Paris, Tuesday, June 21, 1994

Africans See Colonialists Back in New Guise

By John Darnton New York Times Service

ACCRA, Ghana - For more than a decade, the economies of Africa have been pulled downward in a relentless spiral. As a result, countries proud of their independence and prickly about sovereignty are finding themselves more than ever under the thumb of outside

Only now, the powers are not the old colonial masters

—Britain, France and the other would-be exploiters who carved up Africa during talks in European drawing rooms and conference halls in the 1880s.

Nor are they the United States and the Soviet Union. which cast covetous eyes upon the continent in the mid-1970s and turned it into an arena for Cold War confron-

Now the external superpowers are the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank. These institutions, founded a half-century ago at the Bretton Woods Con-

ference to serve the needs of the industrialized world, have become the overlords of Africa in the 1990s. Gone are the days 10 and 15 years ago when socialism

was "on the march" and powerful leaders from the despotic to the high-minded gave it lip service. They embraced it because a controlled economy fit well with one-man rule that brooked no opposition, because egali-

Second of a Series

tarianism seemed progressive and right for Africa and because only the Communist countries were backing liberation movements in the south.

remarked Tei Mante, a Ghanaian who heads the African office of the International Finance Corp., an affiliate of the World Bank, "Instead, all the talk is about floating currency, private enterprise, and getting hold of capital."

new orthodoxy. They come in to bail out a country that is bankrupt. They do so by drawing up a "structural adjust-ment program," a tight package of economic prescrip-tions designed to bring about free market enterprise and minimize governmental interference.

Because the package is tied to millions of dollars in aid from Western donor countries, it is an offer that cannot be refused. And so the IMF and the bank end up calling the shots on a broad range of issues - even political matters such as calling multiparty elections - that affect the lives of millions.

Through its structural adjustment, the IMF and the Today you won't find a single African head of state who stands on a podium and declares: 'I'm a Marxist,'" bank now oversee and supervise the economies of 30 countries in sub-Saharan Africa. countries in sub-Saharan Africa.

It is hard to exaggerate the depth of Africa's crisis. Consider this: Excluding South Africa, the 1991 gross

See AFRICA, Page 5

Markets Dive Lower In U.S. and Europe As Dollar Slides

Fed Awakens To Nightmare

By Keith Bradsher

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The dollar's plunge
Monday in international currency markets is a nightmare come true for Federal Reserve officials, because it forces them to consider a fifth interest-rate increase this year even as economic growth seemed to

Central bank officials had been publicly patting themselves on the back for the last several weeks. They believed that by raising short-term interest rates four times this spring they had successfully prevented a burst of high economic growth that could have fed inflation by forcing companies to bid up prices for scarce materials and highly trained workers.

But just as the economy had seemed to be settling into a steady pace of sustained growth, the dollar's fall has now raised another, very different threat of inflation. The threat is that foreign manufacturers will raise their prices in the United States to keep earning the same number of yen or Deutschemarks from U.S. sales, and that American producers will raise their prices too, as competitive pressures ease.

While no Federal Reserve officials are willing to say so publicly for fear of desta-bilizing the markets, they have privately made clear their willingness in recent weeks to prevent the dollar from collapsing by raising interest rates still higher even if the economy suffers as a result.

Higher interest rates make American bonds and money market accounts more attractive to international investors, who must buy dollars in order to acquire them. But if interest rates on long-term bonds rise to 8 percent or higher, as some economists expect, then fewer Americans will be able to afford car loans and home mortgages, fewer cars and houses will probably be built and the economy will slow.

Higher interest rates would also tend topush down stock prices, as corporations 3.25 points. But oil futures held steady, are forced to pay more to borrow money and as demand for their products slows.

Choosing between the dollar and the domestic economy's short-term health is a staple of economic textbooks. The Federal Reserve's dilemma is particularly painful now, because the central bank announced after its last, half-percentage-point increase in short-term interest rates on May 17 that it had "substantially" completed its

current round of interest rate increases.
"It's a bad dream," said John H. Makin, a resident economist at the American Enterprise Institute, a Washington research group. "No central banker wants to be in the position of thinking they've raised interest rates enough and then global capital markets don't think so."

The biggest fear stalking Federal Re-serve officials is that the United States may be reliving the tumultuous events of the Carter administration. The U.S. economy in 1978, as now, was growing faster than other industrial nations and imports soared, so that foreigners were being paid more dollars than they were spending for American goods. The value of the dollar began to fall, a problem worsened by international skepticism of the Carter administration's foreign policy and similar to the current skepticism over the Clinton ad-

ministration's diplomatic skills. The Federal Reserve chose in 1978 to accommodate the dollar's fall and left interest rates roughly where they were. When inflation jumped to 11.3 percent the following year, the Fed was forced to raise short-term interest rates to 20 percent to bring it under control, provoking a deep recession by 1981.

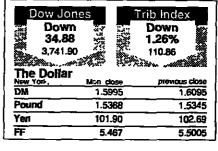
Investors Find Nowhere to Go

By Erik Ipsen and Lawrence Malkin International Herald Tribune

For the second successive session, the U.S. stock market took a dive Monday on fears about inflation and uncertainty about the world's financial markets. In Europe, bond yields soared, in turn forcing share prices into headlong retreat.

The Dow Jones industrial average closed down 34.88 points at 3,741.90 after falling 34 points on Friday. Like dominoes, the bad news spread across the world through a falling dollar. (Page 9)

The DAX index of share prices in Germany closed with a loss of nearly 4 percent of its value on the day, its lowest closing



level since Oct. 4. In France, the CAC-40: stock index closed down 33 points after having been down as much as 58 earlier. .

In London, the Financial Times-Stock Exchange index lost 52 points and closed for the first time in months below the 3,000 level, but far above its 86-point drop during the day.

The spurt in commodity prices that pushed up interest rates and pushed down the U.S. stock market on Friday unraveled on Monday, with weekend rains that implied lower prices for corn and soybeans and pushed down the closely followed Commodity Research Bureau Index by and with them, fears of inflation that fixated short-term markets and spoiled longterm dealing.

What difference should a little rain make to the price of a 30-year bond? It's irrelevant," said David Wyss of DRI/Mc-Graw Hill.

But not to investors — and the fund managers who work for them - who think otherwise and overreact. This has turned bond markets into a casino. Moreover. since the world's capital markets must finance development in the new lands now open to trade - from China to South America — nobody knows how high the returns will have to rise to pull money from New York, London and Tokyo.

All this is happening because govern-ments have deregulated their financial markets and opened them to money from

Meanwhile the markets themselves have converted and packaged long-term investments such as mortgages and mediumterm ones such as car and credit-card loans into securities that can be dumped at the keystroke of a computer with no certainty that someone will buy them. Nothing like this, said John Lipsky of Salomon Brothers, has existed since pre-1914 world of international capitalism.

The change can be read quickly in a few

American mutual funds, which now roam the globe hunting for opportunities, took a decade to grow from a total of \$80 billion to \$1 trillion in 1990.

In the four years since then, they have doubled to \$2 trillion and are still growing See MARKETS, Page 10

See BLACK, Page 4

WORLD CUP 🚱 GRANDSTAND

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Brazil made its 1994 debut on Monday in Stanford, California, with Rai scoring Brazil's 150th World Cup goal on a second-half penalty. In the first half, Romario caught goalkeeper Dimitry Kharin wrong-footed after a corner kick from Bebeto in the 26th minute.

Cameroon 2, Sweden 2

Martin Dahlin's goal with 10 minutes to play tied the score, as Sweden rallied in Pasadena, California, to get its first point in the World Cup finals since a 1-I tie with Brazil in Argentina in 1978. "In the last World Cup I was young

and I was injured and not in form, so it was a big disappointment," Dahlin said. "And now I have scored my first World Cup goal, so I'm very, very

Roger Ljung, a defender, had given Sweden the lead with a header in the seventh minute. Cameroon's David Embe tied it in the 31st and François Omam Biyick made it 2-1 early in the

Tuesday's matches: Argentina vs. Greece, at Foxboro, Massachusetts, 1635 GMT; Nigeria vs. Bulgaria, at Dallas, 2335 GMT; Germany vs. Spain, at Chicago, 2005 GMT. World Cup report: Pages 18 and 19

for Bosnia at a three-day meeting of leaders of major industrialized nations beginning in Naples on July 8, a senior United Nations official said Monday.

The settlement, giving 51 percent of the territory to a Muslim-Crostian federation in Bosnia and 49 percent to the Bosnian warring parties on a take-it or leave-it basis, accompanied by a mixture of blan-

dishments and potential punishments. "If the Muslims agree to the settlement and the Serbs don't, then the arms embargo on Bosnia could be lifted," said the official, who spoke on condition of anonymity. "But if the Serbs agree and the Muslims don't, the idea is that trade sanctions on Serbia could be progressively lift-

In Bosnia, United Nations officers reported artillery duels in violation of a

cease-fire. (Page 2.)
President Bill Clinton will be in Naples

weight to the long muddled international effort to end the 26-month Bosnian war by

at a meeting of foreign ministers from the United States, Russia, Britain, France and Germany, provisionally set for July 1 and 2 in Geneva, Western diplomats said.

But after talks this weekend with Charles E. Redman, the U.S. diplomat leading international efforts to devise a Bosnian man acceptable to the warring parties, the United Nations official said he was pessimistic that even a plan explicitly backed by President Clinton and President

"We are into a crucial few weeks that will decide if peace prevails or a wider conflict erupts, but the signs are not en-couraging," the official said. "Low-level fighting continues despite a cease-fire signed by the warring parties and there are

A 'Final' Push on Bosnia Planned at Naples Summit By Roger Cohen New York Times Service ZAGREB, Croatia - The United States, Russia and the European Union for the territorial division of Bosnia. aim to endorse a final territorial settlement This proposed division will be finalized

having the two leaders endorse a proposal

Yeltsin would to end the war.

indications of preparations for new offen-

Mr. Redman and the Russian, British and French diplomats in the so-called "contact group" working on the proposed

Els Is Sudden-Death Victor in U.S. Open Golf from the start of the Group of Seven meet-Bosnian territorial settlement are thus racing and will be joined later by President Ernie Els of South Africa shooting out of a sand trap en route to a sudden-death victory over Loren Roberts on Monday at the U.S. Open in Pennsylvania, Page 16. ing against time. They have to complete Boris N. Yeltsin of Russia. See PLAN, Page 4 The idea is to lend unprecedented

Communism's Messiest Legacy Is a Gasping Black Sea

By John Pomfret

hington Post Service ODESSA, Ukraine - Flooded with polhitants from land, sea and air; wracked by civil war on one coast, packed with tourists on others; trapped in the middle of one of the world's great political and economic transformations: The Black Sea, the dirtiest in the world, is dying an agonizing

In merely 30 years, the sea has degenerated from one of the world's most productive bodies of water to a toilet bowl for half of Europe. It has become a dumping ground for vast quantities of phosphorus, inorganic nitrogen, oil, mercury and pesticides generated by the 160 million people living in its basin. The result is a body of water that is fast becoming devoid of oxygen, and of the fish and plant life that need oxygen to flourish.

In a region struggling to come to terms with an environmental crisis following decades of rule by centrally planned economies notorious for their disregard for nature, the death of the Black Sea would be a major defeat in efforts to clean up the mess left by communism. For the world as a

Of the 26 species of fish caught in the Black Sea in the 1960s, only five remain. Mackerel, once the mainstay of the fishing industry, were last fished commercially in 1965. In less than 10 years, the total fish catch has plummeted from nearly 700,000 tons a year to 100,000 tons.

More than I million dolphins frolicked in the Black Sea 30 years ago: now the population has dropped to about 200,000. Many of them are infected with swine

fever that was probably passed on by waste from pig farms up the Danube River delta.

Monk seals have disappeared. In 1993, a Bulgarian hotel developer blew up the last cave that the seals called home on that

Oysters and blue mussels, which help to clean the water, also are vanishing. The rich meadows of bottom-growing algae and sea grass that help oxygenate the water and that once occupied 4,200 square miles have shrunk to one-tenth their previous

HAITIAN STANDOFF - Lieutenant General Raoul Cedras, leader of the ruling junta, at a government ceremony Monday. Washington is trying to induce him and two other leaders to leave for exile, perhaps by arranging for them to be paid off. Page 2.

Can Japanese Lighten Up? Daylight Time Issue Clouds Landscape

By Steven Brull tional Herald Tribune TOKYO — Summertime, when the living is easy, is a little complex in Japan.

In Japan, there is no daylight time and dusk comes early. Even if daylight lasted longer, recreational facilities are too sparse, and private homes too meager, to permit widespread sporting activities or outdoor barbecues.

In Tokyo on Tuesday, the start of summer and the longest day of the year, the sun will rise at 4:25 A.M. and set at 7 P.M. In Sapporo, on the northern island of Hokkaido, the sun will come up at 3:55 A.M. The sky will begin to brighten before 3:30 A.M. By the time most Japanese get to work, it will have been light for nearly five

For years, Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry has mounted a low-level campaign for daylight time in Japan, known here as samaataimu. Besides leeland, which enjoys the midnight sun in summer, Japan is the only member of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development without daylight time.

MITI argues that longer days would reduce Japan's big imported oil bill, and expand its domestic economy by 1,2 trillion yen (\$11.7 billion) as work-obsessed

Japanese engage in, and create, new leisure activities. But hopes of succeeding as soon as 1995 have sunk as fast as the summer We no longer have a clear target for

introducing daylight time," said Yukari Wada, deputy director of the energy policy planning division of the Agency of Natural Resources and Energy, which is part of MITI. "Many people are opposed because they fear disruptions, even though these fears are based mostly on misunderstand-

Some of the misunderstandings stem from the four-year period from 1948, when Japan, then under U.S. occupation, had its only experience with daylight time. The experience left a bad taste because in the postwar period reconstruction was all-consurning, and there was no thought of leaving work before dark, longer days only meant longer work. The Japanese diet also was inadequate, and some complained of getting hungry before bed if they are dinner before dark. Samaataimu was scrapped as soon as the occupation ended.

Japan, of course, has been reconstructed, and the diet has gotten so rich that today's youth are the tallest, and most blubbery, Japanese generation ever. Yet,

See SUMMER, Page 4

Kiosk Simpson Enters **Not Guilty Plea** Looking tired and somber in a Los

Angeles courtroom, the former football star O.J. Simpson pleaded not guilty Monday to charges that he murdered his former wife and a male

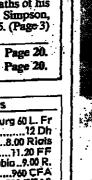
friend of hers.

Mr. Simpson calmly said not guilty when asked for his plea. The judge set a preliminary hearing for June 30. Mr. Simpson has denied in the lates of his volvement in the June 12 deaths of his former wife, Nicole Brown Simpson, 35, and Ronald Goldman, 25. (Page 3)

Weather:

Page 20. Newsstand Prices

Andorra.....9.00 FF Luxembourg 60 L. Fr Antitles: 11.20 FF Morocco 12 Dh Cameroon, 1.400 CFA Qutor 8.00 Rigis



Haitians at a river crossing between their country and the Dominican Republic. Despite the embargo, goods move across the border.

Russian Economy Shows Signs of Life

By Margaret Shapiro

Washington Prist Service MOSCOW — Russia's economic free fall may be slowing, according to statis-tics that show increases in both Russian income and consumption levels.

While statistics here are best treated with caution, these suggest at least some cause for cautious optimism in what has been, and remains, an extremely bleak economic picture.

According to the Russian govern-ment's Working Center for Economic Reforms, real income in April was 20 percent higher than a year ago in April: consumption, meanwhile, was up 11 percent, with Russians eating better than they have in the last few years and snap-

ping up televisions, furniture and cars. Both figures suggest that living standards have improved for many Russians in the last year, despite official statistics that show industrial production collapsing by 25 percent in the first quarter of this year.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NICOSIA - A bomb ex-

ploded Monday in a crowded

prayer hall in Iran's holy city of

Meshed, killing 25 people and wounding 70, the official Irani-

sition Mujahidin Khalq, which

based in Iraq, but the dissi-

Iran's religious leader, Ava-

urged authorities to bring to

justice the "bloodsucking bats"

responsible for the attack in the

The Iranian press agency, monitored in Cyprus, had first

said 70 people were killed and

114 wounded. It later lowered

It was one of the worst terror-

northeastern holy city.

an press agency, IRNA. said.

Even with the increase, however, consumption and income levels are still only about where they were in 1985, according to Richard Layard, an adviser to the Russian government from the London School of Economics.

Mr. Layard said that conflicting statistical impressions were probably due to the fact that Russia's quickly growing private and service sector is still mostly uncharted by the government and does not appear in its industrial figures, making the economic picture seem much bleaker than it probably is.

The state Committee on Statistics recently reported that the number of Russians living below the poverty level had dropped in comparison to the first quar-

Inflation, meanwhile, has dropped to about 8 percent a month, which if it holds steady will mean an annual rate for 1994 of about 150 percent.

ist attacks in the country since the end of of the eight-year Iran-Iraq War in 1988. had "found clues indicating involvement by the Mujahidin."

and flagellation that had char-

acterized previous processions.

cized the practice of head-slash-

ing, known as qameh-zani, last week, calling it an "evil and

wrong custom" and warned

that it had been banned by Ira-

nian authorities. (AP, AFP)

VACHERON CONSTANTIN

Ayatollah Khamenei criti-

Bomb Kills 25 at Iran Holy Site

In a statement issued from its

"Such criminal actions,

office in France, a Mujahidin

Khalq spokesman "strongly

cent people, only serve the in-

Pilgrims from all over Iran

commemorate Ashura, the an-

niversary of the death of the

Shiite leader Imam Hussein, the

Rescuers helped take the

wounded to hospitals in

Meshed. Three of the wounded

were said to be children under

Officials said investigators

grandson of Mohammed.

condemned" the bombing.

Authorities blamed the oppo- which inflict casualties on inno-

tollah Sayed Ali Khamenei, had gathered in Meshed to

dent group denied involvement. the spokesman said.

Tehran Blames 'Bloodsucking Bats' Among Its Foes

"I can't say Russia has reached the bottom," Mr. Layard said, "But it may be the case that the overall collapse has stopped, that the fail in output is flatten-

True stabilization, he said, would likely be another two years away.

Yeltsin Firm on Decree

President Boris N. Yeitsin defied Russia's Parliament on Monday and sig-naled he was standing by his decree giving police sweeping powers for a crackdown on Malia-style criminals. Reuters reported from Moscow.

The Parliament condemned the decree last week, saying Mr. Yeltsin had violated both the law and the constitution in bypassing the legislature. The decree gives extra powers to police to enter premises, seize documents, investigate finances and hold suspects for up to 30 days without charges.

U.S. Might Arrange A Payoff to Induce NAI Haiti Chiefs to Quit The

By Elaine Sciolino New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - To United States is trying to in-duce the three top military leaders of the Caribbean nation to leave for a comfortable life in exile, perhaps by arranging for them to be paid off, senior administration officials say.

As part of that strategy, much of the country's 7,000member armed forces and military police would also stand to avoid punishment upon the re-turn of the Reverend Jean-Bertrand Aristide, the popularly elected president who was deposed in a military coup in

The strategy has emerged in recent weeks as the United States received intelligence reports of rising discontent among enlisted men and some senior military officials in Haiti. the officials said.

The CIA, which until recently had discounted similar reports, has begun to take them seriously.

To create even more dissent in the military, the United States will begin broadcasting propaganda messages by way of a new shipborne radio station, called Radio Democracy, in the next few days.

The radio has a twofold misget rid of the triumvirate that rules Haiti by telling the rank a well-founded fear of persecu-

broadcast a message that his of their posts and subject to goal is reconciliation, not ven-retribution.

tian exiles on Canadian soil as the core of a new police force, U.S. and Canadian officials avoid an invasion of Haiti, the said. The force, which is to be trained by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, would be poised to return to Haiti to try to maintain security if Father Aristide is restored to power.

The administration is seeking ways to ease the peaceful departure of the three military leaders by persuading them to assume that they will not be punished for the repression that has occurred during their rule, senior administration officials said.

The three top officials are Lientenant General Raoul Cèdras, the leader of the ruling junta; Colonel Joseph Michel François, the police commander; and General Philippe Biamby, the army chief of staff.

"The social security system in Haiti doesn't work very well," a senior administration official said. "We want to induce the trio to leave, and there are many

ways to achieve the goal."
One scenario, the official added, "is that the MRE could pay off" the three men. MREs, the official said, are "morally repugnant clites" with access to large sums of money in Haiti.

France and Spain would be possible places of refuge, other officials said, although senior officials in both countries said sion: to persuade the military to that the U.S. government had made no formal request

By embracing rather than and file that their futures are condemning most of the milisecure if they welcome back Fa- tary establishment, the adminther Aristide, and to dissuade istration would seek to remove Haitians from fleeing by boat one of biggest obstacles to Fa-unless they can prove they have ther Aristide's return: the deepseated fear held by members of the military and the military po-Father Aristide is expected to lice that they would be stripped

The administration is pursu-And in preparing for his ing the new strategy in the hope eventual return, the United that it can pave the way for the States has persuaded Canada to restoration of democracy with-begin training about 100 Hai- out a U.S.-led military invasion.

WORLD BRIEFS

3 Israeli Soldiers Killed in Ambush

NABATIYEH, Lebanon (AP) — A guernilla amoush killed a three Israeli soldiers and wounded three Monday after Israeli planes attacked hilltop strongholds of the Iranian-backed Hezbol.

lah movement, security sources said.

The ambush occurred near the Crusadez-built Beautiest Castle. in a border enclave that Israeli troops have occupaed in southern Lebanon since 1985. The zone is intended to guard against.

guerrilla raids into northern Israel. The security sources, speaking on condition of accoming, said. Lebanese guerrillas who infilmated mic the zone rated an israell patrol with rocket-propelled grenades and machine gains. One

Caned Teenager Due to Be Released

SINGAPORE (AP) — An American who was storged here for wandalism expects to leave Singapore within 24 hours after he is released from prison, his mother sand Monday.

Michael Fay, 19, is scheduled to be released Tuesday and walk return to Kentering. Ohio, by Wednesday evening, scroppy and by his father, George Fay, who arrived from Ohio on Sanday.

Michael Fay will spend time saying strewells to friends after his release, said his mother, Randy Chan. "He's not plaining in saying anything until he is, out of Singapore, she said. The teenager, who had been living in Singapore with his mother and stepfather, pleaded guilty to two counts of wandalism in March for storay painting cars and received four lashes from a retian cane. spray-painting cars and received four lashes from a rettan came last month. His four-month prison sentence was reduced by one

third for good behavior. Seoul Police Break Up Rice Protest

SEOUL (AP) — Police officers fixed trar gas to disperse about 3,000 angry farmers and students who tried to march to the National Assembly on Monday to protest government plans to

allow rice imports.

The assembly is to vote this week on a government decision to allow imports of rice and other agricultural products under a lobal free-trade agreement. Opposition parties have vowed to lock ratification.

The demonstration in Seoul came just hours after the government announced it would no longer tolerate violent anti-govern-ment protests. Demonstrators fought back with rocks when the police fired tear gas to break up the rally, but no injuries were reported. Protests were also held in at least two other rities, including Kwangju, where about 800 students threw rocks and fire bombs in a street battle against the police.

EU Curbs Immigrants to Shield Johs

LUXEMBOURG (Reuters) — The Enropean Union agreed Monday to tighten immigration rules to protect scarce jobs for EU.

Justice and Home Affairs ministers, meeting here, did not tackle the issue of non-EU nationals living legally in the European Union's territory, which they agreed to deal with separately. The resolution does not affect nationals of European Free Trade Association states linked with the EU within the European Essnomic Area or young people who work for a family for a short period to improve their language skills.

Germany and other countries will very soon find themselves with large numbers of economic refugees from Eastern Europe." an official said at a news conference after the meeting.

Nigerian Official Supports Abiola

LAGOS (AFP) — A Nigerian government minister has openly backed the opposition leader, Moshood K.O. Abiola in his claim to be the country's president. It was the first such move by a member of the military-led regime.

"We should remember that in whatever we do in this country. this nation is more than any one of us," Planning Minister Siles Daniyan said, according to the Guardian newspaper. "If Charles Abiola thinks that he can attain his political objectives through his present stand, we will be proud of him, too."

On June 11, Mr. Abiola, who in unofficial results was a residential election last June that was annulled by the junta of the time, has challenged the military government by proclaiming himself head of state, declaring a parallel government and going into hiding. A spokesman said last week that Mr. Abiola planned

In addition to Arkansas, the Canada Resumes Food Aid to Cuba

OTTAWA (Reuters) — Canada on Monday restored aid programs for Cuba that had been suspended since 1978, saying it wanted to help ease hardship on the Communist-ruled island.

Canadian officials said that the isolation of Cuba advocated by the United States was counterproductive and that Ottawa's policy reversal was meant to encourage peaceful political change. "It is time to turn the page on Cuba," said Foreign Minister Andre

Canada announced \$360,000 in emergency food aid to be delivered through the World Food Program to children and pregnant or breast-feeding women. Cuba will get \$720,000 more over the next year.

For the Record

A prominent Muslim religious leader in Kashmir, Qazi Nissai, was kidnapped from his home, and his bullet-riddled body was found later near a mosque in the village of Diylagam, news reports said Monday. There was no immediate claim of responsibility for

TRAVEL UPDATE

Strike to Disrupt French Rail Service

779<u>3-</u>27

PARIS (AFP) - French railroad workers protesting planned job cuts will strike this week in a stoppage expected to disrupt service in much of the country, the French national railroad company, SNCF, announced Monday. The strike is set to begin at 8 P.M. Tuesday and last until 6 A.M.

Thursday. Of the main lines, only the northern and eastern networks are expected to operate normally, the SNCF said. In the west, southwest and southeast, only one in three trains will; be

High-speed TGV trains covering northern French and European routes should operate normally. TGVs linking Paris to the Atlantic and southeast regions will be reduced by one-half.

The head of Britain's railroad union, Jimmy Knapp, said Monday he was pessimistic that talks could avert a second 24-hour national rail strike on Wednesday.

Thousands of travelers were stranded in Colombia on Monday, when pilots went on strike demanding higher salaries and job security measures, officials said.

The Pakistani capital, Islamabad, sizzled in record heat as temperatures soared to 46.5 degrees centigrade (116 Fahrenheit)

Gun Duels In Bosnia

Security forces found typewritten tracts at the scene SARAJEVC - Major violasigned by "the Mujahid sons tions of the uneasy 10-day-old and followers of the June 20 armed uprising," it said. truce in Bosnia were reported Earlier, tens of thousands of bystanders crowded the streets threatened a decisive counterof- gress may serve. Febran to watch religious pafensive against Muslims. rades marking Ashura. This year the parades were

The UN spokesman in Saralow-key in marked contrast to jevo. Commander Enc Chaperon, said there had been artillery the self-inflicted blood-letting duels but said there was no evidence of preparations for large infantry operations.

He said the United Nations force was aware of media reports of fighting, adding: "Obviously there are major viola-

tions of the truce." Commander Chaperon said ney general, Winston Bryant, there was "no confirmed eviand by U. S. Term Limits, one dence of ground fighting or of several national organizapreparations for major ground

attacks." Radovan Karazdic, said the and anti-Congress sentiment. Bosnian Serbs troops would begin a "counteroffensive identi- Arkansas have placed restriccal to that in Gorazde" if Mustions on the number of terms lim attacks on the Mount Ozren that members of their congres-

area did not stop. backed the threat, saving his pected to hold referendums on forces would drop their policy of "passive defense" in the event of further Muslim attacks, the Serbian news agency

Serbs halted their assault on the Muslim enclave of Gorazde in eastern Bosnia in April only after NATO threatened to strike Serbian positions.

Mr. Karadzie said thousands of Serbian civilians had fled the offensive, which he said was aimed at securing control of a strategic road in central Bosnia.

finger of mountainous terrain tices acted with unusual speed under Serbian control but surto in accepting it. rounded on three sides by forces of the Bosnian govern- see how lower courts have han-

UN Reports Justices to Rule on Limits **On Congressional Terms**

By Linda Greenhouse WASHINGTON — Moving

quickly to resolve a constitutional debate with high political stakes, the Supreme Court agreed Monday to decide Monday by the United Nations whether states can limit the only hours after Bosnian Serbs terms that members of Con-The justices will hear an

peal from a decision of the Arkansas Supreme Court, which ruled in March that a term-limits amendment that Arkansas voters added to the state constitution in a 1992 referendum vi-olated the U.S. Constitution.

The case will be argued in the fall and will most likely be decided in the spring of 1995. The state court decision was

appealed by the Arkansas attortions that have helped get termlimit measures on state ballots The Bosnian Serbs' leader, by tapping into anti-incumbent Fourteen states in addition to

sional delegations can serve. A A senior Serbian officer half dozen other states are exthe question in the November By 60 percent to 40 percent,

Arkansas voters approved Amendment 73 to the state constitution, which makes a person who has served three terms in the House of Representatives or two terms in the Senate ineligible to be certified as a candidate for re-election or to have his name on the ballot. If elected as a write-in candidate, however, the person can serve.

The Arkansas appeal was the first term-limits case to reach The road cuts across a long the Supreme Court, and the jus-Usually, the court waits to

dled a new issue before stepping the qualifications clauses.

in to provide a definitive resolu-tion. But this time, the justices were evidently persuaded that the question was one of growing national importance that should be resolved by the Su-preme Court sooner rather than

states that have placed limits on the terms of members of Congress are Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Wyoming, and Washington, where the term limit was struck down in February by a U.S. district judge.

The state has appealed that ruling to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, in San Francisco, while also asking the Supreme Court to take the unusual step of hearing the appeal itself directly from the district court. The justices turned down that request Monday without comment.

Alaska, Idaho, Maine, Massachusetts, Nevada, Oklahoma and Utah are expected to hold term-limit referendums in the November elections.

The basic constitutional question stems from two provi-sions of Article I that are known as the "qualifications clauses," because they list the qualifications for members of the House and Senate. A representative must be at least 25 years old, a citizen of the United States for at least seven years, and an inhabitant of the state from which he is elected. For senators, the age is 30 years and the citizenship requirement is nine years.

The Arkansas Supreme Court ruled that these qualifications were exclusive, and that the state could not amend them by adding a further restriction based on prior service in Congress. It found Amendment 73 to be in "direct conflict" with



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3

THE AMERICAS / GROSSE

You Don't Need a Tout for This Race

By Deborah Sontag

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — A man wearing headphones passed out pink fliers in front of the Immigration and Naturalization Service headquarters, mumbling "Green card, green card" in ac-cented English.

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When a passerby expressed interest, he escorted her across the street and into a seventhfloor office with a brass nameplate that said, "Ola Mata-Ma-zel, Diplomat."

Inside the scruffy office, Ms. Mata-Mazel promised help for anyone interested in getting a green card through a State De-partment visa lottery that began June 1 and ends June 30. For \$100, she said, she would

make sure an applicant had the best possible chance of win-ning. But until the fee was paid, she said, she would not reveal "the secret."

"I cannot give away my se-crets," she later explained by telephone. "I have to pay the

among many immigration con-

vices to those seeking a chance at legal residency through the special lottery.

But the lottery is simple to enter, and winners are chosen at random. No expert can increase an applicant's odds of being selected by computer for a chance at one of 55,000 green cards. There are no secrets.

Still, every immigration program spawns an opportunistic ple's vulnerability and anxiety service industry, and this one is and trust at a time when their no different. This lottery is lives are at issue." open to illegal immigrants and aspiring immigrants still

ity requirements, get a visa to lent claims. enter the country as a legal im-

dency, after arriving. In immigrant havens across the country and in the neighborhoods of consular offices abroad, consultants and lawyers are charging from \$10 to \$800 to perform a straightfor-Ms. Mata-Mazel is one ward task: write an immigrant's name, birthday and place of

The American Dream: How It Can Come True

What it is: Congress established the visa lottery as part of the Immigration Act of 1990. Winners, if they met eligibility requirements, get a visa to enter the country as a legal immigrant, then receive a green card, or legal permanent residency.

Who is eligible: Anyone in the United States or abroad, except

natives of Britain, Canada, China, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, India, Jamaica, Mexico, the Philippines, South Korea

Natives of Hong Kong and Northern Ireland are eligible.

Applicants must have at least a high school education — not a GED diploma - or two years of recent work experience in a field that requires at least two years of training or experience. Deadline: Applications must arrive by June 30,

How to apply: Applicants can submit only one application.
There is no form. A plain sheet of paper should be used, and include, in English: The applicant's full name, with last name underlined. Birth date. Place of birth. Mailing address.

The same information should be included, if applicable, for a spouse and children. Applications should be sent in a regular letter or business

envelope by regular mail. A return address should be on the envelope, beginning with the applicant's native country, followed by name, address and coun-

try of residence. Where to apply: Envelopes should be sent to DV-1 Program, National Visa Center, Portsmouth, N.H., with the zip code depending on the region of applicant's native country — Asia: 00210; South America: 00211; Europe: 00212; Africa: 00213:

Oceania: 00214; North America: 00215. Information: There is a State Department hot line, (202) 663-1600, and a New York Immigration hot line, (718) 899-4000; outside New York, (800) 232-0212.

sultants. lawyers and fly-by- birth on a plain sheet of paper, applications at its visa center on night operators selling their ser- then enclose it in an envelope with a return address.

"It's truly disgusting what they're doing, essentially charging people to do something that was designed to be done by a lay person," said Alfred Cerulio 3d, the city's consumer affairs

"You have boiler-room operations and phone banks and lawyers that are preying on peo-ple's vulnerability and anxiety

It is not illegal to charge people for unnecessary services. About all the authorities can do Winners, if they meet eligibilis fine people who make fraudu-

In Los Angeles, David Amkmigrant, then receive a green raut, a lawyer who calls himself card, or legal permanent resi- "one of the largest lottery practitioners in the country," promises clients a special edge if they

pay him \$50 to \$75. In Pompano Beach, Florida, the American Immigration Council collects \$95 and tells applicants they have "a really good chance this year."

In New York City, a pink handbill distributed on the streets solicits would-be legal immigrants to call one of four telephone numbers. Applicants are then directed to send a \$100 money order to the Immigration and Naturalization Service Assistance Center at 28 Vesey St., Suite 229.

The "Assistance Center" is unrelated to the federal immigration agency; the "Suite" is a postal box. Congress established the visa

lottery as part of the Immigra-tion Act of 1990 to create greater diversity among immigrants. For the first three years, the State Department accepted applications for the lottery from 36 countries, mostly in Europe, that were considered underrepresented in the immigrant population of the prior 25 years. Of the visas, 40 percent were set aside for the Irish.

Starting this year, the pool of applicants for the annual lottery was expanded to include everyone except those from the 1) countries that sent the most immigrants to the United States in the previous year.

In order to get a green card, the winners must have a high school diploma or at least two years of work experience in a field that requires two years of

By last week, the State Department had received 3 million

the former Pease Air Force Base in Portsmouth, New Hampshire,

As they arrive, the letters are sorted by world region, the names entered in a data base and the letters held in bags at a warehouse, which is surrounded by guards.

There is no form and no fee to apply. Counselors at federal and local government hot lines are available to explain the details of the process. Some immigration lawyers say that even the simple instructions can be daunting, especially for those who do not speak English.

Still, the American Immigration Lawyers Association recommends that its members help applicants without charge, with an eye toward developing them as future clients.

And Hal Lieberman, the chief counsel for a New York state legal disciplinary committee, said, "An honest lawyer would say to a person, 'Look, I can do the application for you for \$85, but you don't need

Many illegal immigrants here and aspiring immigrants abroad simply cannot fathom that their chances will not improve by paying a supposed expert, authorities say. Some do not know how to take part, or how to perform the most basic tasks related to the application.

Emilio Soto, a recent immigrant from Ecuador, did not know where to buy a stamp or mail a letter.

On a recent morning, Mr. Soto, who lives in Queens and works as a dishwasher at a Korean restaurant, stood before a hand-lettered sign in the window of Pronto Fingerprinting. The sign, in Spanish, promised information inside about the

"My neighbor told me that the United States is giving away green cards, which, you know, is like giving away gold," Mr. Soto said. "But I had no idea how to apply. I heard it was through the lottery, so I bought some lottery tickets. But my neighbor said they were just tickets to win money.'

At Pronto Fingerprinting, he bought a makeshift visa lottery form and an addressed envelope for \$5. For a \$30 fee, he could have had a clerk fill out the form, but he did not. "I don't have that kind of cash," he said.



IMPERIAL SNAPSHOT - Emperor Akihito of Japan taking a photograph of Empress Michiko, in white top, and park rangers during a walk in Rocky Mountain National Park, Colorado. The royal couple was midway through a two-week U.S. tour.

Away From Politics

• A man being driven home from a bar fight in Carson, California, grabbed a deputy's gun and wounded the officer. then killed a chaplain who was riding with the deputy, the police said. They said that Derek Pettis, 25, shot the chaplain, Bruce Bryan, four times as he tried to run away.

• Inmates briefly took over a mediumsecurity prison in Sparta, Georgia, after the water was cut off. Three guards suf-

fered minor injuries before the prisoners returned to their cells, after about three hours. It was not immediately known. what caused the water to be cut off at the 770-bed prison.

 A baby-sitter lost her grip on a 3-yearold she was holding in the cooling spray of an open fire hydrant in New York City and the water jet threw the child into the path of a truck. The child, Mea-

gan Barrosa, was dead on arrival at a hospital.

• A sheriff's deputy who pulled into heavy highway traffic in Baton Rouge, Louisiana, to chase a speeder was blamed by other drivers for a 13-vehicle wreck. "Everybody had to slam on their brakes for him," said one driver. At least two people were hurt the pileup. The sheriff's department would not comment on whether the speeder was caught. AP

Mr. Simpson has a daughter,

9, and a son, 6, from his mar-

riage to Nicole Brown Simpson:

he has other children by a previ-

Murder Case

Clinton Says

Is a 'Tragedy,'

WASHINGTON -

President Bill Clinton said

Monday that the murder case involving O. J. Simp-

son was a "genuine trage-

dy."
"In some ways, it's a sto-

ry as old as time and in

some ways it's a modern

story," Mr. Clinton said in

The president said it was

sad "that two people were

killed, children were

robbed of a mother, fam-

ilies lost loved ones and a

man widely admired in this

country is now caught in

He also implied that he

the web of a terrible trage-

had joined millions of other

an NBC interview.

Simpson Pleads Not Guilty in Murder Case

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LOS ANGELES - The former football superstar O.J. Simpson, looking weary and somber, pleaded not guilty to murder charges Monday in the slaying of his former wife and a

male friend of hers. Making his first court appearance since his dramatic arrest Friday night, Mr. Simpson was asked by a judge whether he understood the charges

against him.
"Yes," he replied solemnly in a crowded courtroom.

Municipal Court Judge Patti Jo McKay then asked him to enter a plea on charges that he murdered Nicole Brown Simpson, 35, and Ronald Goldman,

25, who were stabbed to death June 12 outside Mrs. Simpson's Los Angeles home.

"Not guilty," he answered. A prosecutor later said Mr. Simpson was "the sole murderer" and that she expected to fully prove the case against him. Mr. Simpson, 46, a familiar face in films, television and commercials, had been housed

in an isolation cell under "suicide watch" at the Men's Central Jail since his arrest Friday. He appeared tired and depressed at his court appearance.

His lawyer, Robert Shapiro, leaned over and rubbed Mr. Simpson's left shoulder in a show of encouragement at one point during the 10-minute neuring.

Mr. Shapiro asked that his forensics team be given access to all the evidence and autopsy results from the case, and Deputy District Attorney Marcia Clark said she would be "happy to share" the information. Judge McKay set a preliminary hearing for June 30.

Mr. Simpson was charged on Friday, But instead of surren-dering as promised, he fled together with a childhood friend and former football teammate. Al Cowlings, and led the police on a 90-minute chase that was televised nationwide before being arrested outside his mansion in the Brentwood section of Los Angeles.

vestigators believed Mr. Simpson acted alone.

"He is the sole murderer." she said, adding that there were his client was "depressed and no current plans to charge any-

In response to a question on a possible plea bargain, she said: "There is no reason to consider that at this time. None whatso-

Although she would not com- and said, 'I wish I could spend ment on specific evidence, Miss Father's Day with my chil-Clark added, "We do expect dren," Mr. Shapiro said. fully to prove premeditation."

Prosecutors had not yet decided whether to file charges against Mr. Cowlings for his role in helping Mr. Simpson flee ous marriage. (AP, Reuters) on Friday. Mr. Cowlings is free on \$250,000 bail.

At the news conference Monday, David Conn, another prosecutor, said Mr. Simpson's flight could be used "to show consciousness of guilt."

The charges against Mr. Simpson include a special circumstance of multiple murder, meaning he could face execution if convicted. Prosecutors have not said whether they would seek the death penalty.

Earlier, Los Angeles County's top prosecutor, District Attorney Gil Garcetti, said Mr. Simpson may eventually confess to the killings and then argue in court that he was not responsible for his actions.

"We've seen it in Menendez," Mr. Garcetti told ABC News. "It's going to be a likely defense here, I believe, once the evidence is reviewed by the law-

He was referring to Erik and Lyle Menendez, Los Angeles brothers who admitted to having killed their millionaire parents but said they feared for their lives after years of sexual In a news conference after their lives after years of sexual the hearing. Miss Clark said infirst trials ended earlier this year with hung juries.

> Mr. Shapiro said Sunday that sad."

> "I spoke with O.J. this morning and he wished me a happy Father's Day and asked me to spend the morning with my two boys," Mr. Shapiro said,
> "And then he started to cry

Americans on Friday night watching live television coverage of a police pursuit of Mr. Simpson. "I have to say after we all

watched it in excruciating detail last weekend; the time has now come for the legal process to take its course," Mr. Clinton said.
"I think the less the rest of us say from now on, until the legal process takes its course, the better."

Clinton Digs in Heels on Health Bill don't believe it is a solution." WASHINGTON - Trying to block an erosion of Senator Moynihan, whose committee has been

his health-care package in Congress, President Bill Clinton has challenged the nation's lawmakers to pass a bill that would provide health care coverage to all Americans. "We should not walk away from this Congress

without a commitment to cover everyone," Mr. Chinton said in an interview on NBC television. The president spoke a day after Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Democrat of New York and chairman of the Finance Committee, said there was no way that Congress would approve a bill that would guarantee health care for all Americans. Mr. Moynihan said it was more likely that Congress would enact a scaled-down plan with the potential of insurance for everyone within 10 years.
"It doesn't have to be done tomorrow," he said.

"It ought to be phased in over a period of just a few years, but we ought not to walk away without a bill that provides health care to all Americans."

Mr. Clinton has made solving the health care
crisis a top priority for his administration. Current-

ly, more than 37 million Americans have no health insurance, and Americans must spend a larger amount of their income on medical expenses than residents of most other developed countries.

Some measures in Congress envision insuring 91 percent of Americans. Mr. Clinton said, "I really

stalled on health care legislation for weeks, spent much of his time in an interview program Sunday praising a House bill that would use subsidies and market restructuring to expand access to health insurance. It does not require employers to pay for insurance, nor does it promise guaranteed insurance

The bill has been widely criticized by the White House and its allies in Congress.

When asked about such a bill, which the Congres-

sional Budget Office estimates would cover 91 percent of Americans, Mr. Moynihan said: "We can do better than 91 percent, but 91 percent is not a failure. It's progress. And government is about the increments by which you move toward goals you desire."

(AP. NYT)

Disney Shows its Muscle in D.C.

WASHINGTON - To understand how much California matters to the politically precarious Clinton White House, look no further than the Washington premiere of "The Lion King," Disney's latest animated feature.

Vice President Al Gore was there, posing for photographers with the Disney chief, Michael D. Eisner. Deputy Secretary of State Strobe Talbott attended, along with Laura D'Andrea Tyson, head of the Council of Economic Advisers.

But what drew the glittering crowd was not just the made-for-Disney fairy tale. For Disney, the spectacle was a way of demonstrating its own cloud just before congressional hearings on its plan to build a theme park outside Washington on Civil War battlefields.

No one in the Clinton administration ever forgets that California's 54 electoral votes are critical for the president's future, while Hollywood remains the mother lode for politicians seeking campaign

Quote/Unquote

Ernesto Samper Pizano, winner of the Colombian presidential election, paying tribute to Luis Carlos Galán, a candidate in the 1990 election who was slain by the Medellin cocaine cartel: "Your death was the greatest tragedy Colombia

has lived through. But perhaps it would be worse if that sacrifice was in vain. The ideals of Galan in favor of honest and dignified politics and government will be the objectives of my administration."



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'Hopeful Signs' on North Korea But Clinton Says It Must Freeze Atomic Work

WASHINGTON - President Bill Clinton said Monday that he found "hopeful signs" in urastic reduction in troops on the Korean Peninformer President Jimmy Carter's talks with sula and removal of weapons along the demilita-North Korea, but he said the Communist regime must freeze its nuclear program as promised.

"We will evaluate words in terms of actions." on his talks with North Korean officials last

Mr. Clinton said administration officials were trying to confirm North Korea's willingness to allow international inspectors to stay. keep its promises to Mr. Carter, including freezing its nuclear program, allowing international inspectors to continue their work in nuclear facilities and holding a meeting between President Kim II Sung and his South Korean counterpart, Kim Young Sam.

"We have to know there has been a change." Mr. Clinton said.

In Seoul, South Korean officials appealed to North Korea for talks next week to discuss plans for the summit meeting. Prime Minister Lee Yung Dug called for a preparatory meeting on june 28 at the village of Panmunjom on the heavily fortified North-South border.

The Clinton administration has refused to open a third round of talks with North Korea until the country meets Mr. Clinton's demands to continue to allow inspection of facilities that could be used to produce material for nuclear

U.S. officials are discussing plans for sanctions against North Korea if its nuclear program is not curtailed.

Mr. Carter, who had said he feared that Mr. Clinton's push toward sanctions would lead to war, briefed White House officials Sunday on his trip. He declared afterward. "The crisis is over." But administration officials were much less

"There may be an opening here." Assistant Secretary of State Robert L. Gallucci. the State Department's lead official on North Korea, said

"There's much that could be there." he said. "The issue again is to determine if it is there."

Continued from Page 1

traditional social patterns per-

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that samaataimu would only

"We're trying to impose free

use of time on a people who

don't have, and really do not

want, free use of their time, be-

cause their time is so strictly

controlled by the social envi-

a professor of Japanese studies

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SUMMER: As Days Linger. Can Japan Lighten Up?

port on July 1. "Instead of in-

sure normally takes place dur-

ronment," said Gregory Clark. growing number of young Japa- with conditions, the most prom-

at Sophia University in Tokyo. long summer days through longer working hours.

ing darkness.

Mr. Carter returned with a series of proposals from the North Korean president, including a rized zone,

A senior administration official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Mr. Carter's trip he said in his first public comment on the situa- left the White House operating on two tracks: tion since Mr. Carler briefed the administration continuing its push toward sanctions in the United Nations, and trying to confirm North Korea's resolve to keep its promises, most importantly the pledge to freeze its nuclear program and

Other officials and observers disagreed with Mr. Carter's assessment that the crisis was over. "The crisis is going to keep coming for weeks."

Representative Lee H. Hamilton, Democrat of Indiana and chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said in a television interview. But he said Mr. Carter's trip fostered a "stepping back from the escalation of tensions."

Lawrence S. Eagleburger, a secretary of state during the Bush administration, chided Mr. Carter in a television interview, saying the United States could not afford to look weak now.

"I really wish he'd stayed home," he said. Mr. Eagleburger said he was "horrified" to hear Mr. Carter "taking the word of this murderer who runs North Korea."

The senior Clinton administration official said Mr. Carter's detailed briefing gave some Clinton aides cause for optimism - or at least there was less skepticism than before.

"But North Korea should not be mistaken." the official said, "We're still dead serious about

In another potential concession, Mr. Carter quoted Mr. Kim as calling for an agreement to remove weapons from both sides of the demilitarized zone and allow inspections of the equip-

ment to ease fear of an invasion. Tensions remained high on the peninsula on Monday. North Korea accused the South of making "reckless military provocations" by sending 300 troops inside the demilitarized zone.

South Korea's Defense Ministry called the

A survey conducted last sum-

opment Center found that only

23 percent of respondents knew

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Mitterrand, Rocard and Socialist Fratricide

By William Drozdiak Wachington Post Service

PARIS - He is known to friends and foes alike as the Sphinx because of his mysterious political motives. ones that can be so arcane and convoluted that at times he seems to outfox

Yet, of all the enigmas that surround François Mitterrand as he enters the last year of his 14-year presidency, perhaps none is so baffling as his role in the destruction of the Socialist Party, which he had built into the country's strongest political force.

In the eves of many party members. Mr. Mitterrand has fomented the fratricide that is tearing apart one of Europe's most influential leftist parties.

"People have been unjust in saying Mitterrand will leave the party in the state he found it." Pierre Guidoni, a leading party thinker, remarked with biting sarcasm, "That's wrong. When Mitterrand leaves, there will no longer be any Socialist Party."

The latest coup in Mr. Mitterrand's scorched-earth policy toward his own party came when his lovalists succeeded in hounding out former Prime Minister Michel Rocard as their leader and standard bearer in next year's presidential race.

week after the Socialists went down to their worst electoral drubbing in decades by capturing only 14.5 percent of the vote in European parliamentary

According to close aides, Mr. Mitterrand never believed that Mr. Rocard possessed the vision to sustain France's power and influence into the

NEWS ANALYSIS

21st century, especially now that Germany is emerging as the Continent's dominant power.

The decline of the Socialists goes far beyond doubts about Mr. Rocard's personality. They are still suffering at the polls from the stain of corruption and high unemployment that deprived them of a parliamentary majority, forcing a second "cohabitation" between Mr. Mitterrand and a rightist prime minister. And like other leftist parties across Europe, they have failed to concoct a new message that could appeal to voters in the post-Cold War

But as an embittered Mr. Rocard prepared to abandon the political stage and two decades of presidential ambitions, he and his advisers could

Mr. Rocard resigned after failing to scarcely conceal their anger toward obtain a vote of confidence Sunday, a Mr. Mitterrand. They view his efforts as rooted in personal pique, rather than disagreement over the future course of France.

"Mitterrand never could have been elected president without Michel's help," said a close Rocard associate, "Ever since, Mitterrand has tried to sabotage him at every turn. He fired him as prime minister when he became too popular, and he's done everything possible to erode his leadership of the party."

In the view of many analysts, it was Mr. Mitterrand's encouragement of Bernard Tapie, the Marseille tycoon turned politician, to run an alternative slate in the European elections that siphoned votes from the Socialists.

Mr. Mitterrand's frequent praise for Tapie as a fresh and vigorous personality who could revive the left has appalled many Socialists, who are troubled by Mr. Tapie's populist demagogy and his rough-and-tumble business methods, which have subjected him to fraud charges.

In the past, Mr. Mitterrand showed a distinct preference for Laurent Fabius as his heir apparent. He appointed Mr. Fabius as France's youngest

prime minister 10 years ago. More recently, Mr. Mitterrand has

Delors the 58 year-old president of the European Commission, who has emerged in the wake of Mr. Rossad's demise as the likely Socialist condi-date in next May's presidential each

While suspicious of Mr. Delores values, which resemble these of a Christian Democrat. Mr. Minerandis said to admire his fervent conde tions about the need to build a more united Europe on the basis of a strong

united Europe on the basis of a strong
French-German partnership.
From what one ande described as
"his tranquil peach on the Elyste halcony." Mr. Minterrand, 78: appears is
relish observing the diminishing stature of past rivals, such as the Gardins
ure of past rivals, such as the Gardins
dent Valery Giscard of Essaing, as they
jockey with Prime Minister followed
Balladur for public support in their
quest to represent the conservation
government in next year's presidential
government in next year's presidential

indeed, as disaffection grows among all voters with France policy cal establishment many constraints tors find that Mr. Milterrant's despending on the custom of the passing rings down the custom of the postwar structure of political parties launched by his most hated assurable General Charles de Gaulle

force, killing or evicting the even under Russian pressure -Continued from Page 1 Muslim population.

their map in time for the Naples summit and before intense fighting again erupts.

Indeed, Mr. Redman has already asked Yasushi Akashi, the top UN official in the former Yugoslavia, to try to negotiate an extension of the tenuous monthlong Bosnian ceasefire that went into effect on June 10. Relative calm on the battlefield is widely regarded as an essential backdrop to any political settlement.

Under the terms of the proposed map, now nearing completion, Serbs, who hold about 72 percent of Bosnian territory, would have to reduce that share to about 49 percent. They have said they might accept this, but only on the condition that 'quantity" is compensated for "quality."

"Quality" refers to towns. and specifically to towns in so dividing them between the northern and eastern Bosnia

PLAN: 'Final' Push at Naples for Bosnia Settlement

Among such towns to which Serbs and Muslims make equally claims are Prijedor, Banja Luka, Brcko, Zvornik, Vlasenica and Visegrad. The Serbs say they will not relinquish them. The Muslims say they will not give up the fight until they can return to their homes there.

For several weeks, Mr. Redman and other members of the contact group worked with the idea of finessing this problem by establishing UN administrations in such disputed cities. But this idea has now been abandoned. a U.S. diplomat said, because "it just puts off the problem."

Instead, the idea is to trace the border between the Muslim-Croatian federation and the Serbs in such a way as it runs through several of these cities. communities. "Think of it as a that the Serbs have seized by series of little Nicosias," said one official, referring to the divided capital of Cyprus.

> Several difficulties remain the Serbs appear unprepared — recipe for a third world war.

to give up full control of what they regard as vital cities.

The second is that the current Muslim offensive in the Ozren area of Bosnia undertaken despite the truce signed earlier this month in Geneva, suggests the government is still a long way from believing that diplomacy can secure its territorial

The third is that a danger exists that the unity between the United States and Russia could fray in the event that one of the warring parties in Bosnia rejects the proposed settlement.

If the Muslims balk, a lifting of trade sanctions on the Serbs would be a very hard decision for the Clinton administration to make. The U.S. government and Congress view the Muslims as the aggrieved party in the conflict.

But if the Serbs, traditional allies of the Russians, say no, President Yeltsin would have great political difficulty in accepting a lifting of the arms embargo on Bosnia, a decision Foreign Minister Andrei V. Kowith the plan. The first is that zyrev recently described as a

BLACK: Messiest Legucy

Continued from Page 1

size. Since the 1970s, cholera outbreaks have become routine, because sewage treatment plants are almost nonexistent. Beaches throughout the region. the only warm-water vacation: area in the former Soviet Union, are regularly shut by The challenges are large Socioul-smelling pollution and sur- nomic disaster and political focating blooms of harmful sur-, chaos in the former Soviet as face algae and other phyto- publics of Russia, war-named plankton. One such bloom Georgia and tottering Thrance. killed an estimated 50 percent and in Bulgaria and Rock of bottom-feeding fish along do not bode well for a cleaning Romania's coast in 1991, turn-that will cost billions. ing beaches around Constantsa Despite the agreement of sin-into a "long line of death, an countries to conduct carriers." into a "long line of death, an apocalypse," according to mental impact assessments of.
Radu Minnea, a biologist at the major projects, construction be
Romanian Marine Research Ingan in February on a new of stitute there.

Against heavy odds, a plan projects aimed at saving the Black Sea. Based in Istanbul and led by a British marine bivironmental Management and minal open he said, it will refuse Protection Program of the whatever beaches we have keft? Black Sea has a three-year budgent cleanup efforts.

Significantly, the project has avoided the criticism of other programs backed by the Global Environmental Fund, which has been accused of whitewashing harmful development proiects that the World Bank favors. "In this case, anything they do would be an improvement," said one official at Greenpeace, a private environmental group. "But like all UN things, they like meetings too much."

This year. Ukraine became

tablishes legal tools to mainful maritime pollution. The M. Georgia Russia, Romania, field-garia and Turkey in addition to Ukraine—recently land beginn negotiating a second convention that would place quests of fishing ratches.

terminal near Odessa without any such assessment.

backed by the United Nations and the World Bank began late we don't have laws here any last year to tie together various more," said Valeri Mikhailov, director of the Ukraiman Scien tific Center of Marine Ecology in Odessa, which should have ologist, Laurence Mee, the En-done the report. Should the car-

The economic collapse of the get of just \$25 million to coordi- Black Sea countries also has nate research and identify ur- gutted research into the sea's problems. Earlier this month, 27 of the 40 ships that made up the once formidable. Soviet Black Sea research fleet were docked in Istanbul Their new mission: carrying "suilcase businessmen from Russia and ther former Soviet republics to Turkey, where they buy chesp textiles, blankets and canned goods to hawk at a healthy

profit back home. "What can they do?" asked-Ivan Dobrovolov, a geneticist at the institute of Fishing Resources in Varna Bulgaria which is running short of chemthe last of the six countries bor- icals for research and has cut

dering the sea to approve the half its staff. They have to Black Sea convention that es- eat."

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Supporters Monday celebrating the victory of Ernesto Samper Pizano as Colombia's president.

Liberal Wins Colombia Presidency Victor Was Once a Target of Drug-Related Shooting

BOGOTA - Ernesto Samper Pizano, an economist who wants to slow the pace of economic reform, has won a narrow victory in Colombia's presidential race.

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Mr. Samper's Conservative Party rival. Andres Pastrana Arango, conceded defeat shortly after official results gave the governing Liberal Party's candidate 50.3 percent of the vote to 48.6 percent, with 98 percent of

polling stations reporting.

Minutes later, Mr. Samper and his vice presidential candidate, Humberto De La Calle, addressed cheering supporters at a party in a Bogotá convention center.

"We stand before an open window of opportunity which we will take advantage of with the help of everyone for the benefit of everyone," Mr. Samper said. "This is not a triumph of Ernesto Samper, it is a triumph of all of you."

Mr. Samper, 43, was once a victim of Colombia's drug-related violence - he still carries bullets in his body from a 1989 assassination attempt - but based his campaign on the

need to create jobs and revive the ailing farming sector rather than on drug or security

Colombia's last presidential elections, in 1990, took place during a bloodbath unleashed by drug traffickers. But after police in December killed the architect of much of the mayhem, the Medellin cocaine king Pablo Escobar Gaviria, the country has been relatively calm.

Despite fears of Marxist guerrilla disruption, officials said the elections were peaceful, with only minor incidents of rebel obstruction reported in remote rural areas.

Fears that abstention might exceed the 65.8 percent recorded in the inconclusive first round of the elections May 29 proved unfounded. Nearly 1.7 million more voters turned out Sunday, cutting the abstention rate to a more traditional 56 percent. Voters appeared to have heeded calls by the

popular outgoing president, Cesar Gaviria Trujillo, to do their democratic duty and vote. Mr. Gaviria is barred by the constitution from seeking re-election.

France's Allies Seem Wary of Rwanda Troop Role

BRUSSELS - France is unlikely to win troop commitments from European allies for a risky mission it plans to stop ethnic massacres in Rwanda, diplomats

Representatives at the nine-nation Western European Union defense group met in Brussels on Tuesday to consider the French plan. A similar meeting Friday failed to produce pledges to send

While some have offered financial or logistical support, none seemed willing to offer forces for a mission that could involve combat in a distant country where they have no major interests, dip-

"I would be very surprised if anyone else joins the French in what will be a very dangerous mission," a diplomat re-

marked Archbishop Desmond Tutu of South Africa asserted Monday that French troops would not be effective as peacekeepers in Rwanda. He called for African forces to help end the carnage. The archbishop is in Brussels on a two-day

France has been negotiating for United Nations approval to send up to 2,000

Foreign Minister Alain Juppe, who returned late Sunday from a trip to seek support among former African colonies, said the intervention would be "strictly

humanitarian." The reaction of African countries had been "unanimously favorable," he added.

were evacuated from the main Red Cross hospital in the city center to the sector controlled by the rebel Rwanda

At the United Nations, France gave members of the Security Council a draft resolution calling for intervention.

Mr. Juppe said he hoped that the resolution would be adopted no later than Wednesday.

In Kigali, the Rwandan capital, children screaming in agony were evacuated by United nations forces across battle es Monday after another night of heavy shelling by rebels advancing on

remaining government positions. About 150 victims of three days of shelling, including about 30 orphans, Patriotic Front.

"We have to try and make some space here, it's just overflowing. We have had so many casualties come in over the last few days," said an American doctor. John Sundin.

He said 500 to 600 new casualties had strained the makeshift hospital's re-sources to the breaking point.

"There was a lot of fighting but there hasn't been a significant change in territory," according to the military spokes-man of the UN mission in Rwanda. Major Jean-Guy Plante. (Reuters, NYT)

AFRICA: Once Again, Outside Powers Are Playing Important Roles in Former Colonies

Continued from Page 1

national product of all countries south of the Sahara — a swath of the globe that is home to almost 600 million people was about the same as the gross national product of Belgium, with a population of 10 million.

Eighteen of the world's 20 poorest countries are African. and 30 of the poorest 40. They are getting poorer still. Per capita GNP declined by 2 percent a year throughout the 1980s.

Their debt, tripled since 1980, now amounts to more than \$180 billion. The debt burden - caused by borrowing to keep budgets affoat and to pay for imports — is so gigantic amounting to 110 percent of GNP in 1991) that virtually no one thinks it can be repaid.

Africa's share of world trade has fallen below 4 percent and is now closer to 2 percent. That is so marginal it is almost as if the continent has curled up and disappeared from the map of international shipping lanes and airline routes that rope together Europe, North America and the booming Far East.

Direct foreign investment in Africa is so paltry it is not even measured in the latest World Bank study.

Despite the evident need for resuscitation, the role of the IMF and World Bank is controversial, as might be expected. The "medicine" they dole out means currency devaluations. slashing government payrolls and cutbacks on subsidies, even for food. The burden of the long climb back falls mainly on the poor, though experts contend that in the long run the poor will benefit when the economies

A main object of the program is to reduce inflation to improve the balance of trade, attract investment and give farmers and entrepreneurs incentives to grow produce and make produce and the bank — "We cannot we cannot and the bank — "We cannot world."

Daniel arap Moi in Kenya, and you need external resources. We have to live in the and the bank — countries that it said were graducts. In the short run, this means lower wages and rising unemployment, but these are necessary evils to achieve real growth, most economists and

There are dissidents. Kevin Watkins, senior policy adviser for Oxfam, the British relief agency, attacked the bank and the IMF two months ago in an article in The New Statesman. He argued that structural adjustment and its "preoccupation" with monetary discipline was failing to generate recovery in Africa and instead was simply imposing unbearable social costs on the poor.

Bank officials point to Ghana as a laboratory for their policies. Under the sway of its charismatic leader, Jerry Rawlings, who hung up his flight lieutenant's uniform and easily got himself elected president two years ago, Ghana subscribes to the new orthodoxy more than any other country.

Now, its streets are congested with traffic, its balance of trade figures are improving, its stock market is bubbling along and attracting foreign investors.

The famous 100-year-old Ashanti Goldfields are a case in point. Two decades ago the company and the mines were in a slump. Now, after careful management, outside investment and major refurbishing, gold production has tripled since 1986, surpassing cocoa as the chief export earner. The company was just priva-

tized, with the government sell-ing half of its 55 per cent ownership — a controversial move delayed by a lawsuit on the grounds that too much was being given over to foreigners. Leaders such as President

continue swallowing their medicine all the time," he thun-dered several weeks ago while privately caving in to their terms. Every day, Africans from taxi drivers to schoolteachers argue knowledgeably - and heatedly - about the bank's stand in forcing a currency devaluation or abolishing

the corn marketing board.
"I think of the World Bank as some kind of monster," said Monique Ilboudo, a 27-yearold lawyer, writer and ardent feminist, sipping a drink in the parched shade of a baobab tree in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso. It sits on top of Africa like an octopus, sucking us dry. It never looks to see the effects on the lives of the people. It treats us like numbers, economic

Others defend the bank as a necessary evil, something to shoulder the blame for decisions too painful for the governments to make themselves. It is at least a lifeline, they say.

"Yes, at times you feel you are giving away your sovereignty and your independence." said Tsatsu Tsikata, chairman of the Ghana National Petroleum Corp., as he sat on a hotel balcony within earshot of sixfoot-high waves crashing down on the Gold Coast.

"You wonder if it's not going too far," he said, "especially when some of their staff take on this patronizing approach to Africa — the impression that we can't get our act together and that they have to step in and set everything right. So it's easy to denounce the bank.

"Even the right-wing opposi-tion does it. But that kind of

has the gushing oil fields of Ni-geria, the thick veins of copper gola to settle in the seabed. Most of all, it has the world's largest reserve of arable land almost 2.5 billion acres, a fifth

of which is cultivated. How to reconcile the utopian potential with the hard realities capita growth rate of about 2 of declining growth is the obses- percent a year - then "the avsion of almost every African government and the preoccupation of the World Bank and the years," it said. IMF. The reasons cited for failbated, ranging from corruption ionial relationships.

But the challenge is, vexing because other Third World ing foreign companies or taking and grandiose monuments. over their assets, whether trying In 1983, Ghana adopted a

Until now. terity measures and economic scale layoffs of state employees. reforms and those that dragged Ghana has more or less stuck thair feet.

real world."

And yet, despite its desperation. Africa has great riches. It countries that it said were gradually rolling back the red ink through their IMF-inspired economic policies. The others were Tanzania, Gambia, Burof Zambia, diamonds that are kina Faso, Nigeria and Zimba-bwe (though Nigeria's military government has since abandoned the program).

The World Bank report cautioned not to expect miracles. Even if Ghana manages to keep going - squeezing out a per erage Ghanaian will not cross the poverty line for another 50

Ghana's role as star pupil ure are many and endlessly deseems fitting. For Ghana began black Africa's postwar advenand mismanagement to built-in ture in independence under the trade inequities, a legacy of co- inspiration of Kwame Nkrumah in 1957, and since then has seen just about everything.

There have been five coups, countries manage to achieve some bloodless and some growth. In 1965 Indonesia's per bloody. There have been three capita GNP was lower than Ni- tries at civilian rule. There were geria's and today it is three those initial years of big-time times higher. Virtually no strat-spending, when the Nkrumah egy adopted by any African government went through \$481 country - whether encourag- million to erect grand projects

to force industrialization or re- structural adjustment plan. Its lying mainly on agriculture — terms were typically severe: de-has succeeded. terms were typically severe: de-valuation of the hopelessly overvalued cedi, privatization In a report published in of most of the 300 state-owned March, the most comprehensive industries, a lifting of restricone on Africa it has yet pro- tions such as import licenses to duced, the World Bank suggest- lure foreign investors and open ed that not all was hopeless. It up trade, abolition of agriculstudied 29 countries, dividing tural marketing boards so that them into those that more or farmers could get better prices less faithfully carried out aus- for their produce, and large-

to the plan. From 1988 to 1992 jingoism doesn't work in our It concluded that the high its economy grew by 4 or 5 situation when you're desperate performers were beginning to percent annually.



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An Anti-Inflation Foghorn

No, the bond market is not running America. The accusations suggest a great malevolent presence in New York that is bullying Washington politicians into abandoning their hopes and aspirations for the country. The reality is less spectacular. The bond market is a sensitive indicator of opinion about future inflation, and politicians pay attention to it because they know that the voters don't like inflation. The investors and speculators who make up the market are different from the rest of the population in many respects — more obsessive, more nervous, more attentive - but inflation affects election returns nationwide. That is why elected officials, although they grumble, allow the bureaucrais at the Federal Reserve Board to apply the brakes when prices accelerate upward.

Inflation is, at the moment, well behaved. The country is in the fourth year of inflation rates in the range of 3 percent a year or less — the best record of price stability in nearly 30 years — and the figures for May, appearing last week, show that this good behavior continues. So why worry? Because this stability reflects. among other things, low growth and recessions in recent years in all three of the big industrial economies — America's. Japan's and Germany's. With the resumption of solid growth in the United States and the prospect of improvement abroad. there are signs of price trouble ahead. The price of oil has begun to move upward.

difficult and painful to slow them down. You don't have to go back to the 1970s for examples. When inflation picked up in 1988, the Federal Reserve raised interest rates to restrain it. The economy feli into a recession, and George Bush was a one-term president. You can assume that the Bush example has not been forgotten by his successor at the White House.

The Clinton economic plan has worked almost too well for comfort. He came into office knowing that his spending would be tightly constrained by his predecessors' big deficits and the continuing pressure of rising medical care costs. His response was to emphasize deficit cuts and look to a drop in the interest rates on long-term bonds to get the economy rolling again. That turned out to be an effective strategy, and growth began to surge late last year. One result was the drop this spring in the unemployment rate - a much faster drop than the administration expected.

Now the administration is engaged in a classic balancing act. The economy is probably operating close to its full capacity. There are always a lot of short-term political interests in pushing the limits, but that raises the risk of going too far and repeating Mr. Bush's experience. For political Washington, the bond market serves as a warning device, noisy but useful, like a foghorn for a sailor who is trying to guess how close he has come to the rocks.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Carter in North Korea

That was an astonishing trip that Jimmy Carter made to North Korea. He went in on his status as a former American president but conducted himself as an abovethe-fray mediator trying to keep two heedless parties from going over the brink to war. Or perhaps only one heedless party: the United States. Mr. Carter seems to take at face value much of the stated position of North Korea and its "Great Leader," dictator, aggressor and terrorist Kim Il Sung, whom he found a rather reasonable and pleasant fellow.

At one point he appeared to be committing the U.S. government to a nosanctions policy. The resulting uproar produced assertions that he was not speaking for the United States at all. But he kept on repeating his view that sanctions are wrong: wrong not because they would inflict economic pain - the Koreans could bear up fine, Mr. Carter believes - but because they embody an insult to Kim Il Sung so offensive that they would provoke him to war, and wrong because North Korea has done nothing proven in its nuclear development to warrant being stigmatized as an outlaw nation. So much for anyone else's concern that North Korea is a chronic cheater on its anti-proliferation yows.

Still, the administration was smart to keep its cool. The shrewd Kim Il Sung may have been using Jimmy Carter as a cover for making policy adjustments that he did not care to make directly to Bill Clinton. An offer of a nuclear freeze, another teasing reference to inspection, resumption of U.S.-North Korean talks, a proposal of a first North Korean summit with South Korea: these items are chips in play on an extended bargaining table. But as offered by Kim Il Sung they serve a strategy of seeking advantage from the United States - a guarantee against attack, a return to international society, a recognition of North Korea's place and pride - without surrendering the nuclear option.

The United States needs something very different: to make sure North Korea gets off the nuclear road. On this crucial requirement, Mr. Carter has drawn no rabbit out of the hat. The crisis is not, as he says, over. We are still no closer to knowing whether North Korea means to comply with international nonproliferation pledges or to play for time. This is what President Clinton must keep foremost in mind as he continues a negotiation that has been complicated but perhaps also loosened by Jimmy Carter's intervention. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Mexico Faces Reality

Americans who criticized Mexico's one- ish that some faction of the ruling party sided campaigns and improbable vote itself was involved in the murder. counts used to be answered with boasts about the "stability" brought by 65 years announced that their members had rejectof one-party rule. No more. The last six ed a government peace plan that offered months show how superficial that stability was. The ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party, or PRI, has been jolted by an armed peasant revolt, still unresolved, the assassination of its presidential candidate. still unexplained, and seismic internal rifts, still producing aftershocks. But with Mexico's least predictable presidential election of modern times just two months away, Mexicans have a chance to move

toward real democracy.

Some polls now show Diego Fernandez de Cevallos of the opposition National Action Party running almost even with the PRI candidate. Ernesto Zedillo Ponce de León. Mr. Fernández's campaign caught fire last month after Mexico's first televised presidential debate.

President Carlos Salinas de Gortari. although he sponsored bold economic reforms, showed little interest in opening up the political system. But widespread public sympathy for the Indian revolt in January abruptly changed his mind. He and the PRI then negotiated limited but significant reforms with opposition parties, providing for more evenhanded electoral monitors and diluting the PRI's overwhelming advantages in campaign finance and media access.

Then, just as Congress was approving these reforms, the PRI candidate whom Mr. Salinas had handpicked, Luis Donaldo Colosio Murrieta, was gunned down at a campaign rally. The search for a new candidate further fractured a divided PRI. Investigators first attributed the assassination to a lone gunman, then blamed a conspiracy, and then returned to the lone gunman version. It seems unlikely that the probe can produce a convincing case before the election. In the void, rumors flour-

Recently, leaders of the peasant revolt major economic and social concessions but refused to address the rebels' demands for a more democratic political system. That rejection could erode support for the rebels in desperate Indian communities and among urban sympathizers. But it could also focus useful pressure on the issue of clean elections. The government's chief peace negotiator, Manuel Camacho Solis, resigned last Thursday, blasting Mr. Zedillo and promising to devote himself to assuring electoral honesty.

Democrats have reason to be extremely uncomfortable with this year's political violence. Armed guerrillas and political assassins represent the opposite of free popular choice. The best answers to such self-appointed political saviors are genuine pluralism and clean elections. By holding a free and fair presidential election on Aug. Mexicans can redeem a troubled year. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

'Dream Team' Times 143

Think of the excitement generated by the "dream team" representing the United States in basketball in the 1992 Olympics. Then imagine 143 countries fielding dream teams. And imagine an intensely competitive tournament in which at least half a dozen teams have a good chance of winning. Finally, imagine that nearly everything stops in countries around the world as people watch the games. That gives you some idea of what soccer's World Cup means — outside the United States.

— The Baltimore Sun.



International Herald Tribune ESTABLISHED 1897

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International Herald Tribuna, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neatilly-sur-Seine, France. Lillar for Asia: Maduel Richardson, 5 Contenture Rd, Singapore 1511. Tel. (16) 472-776K. Fice (16) 274-2844

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Gen. May, Germany: T. Schlüter, Fredrichter 15, 10322 FrankfurtM, Tel. (1991): 2-67-55. Fac. (1944) 72-73-110.
Prox.U.S.: Michael Conno., 850 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. (1002), Tel. (212) 752-3880. Fac. (212) 755-8785. U.K. Advertising (Affice: 6.3 Long Acre. Landon WC2, Tel. (071) 836-4802, Fax: (071) 240-2254. S.A. an capital de 1,200,000 F. RCs Nanterio B 732021126 Commission Parinaro No. 61337 7 1941, International Hendd Tribune. All rights reserved. ISSN 02418052



Everybody Is Armed, but Mideast Peace Is Coming

T EL AVIV — On, said my wife, spot-ting the baseball but in the back of our Israeli friends' car, does your son play? No, they said, explaining that it is for the rare but nationally unnerving possibility of a random street attack.

Your method of self-defense, it turns out, has some connection to your political views. Liberals, pained at having to take precautions against a people they want to make peace with, might have something like a bat handy; conservatives, with no similar hang-ups, might pack a gun. It's not easy to be on the strong side of the Israeli-Palestinian divide.

Nor, we learned in Ramallah in the occupied West Bank, is it easy to be on the weak side. A Palestinian friend, whose house sits a hundred meters from a small Israeli army encampment, has not wanted his young children growing up either to accept the occupation or to challenge it by intifada stones; to bow to Israeli soldiers or to hate them. One of his daughters received a friendly compliment from a young soldier passing by. It flustered her but it flattered her, too. What to tell an 11-year-old girl?

What these two incidents share is an intensely human focus on peace. These are not people - nor. I believe, do they By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

represent societies - intent on crushing one another. Many Israelis are coming to terms in their fashions with their salient fear of real personal and national danger. Many Palestinians are working within the onerous limitations imposed upon

Each side is becoming aware, at least episodically, that the other has legitimate political requirements, too. Hence the controversial Israeli letter, seized on by Likud and its American acolytes, giving the PLO's Yasser Arafat a little rhetorical satisfaction on the issue - Jerusalem -that Likud evidently means to ride back to power. Hence Mr. Arafat's acceptance of terms of Gaza-Jericho self-rule so pinched that, if the tables were turned. Israelis would sourn them in a flash.

them by Israel's preponderance of power.

The sharpest evidence of progress is that Israelis are beginning to praise the performance of the Palestinian police in Gaza-Jericho. These Egypt- and Jordantrained officers are starting to arrest suspects and to move against the fundamentalist sources of terrorism. For Israelis, all further commitment to the peace process depends on police will and capacity.

Both Mr. Arafat and his Palestinian critics understand that this is make or break for their own hopes to end the rest of the

occupation and to set up a state. Israel has to be the fastest changing society in the world. A telling example lies in the deconstruction of the myth of heroic self-sacrifice for freedom that the late Prime Minister Golda Meir extolled as the "Masada complex." The weekly Jerusalem Report writes that Israeli archaeologists and historians now see the 1st century mass suicide of Jewish rebels on the Masada rampart as more like a Jewish Jonestown. These inquiries are part of a broad, brave revisionist sweep that has left many American perceptions of Israel a generation out of date.

Palestinians are desperately playing catch-up. This is the meaning of their engagement in peace talks with the Isracis and of their intense discussions among themselves. A good number of them are determined to make liberation from foreign occupation not a descent into familiar Arab one-man rule but an ascent to status as the Arab world's first working democracy.

The day last week when the intifada

was celebrating its monthly anniversary with a muscle-flexing West Bank shutdown leading Palestinians met quietly to consider ways to keep the suspect Mr. Arafat from running off with the territo-

ries' forthcoming first free dections Not just intellectuals and business and professional people support this movement. Many working class people have learned something of democracy and all countability from laboring in the fields and construction sites, and from watering the television of their hated has all more learned by a company of their hated has all more learned by a company of their hated has all more learned by a company of their hated has all more learned by a company of their hated has all more learned by a company of their hated has all the more learned by a company of their hated has all the more learned by a company of their hated has all the more learned by a company of their hated has a company of the company of their hated has a company of their hated hat mired Israeli occupiers. Even cicanonis in Hamas, the fundamentalist screens of the peace process, flirt with the idea of joining elections in order to secure a place in a new order.

It is foolish to ignore the obstacles to extending autonomy, and in the time fa-enabling a true act of self-determination throughout the West Bank and Gant. A this will require transactous national self-discipling. Mr. Acadet draws many Pales tinians up the wall with his effecte and authoritarian ways. A Labor strategist warns that one well-timed Harris a cre could cost Labor re election in 1996 "Israel is a Likud commy." Syria mid-Israel are still into wary circling. Every body is armed. But peace, in an edgy.
Midcast style, is coming.

The Washington Post.

The Likud Line About Peace Is a Sure Recipe for the Opposite

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — Gaza and Jeri-cho are under Palestinian rule now. But hope for a general settlement of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict is clouded by events that have renewed old suspicions, among them the Hebron massacre, other deaths on both sides and Yasser Arafat's talk of a jihad for Jerusalem.

In Israel, the political right has seized on the strains of implementation to intensify its attacks on the declaration signed last September on the White House lawn. The criticism is worth a careful look, for it discloses more than it surely intended to. Benjamin Netanyahu, leader

of the Likud opposition, summed up the critical view in a Los Angeles Times article last month. He said Gaza and Jericho amounted to "beachheads" for a Palestinian state. Israel should not let the Palestinians have a police force or other governing institutions. It should limit them to "self-man-

agement of local affairs" within overall Israeli control.

Security. Mr. Netanyahu said. should be "provided by the Israeli army and not the Palestinian terrorist army now being built in the territories."

The instructive part of the essay was what Mr. Netanyahu did not say out loud: that, under his plan. Israeli occupation of the West Bank would become permanent - with all its grisly consequences for both Israelis and Palestinians.

Living under military rule and subject to arbitrary arrest and detention by alien security forces. Palestinians would naturally be resentful and express their discontent. Israeli draftees would forever have to carry out the corrupting duties of occupation -- the very situation against which Prime Minister Yitzhak

"We are paying with blood for ruling over another people," Mr. Rabin said. "Ruling over another people has corrupted us." He called for the Israel Defense Force to "become a defense army again and not an occupation

army against another people." Mr. Netanyahu's description of the Palestinian police in Gaza and Jericho as "the Palestinian terrorist army" was of course political slanging. In right-wing Israeli lingo. Arabs are "terrorists."

In fact, the new Palestinian police are doing a creditable job so far in a difficult role. They have even brought an end to the killing of supposed "collabora-tors" in Gaza. Mr. Netanyahu objected that the PLO had "made a pact with the Islamic fundaentalist Hamas group" instead of dissociating itself. But since the Palestinian police arrived. Hamas has quieted down. Israeli military officers have praised the start made by the new force. What is so striking about the

Netanyahu position is its unreality. For Palestinians to take responsibility for their lives and security is good news for Israel. Unreality was also the halfmark of another recent essay critical of the current peace pro-cess. It was an article on The New York Times opinion page by Ruth Wisse, director of the

enter for Jewish Studies at Harvard. She is a learned and much-respected scholar, not spurred by political ambition, as Mr. Netanyahu is. But in ventur-ing onto political ground, she strayed from the facts in a way that she would surely find unaccentable in academic work.

Thus she dismissed Israel's peace treaty with Egypt with what sounded like contempt. "Having demanded and received every inch of the Sinai in return for peace," she wrote, Egypt "has

faded to carry out most of the agreement it signed in 1978.

Egypt has kept meticulously at the crucial treaty requirement that the Sinsi be deministrated

a great boon for issued's security.
Trade and travel have not flow, ished as hoped. But the signing of that treaty was the great breakthat treaty was the great literal, through for Israel, the curcing of its isolation in the region.

For Ruth Wisse, any picking of captured land is appreciated because Arabs, in her seew its main interly hostile to israel. Cantion is wise. But anyone can.

see that Jordan is eager for relations now, that even Syria is inclining toward the idea, and that Israelis can accually hope for a normal life with their neighbors. Mr. Netanyahn says feracis want "real peace, not a cha-

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rade." His idea of real peace is to keep a million or more Palestinians under occupation: a sure recipe for pain and strife.

Add Genuine Dialogue and the Korean Crisis Should Be Soluble In Seoul I saw an old friend, a South

NEW YORK — Six days in Seoul brought a mixture of impressions. My feelings are a blend of optimism and pessimism. A major plus is the strength of the South Korean economy and the general feeling of confidence, at least on the surface. An underlying minus is the Korean

sense that a crisis with North Korea, largely brought on by American concerns about global proliferation, may jeopardize all that has been achieved. A somewhat ironic plus is that the North

Koreans may now be easier to deal with. since they have apparently obscured the record of what they did in 1989 and wheththey extracted plutonium when they full revelation of that record might have shown Kim Il Sung, the "Great Leader," to be a liar - something that the Pyongyang regime would never allow. A further irony is that if Washington

and the International Atomic Energy Agency remain obsessed with what happened in 1989, the chance to deal with North Korea's current and future nuclear activities may be lost. I suspect that conBy Donald P. Gregg

tinued pressure on sanctions, with no accompanying dialogue, would drive North Korea out of the Nonproliferation Treaty. beyond all IAEA controls.

A strong and unequivocal plus is General Gary Luck, commander of all U.S. forces in Korea, Rock-solid, battle-tested and unflappable, he is the perfect man to have in Korea during these difficult days.

A major minus is that the Clinton administration is focused entirely on the IAEA's nuclear agenda, refusing to address broader economic concerns until these technical sis, which translates into the IAEA making extraordinarily intrusive demands on the North Koreans, is hard for other states in the neighborhood - China and Japan, in particular — to understand or support. Another minus is that the Clinton ad-

ministration seems to carry within it little or no sense of Asian political history, and no empathy for Asian ways of thinking. The offstage cacophony arising from

also a minus. It puts pressure on a president with perceived weaknesses in places like Bosnia and Haiti to "get tough" in Korea.

some columnists and many Republicans is

Bill Clinton made at important and correct decision in cutting the policy link between China's trade status and its performance on human rights. As a result, China is already working behind the scenes (as it always does with its neighbors) to help defuse the North Korean nuclear crisis. President Clinton needs to make an equally important adjustment in his policy toward Korea, taking back control from the United Nations, the IAFA and those in the State Department for

OLLI ETALION IS UNE SINE O It would be easier for the president to make this change if the press and the Republicans cut him a little slack. Some intangibles also emerged during

my time in Seoul, notably Jimmy Carter's visit to Pyongyang and the possibility of a regional conference, as suggested by Moscow. My sense is that both events may be helpful in broadening the dialogue be-tween Washington and Pyongyang.

Korean general who has years of experi-ence in dealing with the North Koreans. He said to me quite directly, "The North Koreans think you are trying to strangle them; they want better relations with you." He suggested that they would be easier to deal with if Washington talked about economics as well as nuclear issues.

In the end I am left with the feeling that Bill Clinton is too smart a man not to figure out that he must talk to the North. Koreans as well as confront them. Force and diplomacy work best in tandem. Mr. Clinton has the forces of deterrence well in place, ably led by General Luck. The Once Mr. Clinton adds genuine diplomatic dialogue to the mix, instead of the hortstory intrusiveness used so far, he will find that the Korean problem can be moved. away from crisis toward a solution.

The writer, ambassador to South Korea from 1989 to 1993, is chairman of the board of the Korea Society in New York. He contribut? ed this comment to The Washington Post

Notions of Asia: In the Eye of the Beholder, and Thus a Reality

HONG KONG — Like beauty and truth, Asia is in the eye of the beholder. But it is nonetheless real for that. The notion that "Asian" concepts exist is a powerful force in world attitudes, economics and politics. "Asian values" are widely assumed to exist, regardless of the contradictory definitions that abound of just what constitutes Asia.

What is Asia? To be pedantic, Asia is a European invention. Coined by the Greeks to separate them from the Persians, and adopted by Christendom as a catchall word to define everything to the east that was not part of their world. Modern Europe is an amalgam

of Greco-Roman and imported (from "Asia") Semitic or Christian traditions. In fact, Europe is as much a subcontinent of Asia, the western subcontinent of the Eurasian landmass, as is the Indian or southern subcontinent. Indeed, the Himalayas, the Naga hills and the Baluchistan desert provide an even better boundary of a continent than the Urals, the Bosporus and the Caucasus do for Europe.

So much for geography. No Asian culture has an indigenous concept even approximating to the Asia of the modern atlas. This is hardly surprising, as the continent contains within it at least four major cultural expressions: Arab, Sinic, Indian and Malay, Each has been the equal of the European, and with various important subcultures and intermixtures.

However, Europeans (and by extension their colonizer cousins in the Americas) and Asians have a common shared experience of Western supremacy. If Europeans foisted the term "Asian" on them as an object of European expansionism, they have replied by emphasizing "Asian" identity, even if the reality is often that the only common denominator is not being European.

By Philip Bowring

any non-Chinese entity has its problems. Anyway, for them as for other users of Chinese script, the word for Asia is simply the character denoting the sound ya. References to "Asians" are essentially to East Asians, from Japanese in the east to Thais in the west. Indians do not normally count. The same is true for Japan.

Imperial Japan's proclaimed goal in 1941 of liberating Asia from European domination may have gained supporters in India, Indonesia and Burma who were looking for allies in the anti-colonial struggle and could identify with the nation which beat the whiteskinned Russian imperialists. But for Japanese, "Asian" identity is with neighbors from whom they had borrowed so much and whom they were invading.

In East Asia, even Westerners have taken to treating "Asia" as being something east of India. The Asian Games and other international functions may bring together every country from Yemen to Japan, but for the myriad Asian" publications produced in Hong Kong and Singapore, ranging from Asian Caterer to the Asian Wall Street Journal, the subcontinent is barely on the map.

The view from the subcontinent is, naturally, different. Asia of the Urals-to-Japan geographic defini-tion exists, but the sense of identity with those to the east is flimsy at best. India has left indelible cultural marks on Southeast Asia, the Malay, Khmer and Thai worlds, but for most of the past thousand years its attentions have been forcibly drawn westward and northward, toward Persia, Islam, Central Asia and Europe. Nor should its ancient Indo-Aryan linguistic links to Europe be forgotten.

Meanwhile it may be hard to find two more different places on

For Chinese, identification with earth today than India, birthplace of Buddhism, and Korea, where it is the predominant belief.

In East Asia, perhaps only the Indonesians and Malaysians, with their religious links to the cradle of Islam, their ancient history of Indian influence and the current links to the ethnic Chinese commercial world, can claim much pan-Asianhood. But they are on the fringe, and tend to wariness both of the Confucian world and of the less tolerant religious traditions of western Asia.

Positioning themselves firmly in the middle of Asia, inhabitants of the subcontinent like to call the region to the west West Asia. This is politically correct, as it purports to supplant the vague term "Middle East." The latter is assumed to be a construction derived from imperialist Eurocentrism. "West Asia" is accurate enough geographically, but it ignores the fact that "Middle East" is used in Arabic as much as in English to describe a geopolitical entity which encompasses parts of Africa as well as of Asia, and abuts Europe.

Indeed, in those parts. Arab, Muslim and specifically national identities of Turks, Iranians, Israelis etc. leave this part of Asia -and the original Greek Asia with very little consciousness of Asia beyond the Indus. The antagonism toward Europe is real enough, but history has made this primarily a religious divide between Islam, the main religion of western Asia, and Christendom. and that leaves scant room for pan-Asian identity.

As for the most visible of all identifications, racial features, the situation is different again. It is easy enough for East Asians to identify themselves as "Asians" vis-à-vis those they consider Europeans, or "brown" Indians. But

Chinese and Indians have strong enough recollections of skinbased European prejudices (not to mention their own) to beware of skin as as identifying force. Yet just as Turks, Syrians or

Iranians may be physically indistinguishable from Southern Europeans, so they cease to be Asian at all by the definitions of many Chinese, and sometimes Indians, too.

Nor should that be surprising.

In the days of the shah, Iran used to emphasize its "Caucasian" origins and Aryan language, stressing its separateness from Arabs and Turks and pre-Islamic culture. That is suitably ironic, as the Caucasus, now used as an adjective for white people, is on the border between Europe and Asia and is perhaps the most ethnically muddled region on earth.

So that is muddled Asia. But real it is and will remain, wheat people or (more often) govern-ments, be they Japanese, Malay sian, Pakistani, are attacked verbally, ideologically, economically or physically by Western counstries. Right or wrong, it is not difficult for Asian governments to dismiss the erstwhile colonizers to dismiss the erstwine convenience of Asiatics (to borrow imperial special sp usages) when they espouse ideas or policies which Asians, out of conviction or self-interest, consider inappropriate. As for the past, it is remarkable

how often Westerners raise the issue of Japan's brutal imperial ism in Asia, and conveniently forget their own spotty records and their textbooks. But until Western dominance is forgotten in Asia, Asia will continue to exist International Herald Tribune

The state of the s IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1894: A Young Hero

PARIS - The garde champeire of Epinay was rowing on the Seine on Tuesday [June 19] when his boat was swamped by the wash from a passing steamer. He could not swim, and would certainly have drowned but for a boy of thirteen, Lucien Dufay, who came at once to his aid and brought him safely to land. Lucien already has obtained a medal for saving a schoolfellow from drowning.

1919: Visit to Verdun

PARIS -- Mr. Lloyd George returned to Paris on Thursday night [June 19] after a three day visit to the French battlefields. including Verdun. The British Prime Minister was greatly impressed by the spectacle of devastation, the shell-torn field presenting a striking picture pre-war population of 500,000.

in spots where covered by brilliant poppies.

1944: Changsha Falls CHUNGKING - [From our

New York edition:] Changshar capital of the Hunan province and for five years a symbol of successful Chinese resistance, has fallen to the Japanese, the Chinese high command amounced today [June 21]. Fifty thousand Japanese troops, strongly with Japanese troops, strongly supJapanese troops, strongly supported by artillery and warpianes,
participated in the final assaultiwhich overwhelmed the city's many
ban defenses, the Chinese said in
Heavy losses were inflicted in
the enemy in the last two weeks of
the battle for Chanosha a committee. the battle for Changsha, a commissionique said. Thus the Japanese and ceeded where three times previous ly they had been bloodily repulsed. once at the very gates of this communication center, which had a

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OPINION

Finding the Proper Focus To View a Double Murder

By William Safire

WASHINGTON — The moving images in Americans' minds of O. J. Simpson breaking through tackle or racing through an airport have slammed to stillness in a mug shot issued by the Los Angeles Po-

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lice Department.
For the first time, we are faced with this question: How do we react to the charge that someone famed for his winning ways may be a knife-wielding murderer of two people? First, we suspend judgment until he enters his plea. If he continues to

maintain he is not guilty, we extend to him the presumption of innocence - not just as a formality, but as our assertion of the rights of every indi-

Responsibility for the deaths rests not on cruel

society, nosy reporters or drug-related derangement.

vidual against the power of the state. Next, we knock off this stuff about his being "an American hero." Although he was an authentic football hero, later capitalizing on his celebrity in films and television, Mr. Simpson was by no means a figure like Jackie Robinson — who, through his sports example and later by extensive community work, found a way to have a positive impact on American life.

Then we do our best to set aside the usual racial overtone in the prosecution of a black in the killing of whites. Mr. Simpson came under suspicion because he was the former husband of one of the victims, not because of his color; his jurors must not be influenced by concerns of the impact on his fans and supporters of every race, exemplified by those mindless motorists who lined the freeway shouting "Go, O.J.!" as he was followed to his arrest by a procession of police cars.

Finally, those of us outside the judicial process should focus on what we know about this case, rather than on leaks from defense and prosecution.

The most stunning piece of evidence so far made public is his suicide note, addressed "to whom it may concern," which is you and me. That the document is a suicide

note, or was intended by Mr. Simpson to be read as such, seems beyond dispute. After reasserting that he had "nothing to do with Nicole's murder," he bade farewell to friends: "As I leave, you'll be in my whether an admit thoughts." He used the dramatic a hated hoodlum. suicide cliché: "I can't go on."

He twice put his life in the past tense: "I've had a good life ... I've had a great life." Impending selfdestruction thus declared, Mr. Simpson — "this lost person" then ran away from the cops, report-

edly gun in hand.

The obvious question: If innocent, why couldn't he "go on"? Why run away from life, or from the police? His defense may say that he was gripped by mental depression and irrationally thought that a fair trial was impossible.

That is arguable; but the suicide note strikes me as evidence of a flight from responsibility - Mr. Simpson's attempt to manipulate the emotions of friends and fans by claiming reverse victimhood.

"At times I have felt like a bat-tered husband or boyfriend," he wrote. This from a man who, after eight previous complaints of wifebeating, was finally arrested five years ago and pleaded no contest to his wife's charge. An overly lenient judge let the celebrity off with a small fine, quickly forgotten community service, and promised phone

calls to a psychiatrist.

Mr. Simpson would have us believe that the victim in 1989 was not the abused wife with the black eye and bruised neck, but the famous football hero. The real perpetrator was not the husband who did not contest her charge but the press: He claims he entered his nolo plea only "to protect our privacy" and to "end the press hype." He dismissed her repeated calls to police as "all this press talk about a rocky relationship." Back then, in other words, the media made him do it.

A legitimate Simpson defense to today's murder charges would demand that the government prove its case. We can hope he avoids the noresponsibility defense, popularized by the Menendez and Bobbitt lawyers, holding that the real victim is not the dead or injured but the abused accused.

Justice can also do without this argument: A person who has money, looks and public adulation would have to be crazy or drugged out of his mind to commit murder and thus insane, cannot be held

responsible. This case will force domestic violence out of the shadows, which is good. But all justice is individual: two human beings were stabbed to death. Responsibility rests not on cruel society, nosy reporters, drugrelated derangement or maddening provocation, but on the murderer, whether an admired celebrity or

The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

East Timor's 'Choice'

Regarding "A Response From Jakarta" (Letters, June 14):

Irwan Abidia of Indonesia's Directorate of Foreign Information asserts that "the facts surrounding the process by which the people of East Timor opted for independence through integration with Indonesia are well known and speak for themselves."

Indeed. These facts include an Indonesian invasion and occupation that killed at least 60,000 people in the first few months, and a patently rigged "act of self-determination" which did not even begin to comply with United Nations requirements. PETER WESLEY-SMITH.

Hong Kong. The writer is dean of the Faculty of Most of Physics Lives Law, University of Hong Kong.

They Died in the South, Too

Mercifully, the campaign in the south of France was far less costly than the one in Normandy. Still there were losses. Of the nearly 59.000 American troops killed in France during World War II. more than 7,000 fell in the south. Of these. 860 are buried in the military cemetery in Draguignan; 300 missing troops are commemorated there.

As in Normandy, local residents still recall individual acts of hero-

ple, every July 4 honors the crew of an American bomber who gave their lives to guide their damaged, bombladen plane away from the city center, thus sparing the civilian population. This July 4, Cannes will dedicate a new monument to their memory, in the presence of members of their families.

I do feel we owe it to those who fought here, having already done so in less easy circumstances at Auzio and Monte Cassino, to acknowledge that they were not always greeted with Veuve Cliquot. Would that they had been.

ANN K. KORKY.

The writer is U.S. consul general in Marseille.

Regarding "A Requiem for Physics in America" (Meanwhile, June 16) by Dick Teresi:

In his lamentation over last fall's cancellation of the Superconducting Supercollider by the U.S. Congress, Dick Teresi sells both physics and his own profession short.

While it is true that American elementary particle physics, or highenergy physics, suffered a setback of such magnitude that its more pusillanimous supporters fear for its life. the rest of physics was not affected. In the fascinating quest to underism. The city of Cannes, for exam-stand the mysteries of quantum me-

WHAT THEY BE READING

chanics, the enigmas of space and time, the true nature of complexity and chaos, and the strange landscapes inside solid matter - and more broadly in such burgeoning fields as biophysics, geophysics, astrophysics, atmospheric physics, medical physics and physical chemistry - American science continues to be respected throughout the world.

Mr. Teresi's assessment of his own role is also disturbing. For a winner of this year's American Institute of Physics science writing award to compare a scientist's decision to turn science writer to "Donald Trump deciding to become a belihop" is an astonishing bit of self-deprecation. As a science writer myself, may I say that if, as Mr. Teresi believes, science is under siege, then his contributions take on a greater urgency than ever. HANS CHRISTIAN von BAEYER

In the Valley of Death

Regarding "Why Can't We Go Again in Real Ships of the Sea?" (Meanwhile, June 17) by Hans Koning: Come now, Mr. Koning. I'm sure Marshal Foch would have been delighted to have said it ("C'est magnifique, mais ce n'est pas la guerre"), but the words were actually uttered by Marshal Pierre Bosquet, as he watched the charge of the Light Bri-

D. F. ROBSON. Tourrettes-sur-Loup, France.

BOOKS

Cardinal Rules of Concern Apply to Parents Indoors

By Anna Ouindlen

NEW YORK — The cardinals were in the sun room downstairs, battling the deceptive transparency of the windows. They were a matched pair, him and her, with the air of belonging together and being there for a purpose. The purpose was on the floor, a chick with the rheumy rolling eye and bony neck of an old man. The door had

MEANWHILE

been left open for the dog, and the baby had come in, its parents close behind. I took the chick back outside and opened the windows for its parents, who fluttered overhead, making the monosyllabic monotonous note of the cardinal, tinged now with a palpable air of distress.

The chick had legs like L's, pale and sinewy, and wings that seemed twice the size necessary to lift its body. It rose and fell, rose and fell again. All day long its mother, soft brown with a bright beak, and its father, a flamboyant flag of crimson against the leaves, followed it around the yard, making frantic

one-note suggestions.
Once I tried to place it in the thick branches of the forsythia bush close to its nest, its heart beating against my palm. It screamed in distress, and the parents flew close to my head. All day I watched from the window for stray cats. At nightfall the birds were suddenly silent.

Why worry? Baby birds are cheap as feathers; nature is hard and accidents happen. Once when I was a child we found a nest of bunnies beneath the stiffening corpse of their mother. We fed them with eyedroppers, cosseted them in a basket, kept them by the radiator and peeked at them at night, their eyes like bits of onyx catching any light in the darkness. One by one they died. Even my mother wept.

Now I know that much of parentbood is watching and waiting for the chick to fall into harm's way, watching and waiting for the cats and the cold nights. The joyous enterprise has an undercurrent of terror. Part of the reason for the palpable happiness of this commencement season is the great relief of knowing that some danger point is past, whether in high school in South Central Los Angeles

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

or college in Cambridge. Some times and some places are far more perilous than others. But having children is always a perilous undertaking.

It's the randomness of it that is so awful as we clutch close our little constructions of family and home and school, an artful web of twigs. Children step in front of cars and fall in pools; teenagers take the wrong drugs, drive too fast, dip too deep into some well of despair. Some get stuck in the tar of the bad spots, and some do not. Some grow up strong with bad upbringings, and

some falter with good ones. In front of me, stuck in the corner of a picture frame, is a black-andwhite photograph. In the doorway of a dining room with dark pat-terned wallpaper is a young woman holding an infant. Behind her the table is set for dinner. In the mirror over the sideboard is reflected a man in the living room beyond, a young man in khakis and a white shirt. The man is the woman's husband, the baby's father. The baby is me.

In profile, her head dipped down over the infant's, my mother looks as if she is speaking in the picture, and sometimes I think she is telling me a secret, and that if only I can read her lips I will know how she intends to keep me safe.

But the secret is that there is no secret. There is no formula, much as I once looked for one in the pages of Dr. Spock and Penelope Leach, believing that child-rearing was algebra and that if I studied hard enough I would succeed.

In a second photograph my mother and father are standing on the lawn. Both of them are handsomely dressed and he is holding another baby, dressed in christening robes. You can see the way the picture was meant to look by the way he is posed for the camera. But at the moment the shutter clicked my mother lunged forward, her hand open and outstretched, to grab the toddler running out of the frame, a blur of bonnet and matching coat, the baby of the first photograph, ambulatory and a little less safe than before. That lunge is the lesson.

I still see the two adult cardinals from the window, and their cries have gone back to the empty onenote I have learned to recognize as peculiar to the breed. Maybe the chick learned to fly. Or maybe sometime I will find its tiny toothpick bones amid the ivy. And ! will never know why or how it fell, what it would have required for it to escape disaster. I think of this often, though not

really about the birds. The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne GARRY KASPAROV Max Euwe Memorial Tournament in Amsterdam.

In Round 2, he defeated Nigel Short with an imaginative attack. In the Steinitz Variation of

the French Defense, 4 e5 seizes space in the center. After the kings had castled on opposite wings with 9...O-O
10 O-O-O, the basic question

was whose mating attack would

come quicker. After 15 Qd4, Short relied on a counterattack in the center with 15_16, but after Kasparov's remarkable infiltration with 16 Qb4 fe 17 Qd6!, the black position was under heavy pressure. On 17...Qf6, Kasparov kept the heat on with 18 f5!, the chief tactical point be-ing that 18...Qf5? 19 Rf3 Qg6 20 Rf8 Nf8 21 Nb6 Bb7 22 Na8

bishop. After 18...Qh6 19 Kb1 Rf5, Short had picked up a pawn and simultaneously defended himself, but Kasparov's 20 Rf3! threatened to shatter the black structure with 21 Rf5. Short could not escape with 21...Rf4 because 22 Rf4 ef 23 Re1 denies any defense to the break-through 24 Ref. Perhaps 21...Rf6 22 Rd5! Bb7 23 Rf6 Qf6 24 Rd1 Nf8 would have been Black's best chance, yet White's positional superiority is

Short's alternative, 20. Rf3 21 gf Qf6 let Kasparov press the attack with 22 Bh3 Kf7 23 c4! Had Short played 23, ...d4, there could have followed 24 f4! ef 25 Rf1 Qe7,26 Qf4 Nf6 27 Qd4

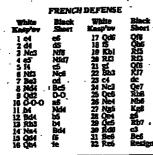


Position after 30 ... c3

Bd7 28 Nc5 with solid advantage for Kasparov.

The drawback of Short's 23...dc was that it let Kasparov return his knight to the center powerfully with 24 Nc3. After 24...Qe7 25 Qc6 Rb8 26 Ne4 Nb6 (Black is dead after 26...Qb4 27 Qe6 Kf8 28 Rd2 c3 29 Nd6!) 27 Ng5 Kg8 28 Qe4! g6 29 Qe5 Rb7 30 Rd6 c3, Kasparov broke all resistance with 31 Be6! Ba8 costs Black a rook for a

Since 31...Kf8 permits 32 Qh8 mate, Short had to capture with 31...Be6, but after 32 Re6, he had no more defenses. Short saw that 32...Nc4 33 Re7 Na3 34 Kcl cb 35 Qb2 would win easily for Kasparov and thus



HENRY R. LUCE:

A Political Portrait of the Man Who Created the American Century By Robert E. Herzstein. 521

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

pages. \$30. Scribner's.

HALF a century ago, as action in World War II neared high tide and Americans found themselves under an unceasing barrage of exhortation and propaganda, few names were more familiar to them scants Luce's private life and teousness that in fact it was, but than that of Henry Robinson ends with unnerving sudden- this should not permit us to be- journalistic credo" was summed Luce. Not merely was he the ness at the conclusion of the founder and chairman of Time war, even though Luce had Inc., the publisher of three in- more than 20 years still to live. calculably influential magazines, Time, Fortune and Life: Herzstein, professor of history at he was a tireless public cheer- the University of South Carolileader for the war and "The na, is far more interested in and American Century" that he conversant with Luce's political confidently expected it to usher influence than journalism, vet in. His words were read by mil- with one notable exception it is lions in his magazines; they solely for the latter that he rewere heard by many more millions in speeches, over the radio and on the "March of Time" newsreels that were shown in

thousands of theaters. Luce's magazines live on in edition of Feb. 17, 1941. in altered states more than a quar- which he "foresaw an American ter-century after his death, but Century in which the U.S.A. Luce himself is largely forgotten outside the world of jour"would fulfill history as tensions nalism he did so much to shape evaporated and wars became obfor better and for worse. From solete." It was a conviction time to time he is the recipient shaped by the "muscular Chrisof attention in books and schol-tianity" Luce had learned as a arly inquiries, but there has boy from the example of his

been surprisingly little of either. hero, Theodore Roosevelt: it be-Where to place Robert Herz-came "a program from which he stein's "political portrait" of never deviated" — a mixture of Luce in this small galaxy is piety, patriotism and jingoism.

rather difficult to determine. It In the convenient lens of hindis promoted by its publisher as sight this vision is revealed as the "an in-depth biography," yet it exercise in naïveté and self-righ-

Control of the Contro

• Jaime Zobel de Ayala, chairman and president of

Ayala Corp. of the Philippines, is reading "Looking at the Sun" by James Fallows. "It is a song of praise to Japanese achievement, but it is also

a backhanded compliment to Japan's imitators in the region." (Michael Richardson, IHT)

A further difficulty is that

mains a figure of consequence.

The exception is Luce's role as

crusader for "The American

Century." He coined the phrase

in an editorial written for Life's



little either its great importance to the era in which it was propounded or its accuracy as a measure of the America of that The "American Century"

could be called the last heroic gasp of American innocence before the onset of cynicism and self-doubt brought on by the Cold War, Korea, McCarthyism and Vietnam. Herzstein's analysis and Luce's central role in propagating it is thorough and intelligent. The same must be said for his appraisal of Luce's place in American journalism.

What Herzstein calls "his

God, the Republican Party, and remorseless support of this Holy Trinity. For this he was widely detest-

ed among those not captive to his moralistic, humorless and simpleminded view of the human condition.

Herzstein's analysis of the major strains in Luce's career is

accompanied by a highly de-tailed account of his performance behind and before the scenes before and during World

up succinctly by the great man have originated as a study of himself: "I am biased in favor of precisely that and should have precisely that and should have been presented as such; that it free enterprise." He employed is not may well be the fault of his magazines in relentless and others. In any event all but the most dedicated readers are likely to wash aground during Herzstein's endless documentation of such matters as Luce's feud with Franklin Delano Roosevelt and his infatuation with China.

In time this book will be of value to the biographer who will give Luce his due, but that person's work is as yet undone.

Jonathan Yardley is on the War II. His book appears to staff of The Washington Post.

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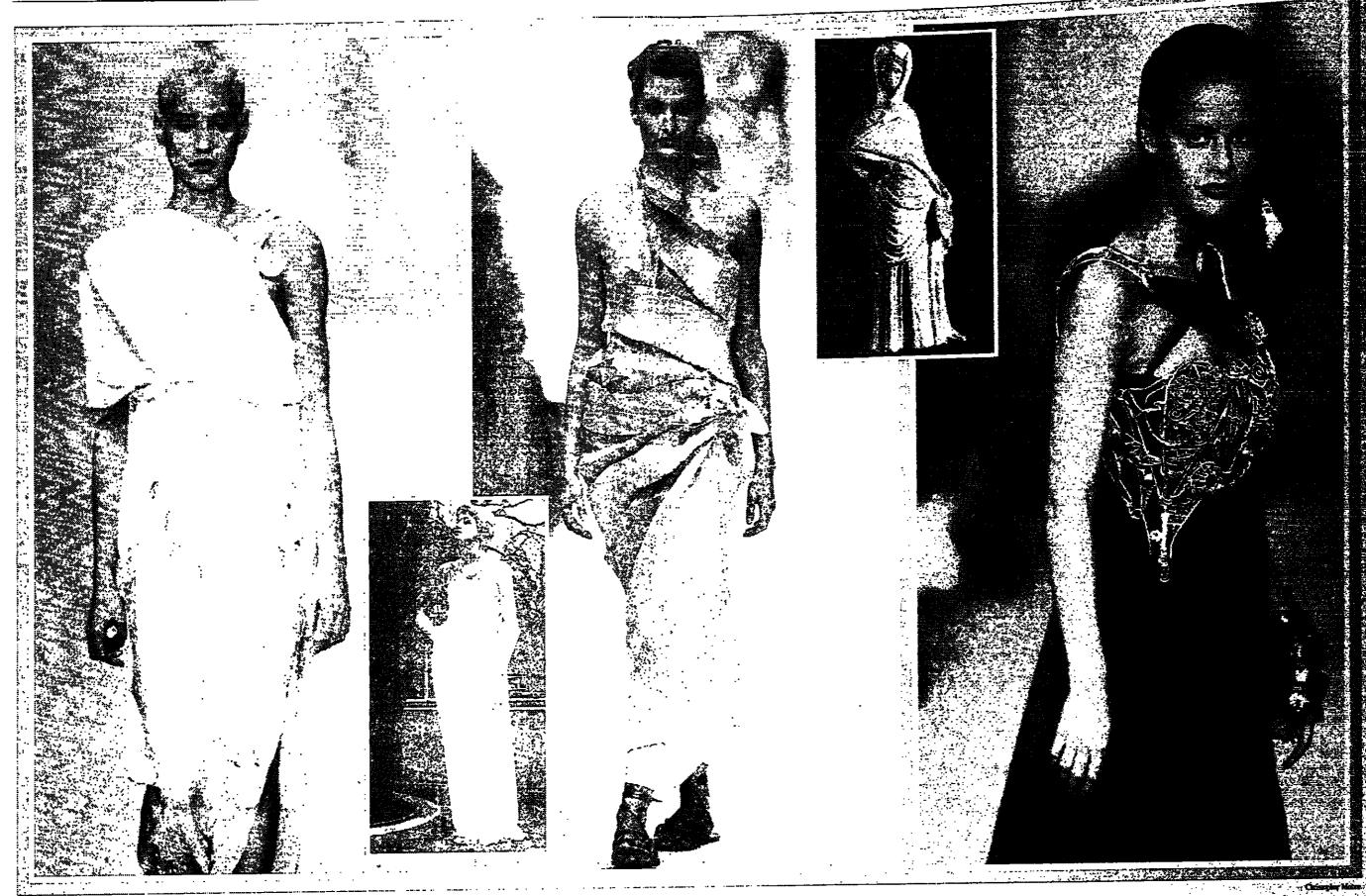
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From left, Chloë's neoclassical draped dress; draped silk jersey from Madame Gres (inset); Romeo Gigli's iridescent toga; Tanagra figurine. 3d century B.C. (inset); Lacroix's georgette wrap held by metallic bustier.

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Body-Wraps: Tying Up Fashion and Culture

By Suzy Menkes

ARSEILLE — From the rooftop of the fashion institute you look down on the Mediterranean blue waters of the old port. On one of the boats sits a bikini-clad woman, a sarong knotted round her hips in the age-old manner.

Just how ancient — and how varied — body-wraps are is the subject of a fascinating exhibition at the spanking new Espace Mode Mediterranee. Tiny Tanagra statuettes in terra-cotta drapes, classical statues with frigid marble folds, religious head coverings and modern designer fashion are all included in "Corps drapes autour de la Méditerranée" - draped bodies as seen on this sunny coastline and in the more shadowy world of veiled Arab women on the southern shore.

"It is hedonistic because of the sensuality of veiled flesh, half-"It is nedotustic because of the sensuality of veiled flesh, halfexposed and half revealed — and scholarly, because it brings
together so many disparate objects," says Maryline Vigouroux of
the museum's second exhibition. The wife of Marseille mayor
Robert Vigouroux, she founded the institute in 1988 and created
the Espace Mode Méditerannée, which opened in December 1993.

The six-story building on the bustling Canebière, modernized
by architect Jean-Michel Wilmotte, houses exhibition and recreational space and a fashion institute.

"A show window for professionals and the public "says Vicous

"A shop window for professionals and the public." says Vigouroux, who points out that 400 businesses and 30,000 jobs in the region are dependent on the fashion industry. The institute's role is to nurture new talent and develop textile crafts.

The display of draperies is provocative in every sense - not least because it uses paintings, sculpture and even a film retracing the sinuous movements of a lightly-veiled Isadora Duncan as a background to the clothes. By the time we see Romeo Gigli's gilded toga of a dress or Chloe's neoclassical wisps, the references to Roman dress or 19th-century art are already implanted.

By borrowing from other museums in the region, the exhibition has been able to include high quality pieces, from Ingres paintings to a frieze of ancient Egyptian figures. It is a fresh and intelligent

SPRING/SUMMER

SALE

READY-TO-WEAR

SELECTION OF HANDBAGS

SHOES AND ACCESSORIES

2 FG. SAINT HONORE

COLLECTION

displays of dead people's clothes.

"I started from the idea of a square of fabric as a symbol of purity," says curator Catherine Ormen, although she found a contradiction at almost every stage of her research, as the simple swaddling bands that open the exhibition become by its end rectangular coverings symbolic for different religions - Jews. Muslims or Christians.

"There is often an ambiguity." she says, referring to fleshy breasts swelling from low-slung drapes in the so-called religious ecstasy paintings of the 19th century. The bishop who hid an 1854 statue of a veiled Virgin Mary had no doubts about its overt sexuality. The exhibition's catalogue uses the famous image of a Madame Grès dress, photographed in classical pose by Willy Maywald in 1954, with one uptilted breast exposed

The exhibition is, of course, about bodies, flesh and sin. From the stance of late 20th-century society in the Western world, when supermodels gyrate half-naked on fashion runways, the post-Christian characteristics and the standard of th tian shame about the body seems quaint. Especially since, as Ormen points out, drapes both cover and reveal all. As soon as the body expresses itself in movement, the silhouette is shown more clearly in a length of fabric that drapes it, than in garments with a fixed form.

The show opens with a statue of an ample Aphrodite, a veil swathing her hips. In a vitrine is an ancient bone needle to demonstrate that the subject of this exhibition is not garments that are sewn or stitched. Classical drapes are re-created to show how in Greek and Roman times, lengths of fabric were just draped round the body and fastened with a few strings or buttons. But Ormen says that early 19th-century neoclassical garments were really just takes on antique dressing: the Jane Austen era recreated the draped outlines with traditional dressmaking.

If the exhibition were not specifically about the Mediterranean area, it might have included a National Geographic study of draped garments: the Japanese kimono, the Polynesian sarong, the Indian san.

But the Mediterranean is an interesting focus because of its crosscultural influences. The folkloric costume from Arles, with prints brought on the trade routes from India, seems to be a traditional

approach to fashion exhibitions that so often look like forlorn displays of dead people's clothes.

Western outfit with defined waist and gathered skirt. Yet draping the fichu and the shawl was the essence of the outfit, vestigial

The strongest current influence is Arab, reflected in the multiethnicity of modern Marseille. The exhibition closes with a series of photographs of veiled women taken in Morocco in 1918-19 by.
G. G. de Clérambault, a psychiatrist who ultimately committed suicide. His obsessive studies — the bodies recognizably female yet reduced to sepia lumps and forms, eyes gimting in masked faces - are disturbing in their mix of the religious and the exocic in images of subjugated women.

HE pictures are also a reminder, along with the religious head coverings, of the tide of Islam sweeping the southern Mediterranean shore and lapping at French schools. The right of Muslim girls to wear a headscarf has target into a racial, cultural and political issue.

What of the contemporary designers and their drapings? The show would have been enriched by including the Japanese designers. Issey Miyake and Rei Kawakubo, whose two-dimensional clothes. challenged accepted fashion ideas in the 1980s. But since they are outside the brief, the show concentrates on French and talking outside the brief, the show concentrates on French and trailing designers. Herve Leger manages to turn the Greek nymph's trailinto a sexy nymphette's dress; Chloe catches the sweetness and transparency of neoclassicism; the designer team of Mariot Chatter. gives a graphic modern twist to drapes; Lacroix's crepe sheath is a fact a rectangular piece of fabric caged by a metallic breast pace. Romeo Gigli changes the spirit of the toga by sculpting his drapped dresses in stiff, iridescent fabrics. And Maurizio Galante displais fine craftsmanship in intricate pleats and drapes.

The modern fashions, shown on still-life mannequins, do not capture the lyrical lightness of the classic drape. Artists through the ages have done a better job of suggesting the Venus Erotica image of fabric caressing the body's curves and the sensual drama in Salous, and her Seven Veils. Maybe the problem is that the body, revealed. in transparent dresses and figure-hugging Lycra, has lost its mystery for modern designers. Only when women are forced to veil their bodies does the suggestive drape become a fashion force.

'Summer of Greed'? The Concert Season With Pink Floyd, The Eagles, record of \$1.1 billion in ticket

By Neil Strauss

"Summer of Greed." grossing year, topping 1990's

Barbra Streisand, the Rolling sales for touring acts. Stones and the Billy Joel-Elton EW YORK — Con- John team on the road, promot-cert promoters are ers predict that 1994 will be the calling this season the concert industry's highest-

are, no pun intended, in heavy traffic," said Ron Weisner, who manages Traffic, one of several bands that have reunited to tour this summer. "Some of the mar-

HANAE MORI

SPRING SUMMER COLLECTION

Marie-Martine 8, rue de Sèvres,

There are more than a him. dred tours to choose from this For some bands, however, summer, a few of them charging there is no worse time to be on the road than the present. "We concertgoers are getting packy."

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Other Di

When the Rolling Stones put their \$25-to-\$50 tickets on sale in selected cities last month; sales were said to be slower than

kets we've gone to have been milked to the bone prior to us even going on sale."

Since Traffic began touring last month, most of the theaters it has performed in have been in Buffalo, was proceed in Buffalo, was proceed. it has performed in have been in Buffalo was moved in Suffalo was moved smaller site because of the smaller site b smaller site because of slow ticket sales.

Peter Gabriel's traveling mitsic and art festival, Womad, comcoled several planned stops and also switched to smaller areas. in New York and Los Angels

after tickets went on sale.

"This is an unusual year be"
cause there are so many stations shows," said Bob Gross weiner, New York burean chief. for the concert trade journal.
Performance. "We're going to see blockbuster records in terms." of money, but when you add to up at the end of the summer. aitendance might be down."

SALES FROM JUNE 21 17-19, AVENUE MONTAIGNE, PARIS 8EME 5, PLACE DE L'ALMA, PARIS 8EME

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international Herald Tribune World Stock Index ©, composed of 280 internationally Investable stocks from 25 countries, compiled by Bloomberg Business News, Jan. 1, 1992 = 100. /20/94 close: 110,86 revious: 112.27 Approx. weighting: 32% Close: 131.19 Prev.: 132.08 Approx. weighting: 37% Close: 109.35 Prev.: 111.88 Industrial Sectors Pres. 109.79 110.90 -1.00 Capital Goods 112.89 114.41 -1.33

Justices Clear Tax System

'Unitary' Ruling Backs California

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
WASHINGTON — American states can continue to tax multinational corporations on the basis of their worldwide operations, the Supreme Court ruled Monday in a decision that could bring foreign retaliation. The court declared constitutional California's worldwide "unitary" method of taxation,

ending a long legal battle with an estimated \$4 billion at stake. The highest U.S. court, by a 7-to-2 vote, rejected a challenge against the controversial taxing method, which takes into account a foreign-based multinational corporation's operations outside the state.

Under the unitary tax system, California had collected taxes from multinational companies based on the proportion of their worldwide property, payroll and sales activities in

In contrast, most other states and the U.S. government base such taxes on a percentage of profits reported within their

The state tax, which dates back several decades, was sig-nificantly scaled back in 1988 and then was essentially repealed by California last year.

The ruling means that California does not have to refund an estimated \$4 billion in taxes collected from multinationals under the unitary tax system

Challenging the law in the Supreme Court were Barclays Democrats in la Bank PLC and Colgate-Palm- an Parliament. olive Co., which has foreign subsidiaries operating in more than 50 countries.

well as Australia, Canada and

Appetite for Oil in Asia **Growing Thirst to Boost Prices for Decade**

By Michael Richardson

International Herald Tribune
SINGAPORE — Asia's rapidly increasing thirst for energy to fuel its economic growth has become the major factor behind the rise in world oil prices, industry officials and ana-

A recent study by the East-West Center in Honolulu shows that Asia's projected demand for oil will rise to nearly 20 million barrels a day by 2000 from the 14.7 million barrels consumed daily in 1993.

At this rate the region, which overtook Europe as the No. 2 oil market in 1990, will surpass the United States as the leading oil consumer by the end of the decade.

Since 1990, Asian demand has added nearly 3 million barrels a day to global oil consumption. In 1993, while world oil demand is estimated to have declined by around 200,000 barrels a day because of recession and increased energy efficiency in industrialized na-tions, Asia consumed an additional 600,000 barrels a day.

"The center of gravity of the world oil market has shifted to Asia," said Fereidun Fesharaki, director of the center's program on resources, which conducted the study. "Asia

will remain the key to supporting the world oil market" for the rest of the 1990s, he said. The Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries based in Cairo has issued a similar forecast, saying that Asian consumption has made the region the main factor in a growing global demand for oil.

Analysts said most of Asia's oil imports would have to come from Gulf producers. who control the bulk of the world's proven reserves of I trillion barrels. Asian nations account for only 4.5 percent of those reserves. Yet Leonard J. Schuman, director of mar-

See OIL, Page 13

Dollar's Woes Defy Gurus

By Carl Gewirtz onal Herald Tribune

PARIS - As European stock and bond prices tumbled Monday, pulling down the U.S. dollar as well, analysts warned that the destruction of wealth from declining asset prices risked weakening the Continent's economic recovery just as

it got under way.

The dollar fell at one point to 1.5965 Deutsche marks, an eight-month low. It ended trading in Europe up slightly, at 1.5987 DM, and closed in New York a 1.5995 DM, little changed from a close on Friday in New York at 1.6095 DM.

The combination of better German growth prospects amid a continuing decline in inflation is leading to a "re-rating of the Deutsche mark," said Neil MacKinnon, Citicorp's London-based currency strategist. Not least, the political risk premium that had weighed on the mark has also largely been lifted following the unexpected strength of Chancellor Helmut Kohl's Christian Democrats in last week's election for the Europe-

"What we're seeing now is large liquidation of dollar positions," said Christopher Potts at Banque Indosuez in Paris. "The consensus is not just A number of foreign govern-skeptical about the dollar's future, it's outright ments, including the 12 Europe-bearish with a fall to the low 1.50s against the skeptical about the dollar's future, it's outright an Union member states, as mark now becoming the new consensus."

Mr. Potts also talked about forced liquidation Japan, supported Barclays in a of positions. "Risk-management constraints are bid to get the tax overturned.

(Reuters, AFP)

forcing people holding dollars at a loss to close them out," he said.

But most worrisome is the fall in European asset prices. lan Amstad at Bankers Trust in London warned that "sooner or later the destruction of wealth from the fall in European bond and stock prices this year will have an effect on

William Dudley of Goldman Sachs in New York said that the bigger immediate threat to growth prospects was the rise in real interest

One glimmer that this may soon be reversed came from Roland Scharff at BHF Bank in Frankfurt. He sees the Aug. 1 introduction of money-market funds in Germany pulling enough money out of time and savings deposits to significantly reduce the growth of the M-3 measure of money supply so that the Bundesbank can contime to reduce short-term rates.

He expects the discount rate, now 4.5 percent, to be at 4 percent by the end of the year and bond market yields sharply lower as investors rush back into higher yielding bonds by early autumn.

But for now, increasingly, the talk is of bubbles bursting. First was the huge sell-off in bond during their regular council prices. That is feeding a decline in equity prices and now contributing to the dollar's retreat.

At the start of the year, there was a broad consensus about how markets would develop: • European bond prices could only rise as

See DOLLAR, Page 10

British Steel Sues EU Over **State Subsidies**

LONDON - Britain's big-PLC, which returned to profit pean Coal and Steel Treaty. in fiscal 1994, said Monday it ropean competitors.

to annul the commission's re- tons. cent authorization of further state subsidies to Ilva SpA of Italy and the Corp. de la Siderurgia Integral of Spain.

British Steel said it maintained that the commission should not have applied Article 95 of the European Coal and Steel Community Treaty in these cases and should, instead. have insisted on the full and proper enforcement of the Steel

"British Steel argues that it to operate in a so-called 'single European market' in which, in practice, different cultures exist. On the one hand, as in Britain where steel producers operate without state aid and, on the other, where illegal aid is provided with an expectation that it will be authorized by the com-

mission," it said in a statement. Bruno Julien, spokesman for the EU competition commissioner, Karel van Miert, expressed surprise at the move.

Mr. Julien said there was no question of the legality of the Commission's plan, which allows subsidies in return for capacity cuts, because it was agreed to by the industry ministers of all EU member states meetings.

"It's not the first time that people have gone to court to contest a Commission decision," he said. "But this decision has been made unanimously by the council.
"When the council unani-

mously decides that subsidies can be allowed, they can be algest steel producer, British Steel lowed," he said, citing the Euro-

Mr. Julien said the authorizawould take legal action aimed tion of state subsidies to Ilva at curbing state subsidies to Eu- and CSI must be seen "in the context of the whole industry" The formerly state-owned and the commission's plan to company said it would ask the cut total EU capacity for fin-European Court in Strasbourg ished steel by 19 million metric

"The subsidies are in return for cuts, with strict monitor-ing," he said. "So it's a plus for other producers as well. Don't forget, the British industry has been helped before, with subsidies worth billions of Ecu in the

British Steel also reported a return to the black, in line with analysts' expectations, with pretax profits in the year to April 30 at £80 million (\$121 million), compared with losses cannot be expected to continue of £149 million the previous

British Steel said that despite the "difficult European competitive scene," it had "successfully reversed the losses of the past two years using its product range, competitive cost base and marketing strengths to distance itself from key competi-

The company announced sales had risen 6.6 percent to £5.32 billion from £4.99 billion in 1992-93. The dividend rose to 2 pence from 1 pence, while earnings per share were 3.45 pence, after a loss of 6.50 pence the previous year.

The company's main markets are Britain and the EU, which last year accounted for about 80 percent of sales. About 5 pernt of sales are made to the United States.

British Steel said the continuing recession in western Europe meant that trading conditions during the year were never easy.

(AFP, Bloomberg, AFX)

Active since 1046 in the international gas industry,

Thinking Ahead /Commentary

For more information about the Index, a booklet is available free of charge. Write to Trib Index, 181 Avenue Charles de Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France.

Consumer Goods

It's Time to Keep Calm About Inflation

123.93 126.24 -1.83

97.64 98.39 -0.76

123.38 124.73 -1.08

By Reginald Dale al Herald Tribune

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▼ASHINGTON — Suddenly, the world economy is looking better than it has for a long time. Recovery is at last starting to spread more widely through the industrial world, and the threat of inflation is still below the horizon. Indeed, many economists believe the

industrial countries could be heading into 10 years of steady low inflation, the longest such period since the 1950s.

The economists' optimistic forecasts have not stopped an outbreak of inflation litters in financial markets as the pickup in growth begins to look stronger,

particularly in Continental Europe. But those concerns have been sparked less by rational analysis than by kneejerk reactions to day-to-day events. In the risk of a costly conflict with North Korea and in the latest spurt in commodity prices, the markets see the seeds of

future inflation. The markets are overreacting. Political leaders are right to try to calm these fears, as they have in recent days. If we are really to have a prolonged period of low inflation, it is important to defuse the inflationary expectations that them-selves fan the inflationary fires.

That task ought to be somewhat easier than in the past. New anti-inflationary forces are being unleashed by the global economy, and there are plenty of more conventional reasons the recovery should be less inflationary than many of its predecessors.

Lloyds Bank economic bulletin, Patrick Foley, the bank's chief economic adviser, calculated that growth in the Group of Seven leading industrial countries was likely to stay below the long-term trend rate for the next 10 years.

That so-called "output gap," Mr. Fo-ley said, should help to keep inflation down. So should the heightened credibility of monetary policy in many countries, thanks to the tougher stand against inflation that governments and central banks have taken in recent years.

With the use of an indicator concocted from growth and interest rates, Mr. Foley concluded, unsurprisingly, that U.S. and European monetary policies were tight more often than loose in the 1980s in contrast to the 1970s or the 1960s.

In other words, he said, monetary authorities have become more hostile to inflation despite the high and persistent unemployment in most major economies during the 1980s. That trend is likely to be reinforced as a number of countries. especially in Europe, give greater inde-pendence to their central banks.

Increasing global competition is working in the same direction. Cheap exports from developing countries have still made only small inroads into most industrial countries' markets. But they are

having an impact on world prices. Since 1980, prices of manufactured exports, which are particularly affected by international competition, have risen

One is that the upturn will probably be much more slowly than consumer prices relatively mild. Writing in the latest in general.

Even the hitherto protected service sector, the major source of inflation in recent years, is going the same way. Privatization, deregulation and new technologies are all opening up service markets, particularly for financial services, and in some services productivity is improving at an unprecedented rate. These trends can only accelerate.

All this is happening when longer-term prospects for raw-materials prices look relatively stable, despite the latest uptick, and unemployment in most industrial countries is likely to remain high.

Except in the United States and, to a lesser extent, Germany, unemployment in the G-7 countries is well above the point at which labor shortages start to exert inflationary pressure on wages. And in Europe at least, that point is not likely to be reached soon.

But it's not just in the industrial countries that inflation is on the wane. According to International Monetary Fund projections, consumer prices will continue to fall sharply in both the developing and the ex-Communist countries over the next 18 months.

Mr. Foley says the stage is set not only for a lengthy period of low inflation, but for one of low interest rates too. In a world of low inflation, he said, once expectations have adjusted, interest rates could safely be allowed to return to lower levels. The first priority is to get those expectations down.

Gaz de France is constantly developing its technology and services at home and abroad. A pipeline network which has grown six-fold in forty years, a distribution network increased by 3,500 km in 1993; Gaz de France exports this know-how to Germany. Russia and comuries as distant as Bolivia and China, With one-third of Western Europe's storage capacity. Gaz de France's expertise in this field is recognised worldwide, and is currently contributing to important projects in the United States and Canada, Providing a safe, reliable gas de France, of the story. Gaz of the story. Gaz of the story. Gaz a company built on performance. protection of the story. Gaz of the story supply is only part of the story. Gaz de France goes further, offe-

and mining. Because for Gaz de France,

performance also means contributing

to the good of all.



CURRENCY & INTEREST RATES

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EUROPEAN FUTURES

MARKETS: On a Downhill Run

Continued from Page 1

as U.S. laws and corporate policy force Americans to manage their own savings instead of depending on stodgy pension funds whose managers followed markets cautiously instead of trying to lead them over the top.

This is not a massive panic with huge turnover like 1987," said Bert Jansen, European equity strategist with Paribas the blame for the rout. Even low Capital Markets, in speaking of the slide on the continent. "This

U.S. Stocks

is more like Chinese water torture with losses of 2 to 3 percent every week." What is more, while those weekly losses are come on very low trading vol-

Brian Venables, a bond analyst for Credit Lyonnais in London, had a simple explanation for the lack of panic selling. There is nowhere for investors to go," he said, pointing out that short-term European interest rates are low enough to rule out cash as an alternative and that the equities market has taken its lead from bonds tumbling in tandem with debt instru-

Nigel Richardson, head of ternational, termed it a typical U.S. bond prices "go up, down or sideways, European bonds More than 17 stocks fell for or sideways, European bonds follow," he said.

ty markets, the reality on the trading desks remained surprisingly dull. Mr. Jansen noted that there were now tentative signs that retail investors were beginning to panic, but said he had yet to see any wholesale

dumping of securities Buyers persuaded by months of declines that there is no point in buying today what will be cheaper tomorrow get most of volumes of selling have been enough to produce major declines since the few institutions still in the market can afford to he natient

Most analysts continued to insist that securities prices have been pushed too low and that the markets are ignoring such substantial, they continue to key fundamentals as improved earnings prospects in the case of stocks and subdued inflation

in the case of bonds. The insatiable appetite for bad news, the analysts said, is in every way the mirror opposite of the bull market that raged throughout last year and into early 1994. "This is no panic," said Holger Fahrinkrug, senior economist at UBS in Frankfurt. What we are seeing in bonds is futures driven with very little actual cash selling."

Among broader U.S. market indexes, the Standard & Poor's bond research at Yamaichi In- 500 Index fell 2.97 to 455.48. Chemicals, regional banks, oils, Pavlovian response. Every time financials and semiconductors

every five that rose on the New Other analysts insisted that in spite of the huge declines in spite of the huge declines in many European debt and equi-

DOLLAR: Expectations Defied

Continued from Page 9

short-term interest rates continued to fall due to the ongoing recession.

 European equity prices could only go higher as the fall in interest rates fostered a re-

• The combination of inter-

Foreign Exchange

rising in the United States would drive the dollar to over 1.80 DML But all these scenarios were

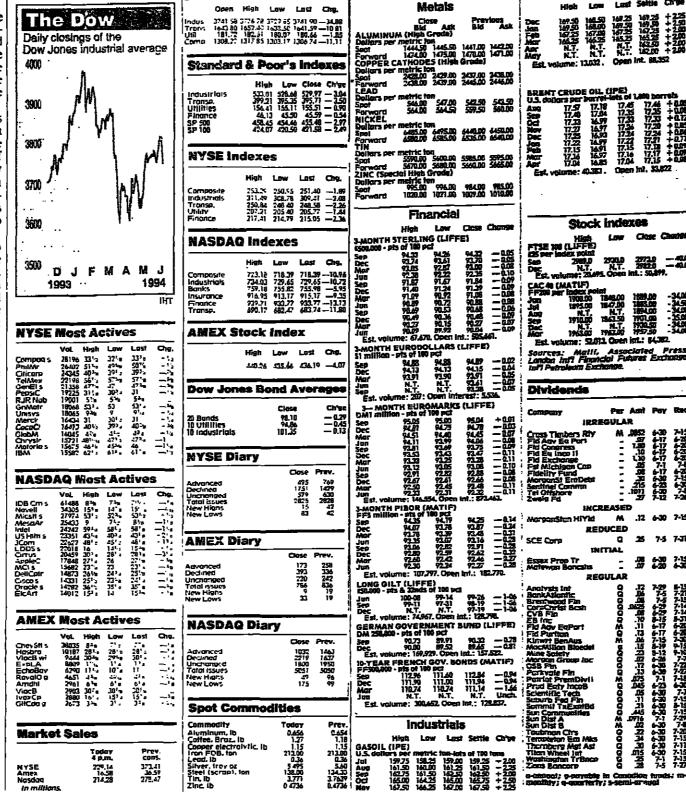
wrong.
The first of the bubbles to burst was European bond markets. Growth prospects have appeared much more favorable than anticipated, suggesting need to lower money market

move inversely to prices, now stand at 7.19 percent on 10-year German government debt. compared with 5.6 percent at the start of the year.

Although expressing surprise that Washington did not intervene to support the dollar on Monday, foreign exchange anaest rates falling in Europe and lysts supposed that officials were reluctant to try to stop a move driven by favorable fun-

By contrast, analysts do expect officials to intervene if it appears that the dollar is about to fall below 100 yen. The dollar closed at 101.900 yen in New York on Monday, down from 102.690 yen on Friday.

Against other currencies, the dollar slumped to 1.3493 Swiss that central banks will have less francs in New York from a As a result, bond prices have from 5,5005 francs. The pound fallen sharply. Yields, which rose to \$1.5368 from \$1.5345.



Dow Jones Averages

Philip Morris: A Tobacco Man, and Smoker, Takes Reins

NEW YORK — The surprise shift in the executive suite of Philip Morris Cos. underscores the consumer-products giant's commitment to tobacco and signals an end to squabbles

close at 1.3552 francs on Friday about splitting the company. and to 5,4670 French francs analysis said Monday. "The chances that they are going to split the company into

lessened to nonexistent," one trader said.

Philip Morris announced Sunday the resignation of Michael Miles, 53, the chairman and chief executive officer. It named as president and chief executive Geoffrev Bible. 56. the head of worldwide tobacco operations, R. William Murray.

tobacco and foods are probably 58, the head of world food opersaid an analyst with Sanford ations, was named chairman.

The company's stock was up 50 cents to \$50.875 in trading Monday on the New York

Stock Exchange. Analysts applauded Mr. Bible's elevation.

tobacco company. they better ing over the industry are easing have a tobacco guy running it."—taxes and liability.

Bernstein, Gary Black.
Mr. Miles had been the first nonsmoker to run Philip Morris, and he never fully won the

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confidence of the company. Mr. Black said he expected the new top men to put out the The board realizes it is a word that two questions hang-

U.S./SHORT COVER

General Dynamics Workers Strike

STERLING HEIGHTS, Michigan (Bloomberg) — General Dynamics Corp. said 2,000 union workers at its land system division went on strike Monday morning after two montas of negotiations failed to produce a contract.

The four plants where workers are striking are in I mus. Char. Eynon, Pennsylvania, and Sterling Heights and Warren, Mitthe gan. All make tanks or parts for tanks.

gan. An make tanks or parts for tanks.

Strikers include office and clerical workers, technical and engine neering workers, and production and maintenance workers. The duction continued with the company's nonunion work force.

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VNU Acquires Another U.S. Firm

NEW YORK (AFX) — VNU NV said Monday in U.S. unit. Disclosure had bought Institutional Brokers Estimate System Inc. from Citicorp for an undisclosed amount; from Citicorp for an undisclosed amount.

IBES is a supplier of corporate earnings estimates of the more than 14,000 public companies in 42 countries.

The acquisition is VNU's third this year in the United States in th

April, VNU acquired BPI Communications LP, which published magazines on the entertainment industry such as hillboard as Hollywood Reporter.

Bear Stearns Sues Client of Askin

NEW YORK (Bloomberg) — Bear Strains & Co. and the Unigestion International Ltd., a client of Askin Carstal Management, claiming that it had failed to pay for securities transaction. that Bear Stearns carried out.

Bear Steams said Unigestion owed it \$1.3 million because Unigestion defaulted on forward contracts, failed to need statuted calls and broke investment contracts. The suit did not name Askin Capital, which recently filed the Chapter 11 of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code after large losing mortgage-backed securities market.

Apple Goes On-Line With e World

CUPERTINO, California (Reuter) — Apple Computers and Monday it had launched eWorld, an on-line service for the of Macintosh computers and Apple's hand-held devices particles. in the world. The eWorld service for Macintosh computers, including Po Macintosh and PowerBook, offers an electronic mail system in

information and other services.

Apple computer owners will navigate through a World's cancel services by clicking and pointing onto various institute that "town square."

Kemper Sees Steady U.S. Growth

NEW YORK (Knight-Ridder) — The U.S. accounts will experience steady, noninflationary growth, which will lawer small ments in durable consumer companies and perhadical states fund managers at Kemper Mutual Funds said Managers.

As the economy improves, consumers will increase spending of durables and leisure-time activities, while businesses will target capital investments on technology to improve difficiency

For the Record

Comeast Corp. wants to raise \$700 million from banks to help fund its planned \$1.27 billion purchase of the U.S. cable relevision properties of Maclean Hunter Ltd.

properties of Maclean Hunter Ltd.

Loral Federal Systems-Owego, a division of New York based.

Loral Corp., said it won a \$19 million contract from Boring Co.

for electronics used in the 767 Airborne Warning and Control

System aircraft.

Weekend Box Office

The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - "Wolf" dominated the U. S. box office with a gross of \$18.2 million over the weekend. Following are the Top 10 moneymakers, based on Friday ticket sales and estimated sales

or Saturday and Sunday.	
1, "Wolf"	(Columbia) \$78.2 coldisa
2. "Speed"	(Treatieth Century Fax) \$123 million
1 "The Flinistones"	(Universal) St m Hillon :
4. "City Slickers I!"	(Columbia) 572 million
5. "Getting Even With Dad"	(Metro-Gukhern-Mayer) \$5.4 million
6, "Moverick".	(Warner Brothers) 44.6 million
7, "Rengissance Man"	(Touchstone Pictures)
2. "The Cowboy Way"	(Universal) SJ million
9. "The Lien King"	(Wolf Dispey) SI,5 million
19, "When a Man Loves a Woman"	(Touthstone Pictures)
	and the second of the second o

WORLD STOCK MARKETS U.S. FUTURES 12.02 10.97 July 95 11.70 11.70 11.70 11.67 11.67 11.69 11.70 11.7 Close Prev. 300 400 100 100 9150 99 7% 7% Ericason 5% 6% Esselte-A 111: 11% Hendelsby N.A. 370 Fison 638661.70 Forte 777 281 GEC 1.40 2.29 2.97 Toronto Amsterdam 100300 UP 417 1000 | Aphilbi Price | 167-1 | Aphi 1678 836 2014 2014 17 17 1829 612 1258 -27 1,035 -32 41,758 -30 11,741 -30 8,007 -30 2,941 -30 1,170 -30 3,377 -30 3 7,60 214,50 119 107 105 45,70 4 59 153 140 367 105 680 138 1370 1410 1410 1410 1410 155 156 5.578 4.2717 4.562 4.1717 4.4627 4.46 ACF Horidi Aegon Ahoid Aegon Ahoid Hobe Alaz Nobe Alaz Nobe Bosh Bosh Bosh Elsavier Gist-Brocos Hospowens Hunter Dou Hunter Dou Hunter Muelk Int's Nederick KNP BT KPN Nedflovd Ooo Grinten Putnoed Philips Polyarom Robeco Rofens 0.7105 0.7145 8.7140 0.7100 0.7100 1.7100 0.6970 0.71020 0.6970 0.6977 1307 140 141 141 1373-0173 1273-0173 147 -0173 148 -0173 148 -0143 2,437 7,736 4,834 1,207 22 53 9 300 1 8.57 1 8.57 1 8.57 1 8.57 1 8.57 1 1.36 271'2—312 265 —012 263 —012 265'5—012 271'4—312 272'4—012 199 —011 252'4—368' Metals (NCMC) 25,000 bs. - cents 111,00 112,15 111,00 1117,0 112,45 111,00 117,00 112,45 111,00 117,00 111,00 119,00 110,00 110,00 100,00 107,50 107,50 107,50 112,00 111,00 111,20 111,10 111,10 110,20 2711 16 26 26 2714 2714 272 25 79,771 43,312 116,457 12,712 2,121 3,682 119 3,602 418 24,697 14,697 7,744 278 2,091 702 567 704 567 279 74 6.57 6.78 % 6.76 % 6.72 % 6.72 % 6.74 6.74 6.19 38,339 20,716 10,218 78,594 6,111 2,857 2,071 2,047 1,456 AG Fin Almonii Arbed Berco Belcort Cal R C 23,552 18,572 13,698 6,617 21,624 1,590 1,633 723 356 5.702 3.703 1 18.091 32 5.702 3.261 1,257 499 2.085 Tokyo Akai Electr Asahi Chemical Asahi Giasy Barik of Tokyo Dali Nippon Print Daliwa Securities I Daliwa Securities I Daliwa Securities I Parik Full Pank Full Pank Full Pank Full Pank Full Pank Full Pank I Hitachi Hitachi Hitachi Hitachi Hitachi Hitachi Hitachi Horia Jopan Ali Tilnes Kallima Kansai Pawer Kovotoki Steel Kirin Bröwer Kovotoki Kubotha Kallima Ali Securities Ali Subatishi Kallima Ali Securities Ali - 1860 - 18,067 15,332 12,002 8,643 12,687 2,793 1,367 1,367 23 5000 AGP 77 3000 AGP 10 3000 A 200 2045 Barach Barach 2545 2475 2455 Barach 2775 4535 Community 1000 1050 Electron 1000 Ele CATTLE (CMER) 4.00 hr. control of 75.77 (239.3 m) of 435 (455 (459 74.0 t) 4.00 hr. control of 75.87 (459 4.0 t) 4.00 hr. control of 75.87 (459 4.0 t) 4.00 hr. control of 75.80 Livestock BBV Bene Central Benes Santa Benesto CEPSA Dregadas Ercras Iberdrela Repsol Tolecolero Tolecolero Tolecolero Previous: 3 -4.15 3,372 +0.25 32,061 +0.25 16,362 -0.12 10,704 -0.27 7,565 -0.25 3,454 -0.25 633 64.95 67.97 69.15 69.90 70.97 67.90 Est. Soles 42,000 Frits. Soles 54,463 Frits Openiar 151,362 up 10975 Findincial (S.T. Est.L.S. (CAMER) is multion-phot 100 ect. 9,76 9524 up 97 95,91 95,92 95,97 95,92 95,97 96,94 94,46 94,87 95,99 95,97 95,9 Frankfurt 173,50 174,10 2811 2280 884,50 019 295 1004 270,302,50 1 bonk 480 415 675 685 383,303 306 38 345,50 747,777,30 111 694 727 476 486 130 306 1 207 214 1 8As 2 1 8As + 0.80 + 1.92 - 0.90 + 0.70 - 0.25 + 0.65 + 0.35 + 0.10 AEG Alikara Heid Alikara Heid Alikara Heid Alikara Heid Aska BASF Bayer Adio Init B 222 Aluşulsae B new 8653 88C Brwn Bov B 1181 C5h Gelev B 511 Elektrow B 512 Elektrow B 513 Elektrow B 512 Elektrow B 513 Elektrow B 512 Elektrow B 513 Elektrow 4530 4775 153.9 1775 153.9 179 2220 24000 1000 3400 2410 2420 2410 2510 2700 2410 2600 SING2PK Carebos Chy Dev. DBS or Neare Frozer Neare Genting Gedden Hope PI How Por Hume Industries Inchease K.E. Kepons Lum Chong Akolavan Bonks OUB OUB Sembawang Shangrilo Sime Dorby SIA foreign OUB Syare Press Sing Shammship Syare Telecomm Straits Trading UOB Streign UOL Streign U -0.20 -0.45 --0.27 --0.00 --0.10 --0.15 --0.07 8 8 6 6 90 7.59 11:10 11 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 44.57 967 7,393 8,779 4,257 1,275 813 427 271 55 London Abbey Net** 416 Abbey Net** 416 Allied Lyons 567 Ario Wigelins 524 Ario Migelins 524 BAA 482 Bonk Scotland 1,87 Borcioys 544 Bans 511 BAT 1,14 BAT 1 1,610 3,945 497 32 12 -4.85 6,994 -3.35 22,066 -3.35 12,784 -2.00 7,948 -1.75 1,108 -0.25 194 -0.50 38 Montreal Alcon Aluminum 174 Bonk Monfreal 22% Bell Cenade 45% Bell Cenade 17% Bell Cenade 17% 12.07 12.07 11.75 11.71 574 151 87.50 348 هكذا عن الاصل

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Tumbling European stock markets left European stock 13 pence adrift at 275 pence (\$4.18) at one point in London trading, just 10 pence above the it of Askin discounted 265 pence rights On the last day of trading before Wednesday's issue close, the rights tumbled 9 pence to just 4 pence.
In Paris, the stock traded at 24.60 French francs (\$4.41), a

sue with its underwriters.

low for the year, before closing

Bloomberg Business News

World Communications

PLC, an owner of British

radio stations, said Mon-

day it had rejected a take-

over bid by EMAP PLC, a

LONDON - Trans

closed at 25,50. The shares closed in London at 285. Those th eWorld Trans World - Apple Computer lac The service for uses Rejects EMAP Takeover Bid

3. Growth

newspaper publisher.
EMAP's bid of 181
pence (\$2.75) a share for
Trans World stock, which closed Monday at 173 pence, "does not represent an adequate premium for control of Trans World," the company said. Trans World, which ad-

vised its holders to keep their stock, also questioned the legality of the ownership structure proposed by EMAP. A shareholder with a 20

percent stake in Trans World also has urged the company to reject the offer and is considering a legal challenge to the ownership arrangements, the compa-

EMAP said it would not increase its bid, which would be for cash or loan notes.

MYCE

Monday's Closing
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect to trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Pres

prices compare with 582 pence price of 355 pence, as part of and 51.54 French francs at the £1.6 billion in rescue (inancing. LONDON — Shares in Eurotunnel PLC, operator of the Anglo-French Channel numel. start of the year.

Fall in Eurotunnel Shares

"Obviously a lot of the existhit a 1994 low on Monday, threatening to leave its £858 million (\$1.3 billion) rights ising shareholders are not going to take up their rights," said Mark Lawrence, transport analyst at Smith New Court.

> "Depending on the propor-tion not taken up, which is likely to be high, it would appear that at anything within 20 pence of the rights price, insti-tutions will not buy in the market, and the issue will be left with the underwriters," he said.

The market drop comes after aggressive short-selling of Eur-otumel shares, which has driven the price down

launched May 26 at a 25 percent discount to the market

Puts Rights Issue in Doubt

Eurotunnel gets its money anyway, but it has joined indi-vidual French investors to complain about short-selling hereby institutions sell shares they do not own in anticipation of buying them back later for

Separately, Euro Disney SCA's long-planned rights of-fering started Monday, with the new shares priced at 10 French francs each. Given that the nominal value of Euro Disney shares had been halved, traders said, the stock was not doing too badiy.

In Paris, the shares closed 18.75 francs lower at 16.25. Taking into account the stock The 3-for-5 issue was split, that translates as a decline of 2.55 francs, or 6.9 percent. (Reuters, Bloomberg)

KFC Returns to South Africa

Bloomberg Business News

JOHANNESBURG — PepsiCo Inc. said Monday that its Kentucky Fried Chicken business was reinvesting in South Africa. after a seven-year absence, by purchasing the holding company Devco; it did not disclose the price.

KFC will invest \$192.4 million over the next three years to build 200 restaurants throughout the country, in addition to the 300 already there. Devco administered the KFC trademark, which has more than 30 percent of South Africa's fast-food-restaurant market, for the past seven years, PepsiCo said.

Pepsi-Cola International Inc. said earlier it planned to take a 25 percent stake in a joint venture that will invest \$100 million in the next three years to build a bottling plant. KFC left South Africa in 1987 to comply with U.S. sanctions.

Russia: Not for the Timid Despite Risks, Overseas Money Pours In

By Steve Liesman New York Times Service

MOSCOW - In Russia's emerging stock market, making an equity purchase can be as

arduous as a trip to the frozen tundra.
When a Siberian oil company went private recently, some of its shares were bought by CS First Boston, which has purchased more than \$500 million of Russian stocks and privatization vouchers so far this year. In the West such a purchase could have

INTERNATIONAL STOCKS

been made over the phone, but CS First Boston had to fly a broker to Siberia to register its acquisition in person in the company's ledger.

Despite such difficulties, Russia's newborn equity markets have been attracting interest and investments from some large brokerage houses and hedge funds in the United States

and Europe.
"Most of the West's biggest funds have recognized there is something happening in Russia," said Boris Jordan, head of the Russian operation of CS First Boston, a leading foreign investor in Russian stock.

Brokers estimate that \$10 million to \$25 million changes hands weekly in the Russian stock market. But Mr. Jordan said foreign portfolio investment could reach as high as \$3 billion by the end of this year, compared with

almost nothing last year.
Paine Webber, Morgan Stanley and Salomon Brothers of the United States and Morgan Grenfell and Framlington Group PLC of Britain are among the other investment houses that have taken an interest in the chaotic Russian stock market.

"This is a dangerous market," said Leonid Rozhetskin, a Russian emigré to the United States who returned to practice law in Moswhat you are going to do with the shares, you are going to lose money."

Many Russian companies — because of the

country's 8 percent monthly inflation rate and

the depreciation of the ruble — are "laughably undervalued," Mr. Rozhetskin said. While stocks of American oil companies are pegged at about \$7 a barrel of proven reserves, Russian oil shares have been valued at the equivalent of 17 cents a barrel, according to CS First Boston's research.

These low valuations have meant quick profits of as 200 percent or 300 percent for some foreign investors. St. Petersburg Phone Co. traded at about \$1 a share in December and now, when the stock can be found, sells for \$15, said Mikhail O. Alexandrov, an investment strategist at Alfa Kapital, one of the

most active Moscow trading houses.
Foreign interest has focused on 15 to 20 stocks in telecommunications, utilities, food and beverages and consumer goods.

For the intrepid investor, the most popular stocks have included Rostelekom, the state phone company, which trades at around \$5, and the GUM Trading House, with its landmark department store across from the Kremlin, now selling at about \$4 a share.

Foreigners have also taken advantage of the energy sector, snatching up shares in Russian oil companies such as Surgutneftegas, for about \$4, and Yuganskneftegas, for \$10.25.

The state gas monopoly Gazprom, which recently sold 28.7 percent of its shares at auction, has also attracted interest, and CS First Boston recently bought a 2.87 percent stake in Lukoil, one of the country's largest

oil companies. There have been predictable losses: The Red October Chocolate Factory in Moscow traded for as much as \$9.85 a share last year after its highly publicized privatization but cow. "If you do not have a clear picture of now sells at less than \$3.

Investor's Europe Frankturt ' London Paris. FTSE 100 Index **CAC.40** 2300-3500----2400-2001 3400 200 14 2000--SECTION AND Exchange locinx. Prev. 2.49 Slock Index 7,442.83 ·7,554,21 ···-1.47 Frankfurt DAX 1,988.82 2,050.72 3.99 Frankfurt FAZ 761.11 781.39 2.59 HEX 1,882,04 1,704.27 1.30 Financial Times 30 2,334,50 2,372,90 4,61 London Londoa General Index. 297.05 310.89 ... 4.45 MB 1,084,00 1,129,00 3398 (AC-40 1,903,04 1,935,85 1,70 Stackholm Affaersvaedden 1,773.21 1,828.51 3.02 Megite Stock index 448.22 ,456.09 - 1.73 Zurich SSS 906.74 935.69 2.88 Sources: Reuters, AFP

Very briefly:

 Romanian shipbuilders in the Black Sea port of Constanta have started an unlimited strike to back demands for a 100 percent pay increase, crippling one of Europe's biggest shipyards, a trade

• Lufthansa AG said it would expand its activities in the tourism industry to compensate for losses in its main operations. The share of main operations in total sales fell to 32 percent last year from 39 percent in 1986. Lufthansa sees tourism as providing 80 percent of the expansion in the airline industry in coming years.

• Club Med Inc., which handles the U.S., Asian and Pacific activities of Club Mediterranée SA, said its net profit edged upward to \$32.4 million in the six months ended in April from \$32.2 million in the year-earlier period.

• France's auto sector posted a foreign trade surplus of 10.95 billion francs (\$2 billion) in the first quarter of 1995, up from 9.49 billion francs in the previous quarter.

 Belgium's budget deficit is likely to fall to 5.5 percent of its gross domestic product by the end of this year from 7.2 percent at the end of 1993, said Finance Minister Philippe Maystadt, citing higher tax receipts, lower spending and better management of the national debt.

• Luxembourg's two chief banking trade unions urged members to stage a mass demonstration on July 6 to protest new work contracts. The two unions have so far refused to sign a new contract with the Association of Luxembourg Banks and Bankers, saving it strips workers of some privileges. • Puma AG, the German sportswear maker, said it expected to

post an operating profit "in the millions" in 1994, its first since going public in 1986. In the first five months of 1994, operating profit totaled 14.5 million Deutsche marks (\$9 million), after a loss of 32.7 million DM a year earlier.

Sweden's trade surplus in May fell to to 5.5 billion kronor (\$699 million) from a surplus of 6.6 billion kronor in April.

Bloomberg, Reuters, AFX, AFP

European Businessmen Urge Cut in State's Role

BRUSSELS - European employers called on governments Monday to get off the backs of business by cutting public-sector spending and lowering social charges levied on employers.

The Union of Industrial and Employers Confederations of Europe said that the path to economic recovery lay in less state regulation, more labor flexibility and encouragement for small business.

"There can no longer be any question of imposing more charges on businessmen," said François Périgot, president of the union. "They are sinking. They are no longer competitive."

He presented a union report entitled ductivity.

"Making Europe More Competitive," which said that businessmen needed to wean themselves away from state aid and that EU governments should not depend on business to fund swollen welfare programs.

The report called for deregulation and privatization of such government sectors as postal services and telecommunications, energy and transport, plus a more efficient public sector and more open public procurement tenders.

It urged stricter conditions for unemployment, health and other welfare benefits, along with a lower minimum wage, fewer restrictions on dismissing workers and pegging pay raises to pro-

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Mr. Perigot rejected suggestions that governments fund welfare programs from an energy tax.

"For 30 years we have been continually expanding the sources of revenue without ever attacking spending," he said at a news conference. The union's call came four days ahead

of an EU summit that will look for ways to cut unemployment and boost com-■ Defense Companies Unite

A group of 11 European defense orga-

nizations is scheduled to sign a declara-

tion Tuesday calling for closer coopera-

tion among European companies.

To our readers in France

tory, an armaments conference at Le

Bourget, according to a Bloomberg

European companies have said they

increasingly saw U.S. concerns as their

competitors since those companies have

doubled their efforts to sell products in

export markets as U.S. defense budgets

have declined.

Business News dispatch from Paris.

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Continued on Page 14

LUXEMBOURG EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN FUND SICAV

boulevard Roya L-2953 LUXEMBOURG R.C. Luxembourg B-\$7669

The shareholders are hereby convened to attend the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

of the Company to be held on 29 June, 1994, at 3:00 p.m., at 69, route d'Esch, Luxembourg, with the following agenda: 1. Report of the Board of Director 2. Approval of the Statement of Net Assets and of the Statement of Operations as at 28 February, 1994;

3. Allocation of net results; Discharge to the Directors with respect to the performance of their duties for the year ended 28 February, 1994;

Statutory appoint

The shareholders are advised that no quorum is required for the items of the agenda of the Annual General Meeting and that decisions will be taken on a simple majority of the shares present or nted at the meeting with no restriction. In order to take part of the meeting of 29 June, 1994, the owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares five clear days before

the meeting with Banque Internationale à Laxen 2. Boulevard Royal 1-7953 LUXEMBOURG

The Board of Directors



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Immobilienmanagement

Potsdamer Platz Project

Participation Competition for Selecting Firms for Carcass, Roof, Cladding Work and Lift Installations We are supervising the construction of new city permises on

the Potsdamer Platz in Berlin on behalf of Daimler-Benz AG.

The project is divided up into 4 sub-projects and 17 individual buildings:

Bldg comp	Bldg	Use	!
A	A1	Office	33.000
	A2	Residential	25.500
	A3	Residential	6.000
	A4	Residential	14.500
(A5	Hotel	30.000
!	UG	Car park/stores/tech bldg services	32.200
В	B1	Office/retail	20.000
<u> </u>	B2	Office/retail	2.700
•	B3	Office/retail	11.500
1	B4	Office/retail	18.100
	B5	Retail/residential	21.700
	B6	Office/retail	18,300
	B 7	Office/retail	18.300
	B8	Residential/retail	18.500
	B9	Residential	10.600
	UG	Car park/stores/tech bldg services	107.000
С	C1	Office	43.400
Ď	D1	Casino	8.000
-	D2	Theatre	13.500

There will be a limited invitation to tender for the following services as part of a participation review under the control of VOD/A.

1. Carcass work 2. Cladding

3. Waterproofing of roofs 4. Lift installations

AND THE CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF

The services will be awarded separately in accordance with headings 1 to 4.

The building sponsor reserves the right to select applicants without constraint.

It is planned to award the building services separately for individual buildings or groups of buildings.

Planned completion times:

Building C Building A2 - A5 Building B5 - B9 Building A1/B1 Building D1 - D2 Building B3-4

lanuary 95 - November 96 May 05 - November 96 July 95 - April 97 September 95 - June 97 November 95 - February 97 October 96 - May 98

Please enclose the following documents with the application as evidence of capability:

 Turnover of company in last 3 trading years in relation to comparable services.

2. References with details of contract size and contract

3. Number of employees broken down into occupational

4. Technical resources available.

Applications must be sent in writing by 24.6.94 to our company in charge of project control:

DREES & SOMMER AG Projektmanagement und technische Beratung Obentrautstraße 72 D-10963 Berlin

Tel.: 030/21 50 95-0 Fax: 030/21 50 95-20

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More Implicated In Insider Sales Of Japan's Shoji

TOKYO - Japan's latest insider-trading scandal widened Monday, with almost 200 comfore the government issued a government warning.
warning against one of its drugs.

At least 23 have admitted

Nippon Shoji, the country's fourth-largest drug wholesaler, announced Sunday in Osaka that 175 employees, including a vice president and other executives, had sold shares in advance of the warning in October 1993.

On Monday, a spokesman for Eisai Co. said 10 of its employees were also suspected of being involved.

The newspaper Asahi Shimbun said Monday that 10 Eisai executives had sold shares hours before the ministry's announcement, having learned of the warning from a facsimile message sent by the company the previous day.

The two companies began marketing a remedy for shingles known as Sorivudine in Sep-

After several people who had taken the drug at the same time as anti-cancer agents died, the Health and Welfare Ministry is-

sned a warning. The drug was Japan's Securities and Ex-

sion declined to comment on the case.

Nippon Shoji said earlier that the 175 employees suspected of insider trading had sold a total pany employees and others now suspected of dumping shares in Nippon Shoji Kaisha Ltd. be-

> selling the shares on the basis of nonpublic information.

A Nippon Shoji executive said, "We have to reconsider our information management systems and worker morality. The anti-shingles drug has caused at least 15 deaths, and a number of other patients have suffered complications, the

ministry said. Nippon Shoji, which had a sales target of 1.5 billion yen (\$15 million) for the first year of sales, was forced to withdraw the drug from 10,000 hospitals across the country.

Trading in Nippon Shoji shares, listed on the second sec-tion of the Osaka Stock Exchange, was suspended after prices fell 6 percent to 3,100 yen on Oct. 12, the day the ministry issued the warning.

After the news of the alleged insider trading, shares of both companies tumbled Monday, with Nippon Shoji losing 80 to close at 1,570 and Eisai dropping 30 to finish at 1,780.

Japanese Brewing: Ups and Downs

Consumption Is Set to Rise as Prices Are Pushed Lower

TOKYO - Harrison Ford in an airplane. Harrison Ford in a snack bar. Harrison Ford on a beach. Harrison Ford blown up so large his trademark scar extends for three meters (10 feet) on a billboard over a busy Tokyo intersection.

Harrison Ford is just about everywhere in Japan this month, ushering in summer with one line that his employer hopes will become a mantra for the season:

"Kirin lager beer, please." Summer is an important time for beerdrinking, and Japan has the fourth-highest per-capita beer consumption in the world. Thirty-five percent of that beer is traditionally consumed in June through August, Anne Wall-Smith, an analyst at Schroder Securities, said. And despite the country's traditional association with sake, or rice wine, fully 70 percent of the

This summer should be a good one for Japanese beer sales, quite apart from Mr. Ford's appeal. The forecast is for a hotter season than last year, when unseason-ably cool weather combined with Japan's economic slump to edge beer sales lower.

alcohol consumed here is drunk as beer.

Warmer temperatures will coincide with what appears to be a quickening Japanese recovery to produce a 3 percent to 4 percent rise in beer sales, Miss Wall-Smith said, calling that a "relatively strong" improvement for the industry.
"Since last summer was so bad, you

would expect they would have better sales this year," she said. Analysts say that no matter how good the summer may be, it won't brighten the generally gloomy picture facing Japan's top four brewers. A battle between small

and large retailers has created a hostile marketing environment, and producer prices will be the ultimate casualties. Japanese beer consumption fell about 1.8 percent in 1993, with Kirin Breweries Co. saying sales fell 1.4 percent and Asahi Breweries Ltd. reporting a decline of 1.9 percent. Sapporo Breweries Ltd.

was the only brewery whose sales rose;

Only 52 percent of 'mom-and-pop' stores are still selling beer at the official retail price.

private Suntory Ltd. were unavailable. Eriko Mizumoto, a spokeswoman for Asahi Breweries, said the company's sales were likely to rise this summer and be up 4 percent for the year. That compares with

predictions of a 2 percent rise in 1994 sales at Kirin and 3 percent at Sapporo.

When they reported their 1993 earnings in February, the three breweries all predicted higher profits this year. Kirin fore-cast a 5.67 percent rise in current profit. compared with 2.1 percent at Asahi and a mere 0.35 percent at Sapporo.

But weather predictions can be wrong in both directions: Toshiko Binder, an analyst at S.G. Warburg Securities, says that in March, this summer was expected to be another cool one.

Whatever the weather, beer makers will soon have to lower their prices. Last year, 77.5 percent of the beer sold in Japan was sold at small, independent

retail shops. But chain stores have been muscling into this traditional domain and trimming profit margins to gain market share.

This month, a liquor store owner, Yasuyuki Hara, filed a complaint with Japan's Fair Trade Commission accusing an outlet of a "superstore," Daiei Inc., of selling beer for less than its cost to drive him out of business. they were up 3.6 percent. Figures for

Daiei has been offering cut-rate beer by buying it directly from the brewers rather than going through the country's multilevel distribution system.

And a maverick beverage discounter, Sari Co., a former health-food chain, has been slashing prices on beer to levels that make even Daiei look expensive. A can of domestic beer at Sari costs about 189 yen (\$1.83), 40 yen below the suggested retail price.

Last month, Sari reported a 15 percent increase in parent current profit, to 601 million yen, for the year ended March 31. Sales rose 6.8 percent in the year.

According to Shuichi Shibanuma, an analyst at Morgan Stanley, only 52 percent of "mom-and-pop" stores are still selling beer at the official retail price. The rest have discounted their beer. And of those still selling at the higher price, 16 percent said they believed they would have to slash prices sooner or later or lose their customers.

For now, the discount is being shouldered by retailers. But not for long, analysts say.

"Next year, wholesalers and manufacturers will have to lower shipment prices and include a rebate," Mr. Shibanuma says. "Retailers will demand it."

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 The Economic Times said its study showed that net profits for India's companies rose an average 82 percent on the year to April. • Formosa Plastics Group will launch a worldwide campaign to promote a \$1.5 billion convertible bond issue.

• Vietnam has secured a \$100 million loan from 14 Thai banks and a number of other financial institutions.

• Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. will spend more than 20 billion yen (\$192 million) to triple its monthly output of thin-filmtransistor liquid crystal display units.

• Janan's Fair Trade Commission said an exception to the rule preventing banks from holding more than 5 percent of another company included subsidiaries established to carry out a newly authorized business such as securities.

• Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd. hopes to move 300 to 400 conventional ship designers to various new product sections. • Hitachi Ltd. said production of television frames for sets assem-

bled in the United States would move to Mexico from Malaysia. • UNUM, an insurance company based in Portland, Maine, said it had received provisional consent from the Ministry of Finance to market its products in Japan.

• Compagnie Générale des Eaux has formed a joint venture with Vietnam's Thang Long Bridge Construction General Co., Overseas Labor Export Construction Co. and Campenon Bernard-SGE to bid to build the Phy My Bridge. • Vietnam's Parliament has instructed the cabinet to look for ways

to cut the red tape involved in obtaining investment licenses. • Comalco Ltd. of Australia and Sumitomo Chemical Co. of Japan said they would invest \$237 million to upgrade their aluminum smelter on New Zealand's South Island.

• Liu Chong Hing Bank of Hong Kong intends to sell 100 million new shares at 10 Hong Kong dollars (\$1.29) each in its initial public offering, due to open Thursday.

• Moody's Investors Services Inc. is reviewing its AA-2 rating for Sumitomo Life Insurance Co., Japan's third-largest life insurer. Reuters, AFP, AFX, Bloomberg

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Floods in South China Close Hundreds of Factories

HONG KONG —Rising floodwaters have closed hundreds of factories across southern China, spooking foreign investors and fueling concern about inflation in Hong Kong.

The State Flood Control and Drought Relief headquarters in Beijing said that Guangxi Province was the worst hit, with floodwaters forcing the closure of more than 300 factories in the cities of Liuzhou and Wuzhou alone.

Weeklong heavy rains have caused widespread flooding in Fujian, Guangxi, Hunan, Jianxi and Guangdong provinces. The official China Daily said more than 20 million people had been affected but failed to detail the

extent of the damage. Hong Kong investors are closely foilowing developments in the booming province of Guangdong, where they have invested billions of dollars in thousands of factories.

Herbert Liang, president of the Chinese Manufacturers Association in Hong Kong, said the floods had shut down dozens of factories in northern Guangdong owned by members of his rganization.

Worst hit are the cities of Xuquang, Qingyuan and Yintuk.

These places are mostly covered with water," Mr. Liang said. "Factories there have all stopped. There's no power, and all the transport has stopped. The situation there is very serious.'

Mr. Liang said central Guangdong, including the capital, Guangzhou, and the neighboring cities of Sanshui and Xuhing were all threatened. "Luckily the flooding has not yet oread to the core of the Pearl River

delta, where the majority of Hong Kong manufacturers are located," David Wong, an official at Hong Kong's Trade Development Council, said.

The Hong Kong economy is already

being hurt. Hong Kong's RTHK radio many areas in the five provinces, includ-reported that some vegetable prices had ing the Beijing-Guangzhou rail line, Mr. doubled and said meat supplies also had been affected.

"The biggest impact for Hong Kong will be inflation," said Ian Perkins, chief economist at the Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce. "Food's the a recalculation of statistics." most volatile component" of the price index, he said, and "if food supplies are affected, we'll be hit down the track."

Hong Kong prices at the end of March were 7.3 percent higher than a year earlier. The Hong Kong government predicts that inflation will reach 8.5 percent for all of 1994.

Guangzhou city officials contacted Monday said river waters were still rising but that the rain had eased.

A forecaster with Hong Kong's Royal Observatory said satellite pictures showed moderate rain was still falling over parts of Guangdong.

Transport links have been cut in Liang said. Separately, China's Xinhua news

of China's economy by 24 percent after The new assessment lifts the estimate

of China's annual per-capita gross national product to \$470 from \$380. China now ranks as the world's eighth-largest economy — behind Canada — but remains the 28th poorest, Xinhua said.

For investment information

Read the MONEY REPORT every Saturday in the IHT

OIL: Growing Asian Thirst Will Boost World Prices Throughout Decade

keting and business development at the International Petroleum Exchange of London and New York, said Asian demand would account for as much as

Bloomberg Business News TOKYO — Mitsubishi Oil Co. said Monday that its test drilling site off the coast of Vietnam had yielded 10,346 barrels of light crude a day.

Mitsubishi Oil

Claims Major

Vietnam Strike

According to the company, tests indicate the find could be Southeast Asia's most productive field. Officials said that at its peak, the first well could yield 40,000 barrels a day.

Mitsubishi Oil said it planned to begin produc-tion by late 1998.

The discovery was made off Vung Tan and north of the Bach Ho oilfield. Mitsubishi companies control a 51 percent stake in the block, with the remainder held by Japan National Oil Corp.

Continued from Page 9 Asian consumption increases and the economic recovery in Indonesia — are becoming net

half the increase in world use of oil by the turn of the century. He said China is the world's largest potential source of new energy business and would become "the biggest player" in the market for crude oil and refined

products Mr. Fesharaki and Mr. Schuman spoke at an oil conference in Singapore last week co-spon-sored by the International Her-ald Tribune and the Oil Daily

Paul D. Mlotok, senior oil analyst at Morgan Stanley & Co. in New York, said oil prices would continue to strengthen over the next few years as de-mand cut into available surplus capacity from members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

He said world oil demand probably would grow by about 1.5 million barrels a day, or 2.4 percent, this year and would be transport and commerce

Western industrial nations With non-OPEC oil supplies growing by only about 500,000 barrels a day, OPEC will have to export at least I million additional barrels of oil daily to

Mr. Mlotok said all the world's spare productive capacity was in OPEC, although he excluded supplies from Iraq. Its exports have been excluded by a United Nations embargo since its invasion of Kuwait in

Mr. Mlotok said that as global oil demand caught up with available supply, Iraq would have to be brought back into the international market, probably in late 1996 or early 1997. The industrial world will need Iraqi oil to avoid oil price increases that could fuel inflation and slow economic growth," he

said. As the spread of industry,

even greater in 1995-97 as throughout Asia generates in South Korean currencies have creased demand, two of the main risen strongly in recent years

> importers while another major cause oil is priced in dollars, the consumer, India, faces a rapid appreciation had made it exrise in its imports. According to the East-West Center, China will become a net justed price of oil in 1993 in yen importer for the first time this year. Its oil imports are expected to rise to more than 1.3 mil-

lion barrels a day by the turn of the century.

Taiwan, where the East-West mand to rise to nearly 8 million decade, a rise of more than a million from 1992.

The Japanese, Taiwanese and Asian oil exporters — China and against the U.S. dollar.

Mr. Fesharaki said that betremely cheap for these nations. For example, the inflation-adwas equal to its price in 1969.

■ Investment Considered

Indonesia is evaluating five Indonesia also is expected to petrochemical and refining probecome a net oil importer by jects valued at \$5 billion as part the end of the decade, while of its new investment commit-Indian imports will rise to 1.3 ments, Knight-Ridder reported million barrels a day by the end Monday, based on a dispatch

of the 1990s from 560,000 bar-rels a day in 1992. In Sanyoto Sastrowardovo. In Sanyoto Sastrowardoyo, In-Currency appreciation is donesia's minister for invest-helping to underpin oil imports ment development, said the by Northeast Asian economies country was more optimistic such as Japan, South Korea and about new investment commitments after recent deregulation. Center expects total import de- Foreign investment plans approved in the first five months barrels a day by the end of the of 1994 totaled \$5.1 billion, up 24 percent from the corresponding period of 1993.

U.S. Firms Battle for Separately, China's Xinhua news agency reported Monday that the World Bank had raised its estimate of the size

SYDNEY - A bidding battle has erupted between two Texas-based oil companies over the Australian explorer and producer Bridge Oil Ltd.

Directors of Bridge Oil recommended Monday that shareholders accept an offer of 356.7 million Australian dollars (\$262 million), or 85 cents a share, from the U.S. energy group Gantry Acquisition Corp.

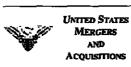
Gantry's bid tops an offer of

70 cents a share made last month by Parker & Parsley Petroleum Co., an independent oil and gas company based in Texits bid to 80 cents Monday. The directors believe that

shareholders should accept the Gantry offer, in the absence of another higher offer, and intend to do so in respect of the shares. which they own personally," Colin Burns, the company secretary, said.

Bridge shares closed 9 cents higher at 85 cents Monday and led the list of most active issues on the Australian Stock Ex-

Bridge has oil and gas interests in Texas, Louisiana and New Mexico as well as in Australia. Bridge's independent financial adviser, Grant Samuel & Associates, values Bridge at between 95 cents and 1.13 dol-(Bloomberg, lars a share. Knight-Ridder)



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SPORTS

Els Snatches U.S. Open in Sudden-Death Playoff

OAKMONT. Pennsylvania

— Ernie Els of South Africa par on the second hole of a sudden-death playoff.

Els, a 24-year-old South Afri-United States, each played the scheduled 18-hole playoff in 3over-par 74, sending the Open to sudden death.

Colin Montgomerie shot a 78 in the three-way playoff and was eliminated from the sudden-death format.

Both Els and Roberts parred the first sudden-death hole -No. 10 at Oakmont Country Club - before Roberts drove into the rough on No. 11. put his next shot in a bunker and

rimmed out the par putt.

Els, who put his approach 18 won the U.S. Open on Monday. feet to the left of the hoic. ran beating Loren Roberts with a his birdie attempt 3 feet long but made the comeback to win his first major champtonship.

can, and Roberts, 38, of the major." Els said. "It's come "I've always wanted to win a pretty quick with me. I'm 24. People have to be patient with me. I have a long stretch ahead of me.'

> Els became the first non-American to win the Open since 1981, when David Graham, of Australia, won the event. Els is only the third foreign-born player to win the Open since

It was a remarkable comeback for Els, who opened the an almost farcical exhibition in 18-hole playoff by going 4-over-the early going.

came out to about 20 feet. He par over the first two holes with a bogey and triple bogey.

over the front nine, lost a share par-5 fourth. of the lead from 2 bunker on the 12th, then regained it when Roberts three-putted the 16th. Both birdied the 17th and

on the 18th hole. Montgomerie, of Scotland. took himself out of it with a 42 over the front nine before finishing with a 7-over-par 78.

Roberts sent it to sudden death

with a 10-foot par-saving putt

A combination of wearmess caused by temperatures topping 90 degrees Fahrenheit (32 centigrade), an extremely tough course and the nerves common to U.S. Open playoffs produced

He pulled even with Roberts only four greens in regulation on the ninth and each reached in the generally shabby play - including all three on the the turn in 38, 2 over par.

> At that point they were a collective 10 over par and each had at least a double bogey or high-

plight - and what was to come. Roberts made bogey-5 and won the hole. Montgomerie flubbed two chips — the first two of many for the day — and made double bogey. Els made triple bogey-7 when he drove into the rough, hooked his second unplayable lie under a

tee, played his fourth through the green and three-putted. On the 18th to keep it going, and bogey But the trio began to settle saved par with a seven-footer drive. the green and three-putted.

Over the first five holes, the down after that. Els and Rob- on the first hole of sudden trio collectively hit a total of erts each 2-putted for birdie-4 death.

42, with consecutive doubles on before Els played his third: the second and third, and had a 3-putt from 4 feet — the second The 342-yard second served putt was about 6 feet - on the as a sorry example of their

> He also made a double bogey on the 11th, another poor tee shot and another 3-putt, and. effectively, was out of it.

But over the last six holes, the trio made only one bogey: the 16th hole 3-putt by Roberts that knocked him out of sole bush, dropped onto an adjacent control of the lead.

He had to make a 10-footer

On the next hole, his sand shot squirted out to the right Montgomerie had a might- and he had to play his fourth mare of a round. He was out in shot — a 20-footer for par —

The long putt spun out and the South African's routine par was good for the victory. The first three-man Open

playoff since 1963 was set up Sunday when all three completed the regulation 72 holes at 5under 279.

Roberts had a chance to win it, but fanned a 4%-foot par putt to the right on the final hole.

Needing a par to win, Els also bogeyed the 72nd after a poor

4th Round Open Scores

Played on the 6,856-yard par 71 (36-35) Cok-ment Country Club course to Pennsylvania! Loren Roberts, U.S.
Curtis Stromes, U.S.
John Cook, U.S.
Gree Norman, Australia
Clark Dennis, U.S. Tom Wolson, U.S.
Duffy Wolderf, U.S.
Jeff Slumon, U.S.
Frank Nobile, New 20
Jim McGovern, U.S.
Seet March U.S. 72-97-72-10-22-4 16-77-48-70-22-5 72-17-70-71-22-5 72-72-70-71-22-5 72-71-97-74-22-5 72-72-70-73-22-7 70-72-75-70-22-7 7:-70-76-74-27 76:70-78-73-297 74:73-77:-72-297 74:73-75-75-297 73:73-76-76-297 Scott Verplank, U.S. Stort Verplank, U.S. Store Lowery, U.S. Seve Ballesteros, Social Scott Verplank, U.S. 74-13-77-78—297 75-71-73-75—297 73-73-79-73—298 Hale Invita U.S. Som Torrence, Britain Steve Pate, U.S. Bernhard Langer, Gern Kirk Triplett, U.S. Craig Parry, Australia Milte Springer, U.S. Chip Beck, U.S. Massohi Craki, Japan Davis Love, U.S. Jack Nicktous, U.S. Jim Furyk, U.S. 74-72-73-71-290 72-73-70-74-290 70-73-83-80-292 74-72-74-72-292

Sampras and Navratilova **Advance at Wimbledon**

The Associated Press

WIMBLEDON, England — Pete Sampras served 25 aces Monday as he opened his bid for a second consecutive Wimbledon title with a straight-set an hour. victory over a fellow American. Jared Palmer.

The top-seeded Sampras. who saved two set points in the first set, posted a 7-6 (7-4), 7-5, 6-3 victory on a cool, cloudy day at the All England Club.

couldn't recall hitting so many aces in one match. "He didn't have a clue where it was going." Four other former Wimbledon champions — Andre Agassi, Boris Becker, Stefan Edberg and Martina Navrati-

lova — also advanced. The biggest cheers of the day were for Navratilova, the ninetime champion who is playing at Wimbledon for the 22d and

Navratilova received a standing ovation of nearly a minute

waved, winked and put her shots and diving gets. Both hand over her heart in apprecia- players sought to entertain the tion — then went out and beat the 19-year-old British wildcard Clair Taylor 6-2, 6-3 in less than

Sampras saved the first set against Palmer, a doubles specialist ranked No. 57 in the world, with an ace. Sampras held to force the tiebreaker. which he closed out with a ser-

vice winner. "I was really serving as well as I could," said Sampras, who my belt, I just relaxed." Sam-"Once I got the first set under

pras said. Agassi, the 1992 Wimbledon champion, outplayed the rising Italian star Andrea Gaudenzi 6-2, 6-7 (7-3), 6-3, 6-2 in an animated Centre Court match.

Agassi's only lapse came in the second-set tiebreaker, when he served two double faults to allow Gaudenzi to even the match. But Agassi took command for good when he broke the Italian with a forehand pass early in the third set.

In contrast to most grass-

Pierce Death Threats Cited

LONDON - A series of death threats caused Mary Pierce

The official said the 19-year-old French Open finalist received two calls on Friday saying that she would be mur-

The official made it clear that there was no suggestion that

Pierce, who travels with her French mother, Yannick, was

That prompted some players to suggest she was using her

bounced out of the junior division of a warm-up tournament

father as a "smokescreen" and that she was frightened of

the player's estranged father, who has been banned from

attending cournaments and has a history of verbal and physi-

cal abuse toward his daughter, was behind the calls.

to withdraw from Wimbledon, a tournament official said

crowd. with Agassi pretending to be a ballboy at one point.

As Agassi left the court to a huge ovation, he reminded Gaudenzi — a rookie at Wimbledon -- to bow to the Royal

Becker, a three-time Wimbledon champion who is seeded No. 7. showed no effects of recent injuries as he swept past David Wheaton 6-2, 6-4, 6-3.

Becker was expected to have a tough match gainst Wheaton, a serve-and-voiley specialist who reached the Wimbledon semifinals in 1991. But Becker was in charge throughout as he extended his career record to 6-

Two-time champion Edberg was a 6-2, 7-6 (7-3), 6-4 winner over Ellis Ferreira, a South African qualifier.

No. 10 Michael Chang was the first men's seed to advance to the second round as he beat before the match as she walked court matches, this one includ- Alberto Costa of Spain 7-6 (7-onto Center Court. She smiled. ed baseline rallies, lobs. drop 2), 6-4, 6-2. No. 11 Petr Korda of the Czech Republic downed John Fitzgerald of Australia 6-2, 6-1. 6-4.

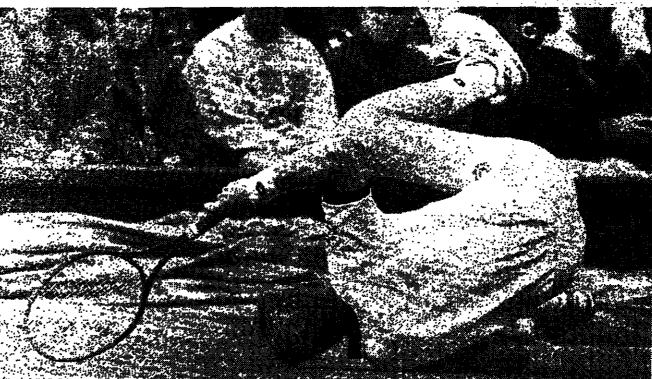
In the only real upset of the day, unseeded Richard Krajicek — a grass-court specialist considered perhaps the most dangerous "floater" in the draw - was eliminated 6-3, 6-2, 5-7. 7-6 (7-5) by Australia's Darren

In other women's matches, No.6 Kimiko Date beat her Japanese countrywoman, Ai Sugiyama, 6-3, 7-6 (7-0): No. 11 Mary Joe Fernandez defeated Karina Habsudova of Slovakia 6-4, 6-2; and No. 14 Amanda Coetzer of South Africa posted a 6-4, 6-0 win over Elena Likhovtseva of Kazakhstan.

Top-seeded Steffi Graf of Germany opens her bid for a fourth straight Wunbledon title on Tuesday.



0 over Wheaton without losing Pete Sampras lunging to return the ball to Jared Palmer, whom he defeated in straight sets on Monday, Wimbledon's opening day.



Boris Becker, a three-time Wimbledon champ, took a tumble but rose again and, with 16 aces, defeated David Wheaton, 6-2, 6-4, 6-3.

First-Day Results At Wimbledon

AMEN'S SINGLES
ichael Tebbott, Australia, del, Robbio
S. U.S. 6-3, 6-9. Christian Socianu.
many, det. Stephane Simian, France, 6-4-Germany, det. Steohane Simian. France, n-4-6-4-51 Chuck Adorna, U.S. det. José Francis Altur, Spain, 6-1-7-5, 6-4; Michael Charon (10). U.S. det. Alberto Costa. Spain, 7-6 (7-2), 6-4, N-2: Andrew Foster. Britofin def. Gulflaume Robus. France: 3-4, 6-2, 6-7; Mark Wood forde; Austrälia, def. Shuzo Matsauta. Japan. 6-2, 7-5, 6-4; Petr Korda (11), Carch Republic, det. John Fitzperald. Australia, 6-2, 6-1, 6-4; Danial Vocak, Casch Republic, det. Gerard Solves. France. 6-4, 4-2, 4-6, 2-6, 2-7; Patricip Kulmen, Germany, def. Mourica Rush, Vene-

neil, Canada, def. Stetana Pescasalida. Italy. ¢ 4.6-4.6-4; Jacco Elitrigh, Netherlands. def. Se-bastlen Lareau. Canada, 6-3. 6-2.6-0; Kenneth bostier Loreou. Conada, 6-3, 6-2, 6-4; Kennern Cortsen, Denmark, det. Marc Goetiner, Ger-mon, 6-4, 6-3, 7-6 (7-3); Marck Kriuwies, Baha-mas, def. Andrel Cheriossov, Russia. 6-4, 7-5, 7-6 (9-7); Joern Rensenbrinsk, Germonv, det. Mari-Vof Washington. 11-5, 7-6, 7-7-3, 6-4, 7-4 (8-6); Andre Agassi (12), U.S. def. Andrew Gaudenzi. 1901, 6-2, 6-7 (7-3), 6-3, 6-2; Jakob Massek, Swit-perforat, def. Share, Roman 11-5, 5-7-3, 1-7, 5-4, 7-4

Hank, 6-2, 6-7 (1-3), 6-3, 6-2; Jakob Massek, Sull-tarriand, darf, Sleve Brunn, U.S. 5-7, 6-1, 7-5, 6-2; Marinus Zoecke. Germann, idel. Miles Ma-Cladian, Britain, 6-4, 6-2; Gertan transsovia (4), Croatio, diel. Fernanda Medisent, Bruzil, 6-1, 6-3, 6-4; Dorren Cahill, Australia, der. Rich-ard Kraticek. Netherlands, 6-3, 6-2, 5-7, 7-6 (7-5); Jassen Statienberg, Australia, der. Poul-Hoarhuis, Netherlands, 7-6 (7-2), 6-1, 6-4.

Control (44) South Arread Cert. Letter Eurovisen. Eganishisten: 44 - 64: Eine. Reinoch South Africa. 66: Joaneth Kruser, South Africa. 74 (8-6), 6-3; Kristine Radisord, Austrolia, der Appellou Gavaidar, Menton - 40. 6-0. Rodiso Bobbara. Caech Resoutific, del, Lud-Shirif Ann Siddali. Britain, def. Christing Singe Germany, 64. 57, 7-6; Brenda Schultz, Nether

at Eastbourne in the first round.

losing in the Wimbledon first round.

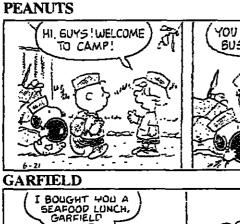


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(AFP, Reuters)

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TO OUR LOYE LIFE?



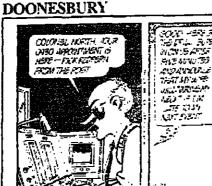




















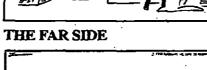


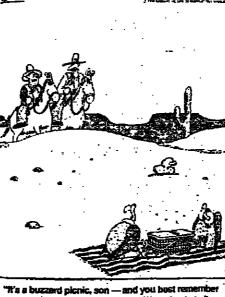
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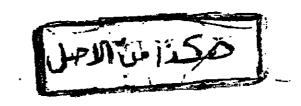












SPORTS

" Gooden Returns To Form as Mets **Defeat Marlins**

Dwight Gooden couldn't buy the gift he gave his father.
This made for a special day," said Gooden, who allowed three hits over eight in-aings in the New York Mets' 6-I victory over the Florida Marlins on Sunday in Miami

st-Day Results

Wimhledon

"No, I didn't buy him anything for Father's Day." he added, "I think this will do." Gooden, who missed nearly two months because of liga-ment damage to his right big

toe, picked up his first victory since April 16 against Houston, walked one and struck out six. He returned on June 9, but lost his next two outings. But on Sunday, with his father, Dan, in Joe Robbie Stadium to see him pitch for the first time in six

years, Gooden looked like the

pitcher who has won at least 15

games six times in his career. "I still think I'm just as good of a pitcher as I was before," Gooden said. "I'm a smarter pitcher than I was six or seven years ago. For me, the key is focusing on every hitter. When I was younger, I guess I could get

away with not doing that." Dan Gooden, 66, has been unable to see his son pitch since 1988 because of poor health, including a kidney ailment and five operations related to a recent hip replacement. The elder Gooden, who walks with the aid of crutches, was able to make the trip to Miami from his home in Tampa along with the par-ents of the Marins' right fielder, Gary Sheffield, who is Dwight Gooden's nephew and

Dan's grandson. Greg Colbrunn accounted for Florida's only run off Goo- had a team-record four home den with a home run in the runs in the first inning and rout-

What I really liked about him game, and got 20 more Sunday, 8-2 road trip. "It was outstated for including homers by Hal Morket Brankers of the same o fore. From the second inning son and Eddie Taubensee in a on, he was really in rhythm."

 New York scored two runs in the first off Charlie Hough, Smith pitched seven strong inwhose knuckleball was all over nings in 101-degree heat (38 dethe place. Hough, who threw a grees centigrade) at Busch Sta-five-hit shutout in his last outing, left in the third with Flori- Merced and Jeff King homered da trailing, 4-0. He walked six leading off the seventh against

and hit two batters.

Dunston homered on the first pitch of the game and added a solo shot in the fifth inning as Chicago won at Candlestick Park. Kevin Foster, traded from Philadelphia to the Cubs for Shawn Boskie earlier this season, won his first major league game. He gave up five runs and six hits in 5½ innings.

NL ROUNDUP

"It was nice knowing he was out there, that he was able to make"

"It was nice knowing he was out there, that he was able to make the result of there, that he was able to make Los Angeles. Piazza singled home the game's first run in the sixth off Kevin Ritz. In the seventh, he connected against Kent Bottenfield for his second career slam and 15th homer of

the season. Pedro Astacio gave up just two hits and an uncarned run before tiring in the ninth.

Padres 5, Astros 1: Tony Gwynn hit a disputed three-run homer and Scott Sanders struck out a career-high 11 in San Diego. Gwynn's eighth homer put the Padres ahead, 4-1, in the fifth. Terry Collins, the Astros' manager, argued in vain that the ball had bounced off the top of the center-field fence and caromed back into play.

Brian Williams was the victim of five unearned runs and had his four-game winning streak stopped.

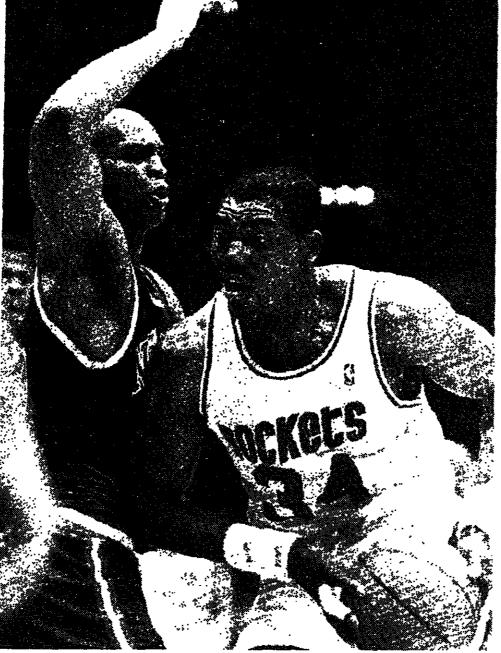
Phillies 13, Expos 0: In Montreal, pitcher Bobby Munoz had three hits and his first two major-league RBIs, and Darren Daniton homered as Philadelphia completed a three-game

Daulton hit his 14th homer, added an RBI double and scored three times as the Philno-hitter in his last outing. In earlier games, reported

Monday in some editions of the Herald Tribune: Reds 12, Braves 4: Cincinnati ed the Braves in Atlanta for the out," said the Mets' manager, and best record in the majors, Dallas Green. "Seeing him were pounded 16-0 Saturday. The Reds got 20 hits in that

seven-run first inning. Pirates 3, Cardinals 2: Zane Vicente Palacios, giving Pitts-Cubs 10, Giants 6: Shawon burgh a 3-1 lead.

Ontiveros allowed three hits before he



The Rockets' Hakeem Olajuwon driving against John Starks of the Knicks in Game 6 in Houston. short baseline jump shot to cut

Rockets Defeat Knicks To Even NBA Final, 3-3

By Anthony Cotton

Washington Past Service
HOUSTON — In the bedlam that engulfed the Summit after the Houston Rockets' 86-84 vic-tory over the New York Knicks in Game 6 of the NBA finals, a league official quietly walked out of a side entrance with the Lawrence O'Brien trophy — which is given to the league champion — under wraps.

The trophy will be back again on Wednesday, but now, thanks to Hakeem Olajuwon, there's some question as to who will be

After evening the best-of-seven series at 3-3 behind Olajuwon, the Rockets believe the National Basketball Associday. Olajuwon scored a gamehigh 30 points and made a pair of critical defensive plays, deflecting a game-winning threepoint attempt by the Knicks' John Starks at the buzzer just 40 seconds after stealing a pass from Starks to Patrick Ewing.

"He's one game away from the world championship," said the Houston guard Sam Cassell. "I think he'll bring his best game and when he does, we're unstoppable." It was Olajuwon who, mo-

ments after stealing Starks's attempted pass to Ewing, gave Houston an 86-82 lead with two free throws with 39.3 seconds to play. The sequence set the crowd off on what proved to be a premature celebration, for seven seconds after a Knicks timeout, Anthony Mason hit a

ets' Kenny Smith missed a lean- made 10 in the Rockets' fiveing jumper that barely beat the game Western Conference fin-24-second clock. New York re-bounded and called time out Smith's shot also sent the bounded and called time out with 7.6 seconds left.

Two seconds after play resumed, the Rockets — with just three team fouls against them - fouled Starks, forcing New including 16 in the fourth quarbut Olajuwon switched over, extending his hand and sending

the shot off course. "That was the game plan, to ation's reigning most valuable switch on the pick-and-roll," player will lead them to their said Olajuwon, who played with first title in Game 7 on Wednes- five fouls over the final 6:10. "I was just trying to get close to the ball.

> "I recovered just enough to make him change his shot and I got a piece of the ball."

Olajuwon had eight points, teammate Derek Harper, three rebounds, two blocked "Now it's about who's g pionship series Game 7 since bly come down to the last min-the Los Angeles Lakers beat ute—and the Knicks will come Detroit in 1989. The Rockets out on top." limited the Knicks to 38-per-

Smith, who had been virtual-Houston an 84-77 advantage. It in Game 7."

the deficit to two. Then, unable was just the fourth 3-pointer of to get a good shot off, the Rock-

Summit crowd of 16,611 into hysteria, but Starks quickly silenced it, scoring on a driving layup and hitting his fifth threepointer of the game to make the York inbounds once again. As expected, New York once again gave the ball to Starks, who had scored a team-high 27 points, guard, who scored 11 points in the fourth quarter of each of the ter. Ewing set a pick for Starks previous two games, would once again lead the Knicks to victory down the stretch.

You were just watching him going, "Somebody please guard him, don't let him get a shot off or at least foul him hard and let him know you're there," said the Houston forward Robert

After the game, Starks, upset nake him change his shot and I over his late-game turnover and missed shot, would not comIn the fourth quarter, ment. Nearby, however, sat his

"Now it's about who's going shots and his crucial steal, but to step up and win a champion as good as he was, Olajuwon ship ring," he said. "There's wasn't the only reason why the pressure on them, there's pres-Rockets forced the fast cham- sure on us. Game 7 will proba-

That certainly wasn't the sencent shooting and their bench timent in the Houston locker outscored New York's, 25-7.

"No team is going to lay ly buried on Houston's bench down and give a team a chance down the stretch for most of the to win a championship on their series, not only played the final home court," said Horry. "We 6:47, but also hit a 3-point bas-ket with 3:18 remaining, giving and I don't suppose we'll do it

scored three times as the Phillies roughed up Jeff Fassero, who came within one out of a no-hitter in his last outing. Athletics Slash Rangers' Lead in West

The Oakland Athletics are in contention in the American League West after closing the gap on first-place Texas to 61/2 games in the past week.

"That is a helluva road trip," Manager "He probably threw more ex- second straight day. The Tony La Russa said Sunday after the Athplosive fastballs the last time Braves, with the lowest ERA letics beat the Rangers 5-0 to complete an

AL ROUNDUP

8-2 road trip. "It was outstanding and that

Steve Ontiveros, who sat out the 1992 season and spent most of last season in the minors, pitched six shutout innings.

"I'm exhausted but I'm a happy exhausted," said Ontiveros, who has allowed one carned run in 22% innings. To sweep this team here with the guys they have in their lineup isn't easy. We're pumped. We're playing good ball."

experienced tightness in his right groin.

Billy Taylor and Dave Leiper finished the Sanderson had a no-hitter through 6% in-

four-hitter against the Rangers.
Ruben Sierra went 2-for-4 with a homer
and two RBIs for the A's, who have a season-high six-game winning streak. Oak-land, which trailed Texas by 13 games on June 13, now returns home for nine

Texas, clinging to a two-game lead over second-place Seattle, has lost six straight and finished a 14-game homestand at 5-9.

Royals 12, Mariners 9: In Kansas City. Missouri, Greg Gagne hit an inside-thepark homer off center fielder Quinn Mack's glove in a seven-run seventin. Mack was playing center field because Ken Griffey was used as designated hitter. In earlier games, reported Monday in

some editions of the Herald Tribune: Tigers 3, Blue Jays 1: Greg Gohr got the victory in Detroit, pitching into the eighth in the second start of his career. He allowed six hits in 74 innings, walked two and struck out a career-high seven.

White Sox 7, Angels 1: In Chicago. Scott

nings and finished with a three-hitter. Ron Karkovice had a three-run homer and four RBIs and Frank Thomas drove in a run with a triple, his first since 1992.

Brewers 10, Yankees 7: Greg Vaughn homered twice, Matt Mieske hit a two-run homer and Kevin Seitzer drove in three runs in a 3½-hour game played in 96-degree heat (35 degrees centigrade) in New

Twins 10, Orioles 4: In Baltimore, Pat Meares hit his first two career home runs for Minnesota after going 498 at-bats without one. "I was shocked," Manager Tom Kelly admitted. "Everybody was. Weren't you?"

Indians 6, Red Sox 5: Jack Morris got his 250th career victory and Cleveland won its 18th straight home game, coming from behind to beat the skidding Red Sox. Boston has lost 11 straight games - its longest losing streak since 1932

Cleveland's streak at Jacobs Field is the best in the majors since Boston won a record 24 straight at Fenway Park in 1988.

Seeking a Boost, Giants Sign Strawberry for Season

SAN FRANCISCO — Darryl Strawberry needed a place to play and the San Francisco Giants needed a right fielder. So they made a deal.

Strawberry signed with the Giants on Sunday, six weeks after his release from a drug treatment center and four weeks after being waived by the Los Angeles Dodgers. "There's a risk when you get up in the morning; life is a

risk," said Bob Quinn, the general manager of the Giants. convinced that this man is ready to turn his life around and play good solid baseball for the Giants."

Quinn said the Giants hoped to have Strawberry in right field by the All-Star break next month to replace Willie McGee, out for the season with a ruptured Achilles tendon. The team is hoping the eight-time All-Star can regain his form and revive the team's slumping offense, ranked among the worst in the majors.

Strawberry, 32, was signed to a contract for the rest of the 1994 season, Quinn said. Financial terms were not disclosed.
The troubled outlielder, who was released by the Dodgers on May 25, will not be available for comment until later this month, Quinn said.

SIDELINES

Boxer Morrison Charged in Assault

KANSAS CITY, Missouri (AP) — Tommy Morrison, former holder the WBO heavyweight title, was arrested after allegedly punching a man outside police headquarters.

Morrison had just posted bond for a friend, arrested in an

cartier disturbance, when he got into an argument with a man best posting bond for someone in the same disturbance, a police spokesman said. Morrison was charged with nonaggravated assault and released on boud.

In December, Morrison was charged with public intoxication and assault involving a University of Iowa student at an Iowa City restaurant. He pleaded guilty and paid about \$300 in fines, but denied the allegations.

Record for Kiwi Cricketer at Lord's

LONDON (AFP) - Dion Nash of New Zealand on Monday became the first cricketer to score 50 and take 10 wickets in a Test match at the Lord's cricket ground.

The Kiwi all-rounder wrote himself into the record books just before the tea interval by taking the vital wicket of Alec Stewart. Nash, who scored his maiden Test half-century on Friday and took six wickets in England's first innings, sparked Kiwi dreams of a first victory at Lord's from the third over of the final day.

He removed England captain Michael Atherton for 33, Bryan Yome taking a first patch at second also First halls later Nick Young taking a fine catch at second slip. Five balls later Nash trapped Graham Gooch in front for a duck.

Body Found in Norwegian Mountains

OSLO (AFP) - The body of a man believed to be the brother of the Norwegian skier Vegard Ulvang, Ketil Ulvang, was found in Fiskevann in northern Norway, the police said Monday.

Ketil Ulvang, 32, often trained with Vegard and was his physiotherapist. He disappeared while jogging in the mountains during bad weather conditions in October. Several thousand people were involved in the original search which was called off

people were involved in the original search, which was called off because of heavy snowfall.

Vegard Urvang, who won a silver medal at the Lillehammer Winter Olympics in the 4x10 cross-country relay, had said his skiing was affected by the disappearance of his brother. Ninety people participated in the renewed search on Sunday and were needed by military helicopters.

For the Record

Bruce Harst, straggling in his comeback attempt with the Texas Rangers; has retired. Hurst, 36, was 2-1 with a 7.11 ERA in eight starts his season; he was 145-113 with a 3.92 ERA in 15 seasons. with Boston, Sin Diego, Colorado and Texas. (AP)
The Riddick Bowe-Larry Donald heavyweight fight at Hollywood Paik in California on July 15 has been canceled. Hampered

recently by back spasms, Bowe also was forced to cancel a June 11 fight in Las Vegas with Buster Mathis Jr.

Unotable

The Yogi Berra file: "I get up at 6 a.m., no matter what time it

C.W. Newns of the San Francisco Chronicle on Barry Switzer as coach of the Dallas Cowboys: "Somewhere, Tom Landry has just decided that he will skip dinner and is going to lie down for a winte"

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Finnvold, Howard (3), Horris (6), Russell (7) and Rowland; Marris, Lilliquiet (8), Shuey (9) and Alamar, W—Morris, 6-4, L—Horris, 2-4, Sv—Shuey (5), HR—Basion, Brunarsky (3).

nes, Willis (7). Guthrie (7). Agu 19) and Wolfbeck; Quulsi, Williamson (7). Bollon (9), Elichhorn (9) and Tackelt. W—Mohomes. 7-2. L—Quulsi, 2-2. HRS—Minnesolo. Magnes 2 (2), Hrbek (4). Bollimane. Sabo (5). Milwankee 188 302 379—19 17 0 New York 813 800 111—7 15 6 Banes. Consent (7). Hourt (8). Lond (8).

Bones, Orosco (7), Henry (7), Lloyd (8), Feffers (9) and Harper; Muthalland, Hernon-dez (4), Ghisan (7), Howe (9) and Sionley. W—Bones, 7-4, L—Hernandez, 2-1, HRs—Mil-W—Bones, 7-4, L.—Hernandez, 2-1, Hrs.—Mil-wouker, Voughn 2 (14), Mieske (7), California 98 990 991—1 3 1 Chicago 911 239 69x—7 15 0 Finiey, Deastin (3), Letterts (7) and Fabre-gas, Turner (4): Sonderson and Korkovice, LaVailliere (8), W—Sanderson, 5-2 L.—Finiev, 5-4, HR.—Chicago, Karkovice (7), Sentties

5-e. HR—LINICERS, KATKONICE (7).
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(7), Risley (8), Gassope (9) and Hoselman;
Gubiczo, Magnanie (7), Pichardo (7) and Mayne and Macfortone (7), W—Picha L—Risley, 5-4. HRs—Kansos City, Gagne (6), Shumpert (7); Seattle, E. Martinez (6), Antho-

Shumpert (7); Seattle, E. Martinez (6), Anthony (7),
Oakland 297 100 801—5 8 0
Texas 906 906 906—6 4 9
Ontiveros, Taylor (7), Lellor (8) and Sieinbach; Rosers, Oliver (8), Whiteside (9) and I
Radriguez, W.—Ontiveros, 3-2 L.—Rogers, 8-4.
HR—Sierro (17) off Rogers. NATIONAL LEAGUE Cincinneti 790 000 012—12 20 1 Alfonto 220 000 000—4 15 1 Rilo, McEiroy (6) and Toxoensee: Smottz, Bedrosian (4), Stonton (6), Wohlers (8), Olson (9) and O'Brien, W.—Rilo, e-L.—Smottz, 5-7. HR9—Cincinneti, Morris (4), Mitchell (18), Recent

McGriff (19).
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Pena (9) and Stought; Potoclos. Everserd (7), Rodriguez (8), Mohyon (9) and McGriff.
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Colbrunn (3).

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Was Car Williams **NBA Finals**

New York: Oakley 5-11 2-212. C. Smith 5-10 1-1 11, Ewing 4-205-517, Harper 2-105-610, Starks 9-18 4-5 27, Mason 3-9 1-2 7, Anthony 0-2 8-0 0. 40. Totals 30-bu 15-2007 3-10 3-4 11. Thorpe 1-3 1-4 a. Williams 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 30-80 18-21 84

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SUNDAY'S RESULT

Herrera 6-6 0-0 12. Totals 32-66 17-23 86, 3-Point socis—New York 6-14 (Storks —New York 24 (Harper 10), Houston 2 (Thorse 6). Total foots—New York 24, Houston 21. Technicals—New York Illegal detention ton 21. Technicals—New York Illego 2. Moson, Houston Illegol detense.

TRANSACTIONS. BASEBALL

BASEBALL
American Leases
OAKLAND—Achivated Mark McGwire, 1st baseman, from 1s-day disabled list. Optioned Scatt Hennand and Eric Helfand, cafforers, to Toccome, PCL.
TEXAS—Bruce Hurst, pitcher, refired, Activated Chris James, outfletder, and Manuel Lee, infletter, from 15-day disabled Rst, Assigned Chuck Jockson, infletder, to Oktohomo City, AA.
National Leases
LOS ANGELES—Activated Delina De-Shields and Jelf Treadway, 28 basemen, Irum 1s-day disabled list. Optioned Eddle Pye, 28 baseman, to Albauerque, PCL, and Garer

everque, PCL, and Gare Ingram, 2d baseman, to San Antanio, TL.
N.Y.METS—Signed Bill Santamoria, pitcher,
and Terrence Long, outfletder-1st baseman. and Terretice Long, outlietder-let baseman. SAN DIEGO—Signed Dustin Hermanson, pitcher. Recalled Milke Campbell, pitcher, from Los Vesos, PCL. Destendted Keltin Lock-hort, unitelder, for assignment. SAN FRANCISCO—Signed Dorry! Straw-berry.outlietder, for remainder of season. Put Mark Portugal, pitcher, on 15-day disabled list, retroactive to June 11. Activated Bud Block, pitcher, from 15-day disabled list.

FOOTBALL

Matical Football Lease

Altines Football Lease

Altines Horris, defensive ends; Lamor

McGrigge, sofety; Esero Tuodo, defensive
lackle; Harlan Davis, cornerback; and Andrew Jordan, tight and, Walved Romite West,
wide receiver.

NEW ORLEANS—Agreed to terms with Eric

NEW ORLEANS—Agraed to remis win eric Morths, wide receiver, on 1-veer controct, WASHINGTON—Signed Leonard Mar-shoft, detensive end; Bobby Wilson, detensive tockle, to a multi-year controct, and Matt E-liott, center, to 1-year controct. Signed Rickey HOCKEY

FOOTBALL

COLLEGE METRO ATLANTIC ATHLETIC CON-

championship sport. ALABAMA—Named ned Thad Fitzpatrick BRANDEIS—Nomed Bruce Bickford man's and warmen's track and cross country coach, and Dam Finelli assistant coach.

BOSTON COLLEGE—Named Jerry York BOSTON COLLEGE—Retrieu Jerry von hockey coach.

CANISIUS—Extended contract of John Bellein, men's basketboll coach, through year 2009.

CITADEL—Randy Cooper, assistant baseball coach, resigned.

COLGATE—Named Nadine Mastroleo women's assistant basketboll coach.

FLORIDA ST.—Named Jonetile Polit, women's assistant basketboll coach.

bostetball cooch, HUNTER—Ray Amolbert, men's bosket-ball coach, in toke leave of absence for 1994-95 season, Named Bill Sovorese octing men's resketball coach. LIMESTONE—Named Chris Walers tennis

coach.

LIPSCOMB—Named Tom Ketsey men's assistant basketball coach.

LIVINGSTON—Named Dec Outlaw winteric director, effective Aug. 1.

McNEESE ST.—Hamed Bridget Martin
women's basketball coach.

AUSCOLUBE Manual Tip. (espiana base)

NAVY-Normed Costt. Perry Mc director of athletics.
NORTHWESTERN—Named Shown Porrish twen's easistant baskettakt coach.
PENNSYLVANIA—G.W. Alia, men's locrosse coach, resigned.
PITTSBURGH—Named Steve Lewis, coach
for the men's and women's track programe.
QUEENS—Named Poscale Rubin women's
waterball, coach. ector of othic

valleyball coach.
RICE—Named Jan Prather full-time assistant baseball coach.
RUTGERS—Dick Jahrson, men's tennis

CRICKET :

SECOMP TEST England vs. New Zealand, Fourth Day Sanday, in Landen New Zealand 2d Innings: 21-5 dec. (46 avers, Score at tea: England 2d Innings: 219-5

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SPORTS

O. J.'s Last Run Gives Cup Visitors a Lesson in American Values

BOSTON — The rest of the planet arrived with grand ideas of influencing America with soccer. The World Cup was supposed to develop a colony here. but already the idea is beginning to backfire. At the moment, it looks as if everyone was brought to attend a seminar.

The future was sprung upon them in the lull of Friday night, after Germany's opening victory and a

IAN THOMSEN

2-2 draw between Spain and South Korea. The people who run and profit from the World Cup had anticipated that soccer would be seeping into the American consciousness, but the truth is that soccer is boring.

So is basketball; so, even, is American football, although it was the vehicle for O. J. Simpson's stardom. A truth about America, which the soccer people have never understood in all of their failed efforts to make it popular here, is that every Ameri-

can sport orbits its stars. For the cynically bigger world of marketing and communications, O. J. Simpson sacrificed hugely to prove just that point.

Imagine how it was across America on Friday night, as a majority of the estimated 1.5 million foreigners visiting the United States for the World Cup saw their American hosts mesmerized by the white Ford Bronco touring the California freeways ahead of a passive police escort, and the idea that an American hero might slay himself live on national television. For the visitors, it truly was a crashcourse in the values of American society.

Several foreign journalists said they were mystified by this experience. It didn't matter that they knew little about O. J. Simpson — he was more familiar to some as a bit actor in the movies than as the most graceful and charismatic of American football players. What they repeated, over and over, was that "this would never happen in my country."

Helicopters carrying TV crews, live TV images, a retired athlete's teammates trying to convince him via commercial radio to give himself up - this is

American star was threatening to kill himself.

The manhunt that once was the domain of the police had now become a public exercise, gratuitously 50. Such efforts used to be conducted in secret whenever possible, but now the public becomes involved - not for the sake of justice but for the value of entertainment. There probably will be more such exercises - copycat fugitives on their cellular phones, alerting the police and the media to get those helicopters airborne - and all sorts of other unimaginable derivatives as television and the publie lock into this hot box-office formula.

It is a market that has not hit Europe, but it's coming. It's coming because all the world's key media players here escorting their prized possession. the World Cup, have been blown away by the audience reaction to the Simpson saga.

its most compelling facet was not the murders of the star's ex-wife and a friend, but the televised

key players. In America, it is social gospel that audience watching at home, it was theater, bribery and fixing are inconceivable in professional sport - as inconcervable, revealingly, as the doublemurder charge faced by Simpson.

So O. J. has fallen from a much greater - and much more compelling — height than most of his peers around the world could fall. Nonetheless, it provides a universal perspective on television. The U.S. network NBC cut away from the National Basketball Association Finals periodically in order to show pictures of the car carrying Simpson down more accessible—than the work he was hired to do. the highway. The NBA Finals are among the most exciting events on U.S. television, but as far as live broadcasting is concerned, it was only a basketball game; it had nothing over O. J.

Live television learned Friday night to capture the

unimaginable in Germany or Spain or South Korea.

Around Los Angeles, the police blocked citizens from driving public roads because, basically, an letes are depicted as being pure and exemplifying the drove past them contemplating suicide. Live procedure of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal, so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal, so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal, so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make it surreal so that people chase of the star himself. It is a uniquely American potential of death and make i letes are depicted as being pure and exemplifying the drove past them contemplating suicide. Live order finest competitive values. The rest of the world casts influenced those people to act grotesquely. In understands that low-paid referees are bribed occa- play out a role for the sake of the unblinking sionally and that games can be fixed by two or three television helicopters hovering ahead. For the larger

There already had been a feeling that the world's largest sports event would dissipate within America. Now, for this explosive week at least, the attempts to place soccer here seem suddenly, utterly backward. Even if soccer makes it permanently in America, it will be just another game alongside of basketball and baseball and the sport our hero once played. This is exciting new ground. The private life of a ster

The people in the television business around the world will take this revelation home. They came here to bring the game of soccer to America, but, compared to the last open-field run of O. J. Simpson, the

Brazil: Can 1970-Style Spirit Produce a Winner?

PALO ALTO, California -Mario Zagalo, the man who coached Brazil to it's World Cup victory in 1970, believes the current team has the same great spirit as the team of 24 years ago.

"It's a well-balanced side in attack and defense. It has the same spirit as the 1970 team." he said after Brazil trained at Stanford Stadium near San Francisco, where it was to begin its World Cup campaign against Russia on Monday.

Zagalo, now 62, is working as assistant to Coach Carlos Alberto Parreira. His words and the air of confidence in the Brazilian camp are a warning to the rest of the

Zagalo wouldn't compare the current squad specifically with the great 1970 side, which included Pelé, Tostão, Rive-lino and Jairzinho and which is considered by many to be the greatest soccer team ever.

"You cannot compare to-day's soccer with the soccer that was played 20 years ago," he said. "In 1970, Brazil played in a 4-5-1 formation and now it is playing 4-4-2. The formation is similar but soccer now involves a greater amount of physical strength and speed."

Zagalo also declined to say whether he thought Brazil would win the World Cup for the first time since 1970.

But he made clear that the thinking behind the current team revolved around his meeting of two minds.

"We have the same mentality." Zagalo said. "We are two people but we share the same

Zagalo and Parreira have resumed an old partnership. but the roles have been reversed - Parreira worked as physiotherapist under Zagalo with the 1970 squad and again with the 1974 team, which finished fourth.



The Brazilians were in demand, but a cup official turned away a crowd at the team's closed-door practice in Stanford, California.

The two also worked together in the mid-1970s coaching Kuwait's national team. which Parreira led to the World Cup finals in 1982 after Zagalo returned to Brazil to coach the Botafogo team.

After a spell with Saudi Arabia, Zagalo guided the United Arab Emirates to qualcation for the World Cup finals in 1990. But it was Parreira who stepped into his friend's shoes and led the Emirates at those finals.

It was not surprising, then, when the Brazilian soccer federation called on Zagalo to be the technical coordinator to the Brazilian team under Par-

The federation turned to us again," Zagalo said, "and here we are."

More than anyone else, they should know that nothing less than winning the tournament will satisfy Brazil's fans and soccer federation — as they learned in 1974.

On Sunday, Parreira select-

Santos, who plays for the by midfielder Rai. French League team Bordeaux, won his place in Monday's Group B match in San Francisco over Aldair, who plays for AS Roma, and Santos expected to play in the

Ricardo Rocha. Gomes, the team captain and the first-choice central defender, was ruled out of the

Wednesday June 29

At Orlando, Fia. co vs. Nemerlands, 1635 GMT

va. Saudi Arabia, 1635 GMT

SECOND ROUND

At Chicago Group C winner vs. Group A. B or F thirz place

World Cup finals last week after he injured a leg muscle during a warm-up match.

Leonardo, as expected, was named left back because Branco is still recovering from a back injury. The striker Roed the central defender Mar- mario has recovered from a leg cio Santos to replace the in- muscle injury and will line up jured Ricardo Gómes against alongside Bebeto in attack.

The team will be ca

■ A Bad Start, Pelé Says

Pelé says he fears for Latin American soccer after Mexico became the third team to lose its opening World Cup match to a European team, Reuters center of the defense alongside reported from Washington.

"I am a little worried about the Latin teams --- we started with the defeat of Bolivia and

then came Colombia and Mexico," the great Brazilian said after the Mexicans lost, 1-0, to Norway.

"It only remains for Brazil to play," he said, apparently forgetting Argentina, which plays Greece on Tuesday.

Pele said Mexico had played too defensively.

But he said that a defeat in the first round was no disaster and that Colombia, a team he rated as the best in South America, was still on course to reach the second round. Colombia lost, 3-1, to Romania on Saturday, and Bolivia lost, 1-0, to Germany on Friday.

"Often it's best to start with a defeat because then things can be ironed out before it's

Oil-Rich Saudis May Not Win, **But They're Not Soccer-Poor**

Kingdom Has Spent Freely to Build National Program

By William Gildea

Arabia faced the powerful administration's rapproche-Netherlands team late Monday ment with China. in what all but the most passionate Saudi supporters viewed as virtually a mission

"In 1985, his majesty authorized a Saudi team to go to China and we didn't have diploviewed as virtually a mission

This is the Saudis' first appearance in the World Cup finals, and the Saudi Arabian players lack the experience of having played on top profes-sional clubs in Europe. Until recently, when government policy was changed, Saudi players

were not authorized to leave the country to play professionally. "I am excited as a Saudi person that our national team has made it to the World Cup for the first time," said Prince Bandar ibn Sultan, the Saudi ambassador to the United States and a soccer fan who led a small group of Saudi rooters at Rob-ert F. Kennedy Stadium in Washington. On the other hand, we are excited because we are beginning to see our invest-

ment in our team paying off." The oil-rich kingdom has spent freely on its top soccer athletes and youth athletics on all levels throughout the country. "When I grew up, I played soccer barefoot in the sand in

the desert," said Prince Bandar.

Not that the prince, 45, grew up impoverished. He's the nephew of King Fahd and the grandson of the founder and first king of modern Sandi Arabin.

Teally surprised by the welcome prince said. "I am their number one international cheerleader. "All this security your see around here, that's to protect meutral fans to root for his desert kingdom." Americans are said with a laugh. of modern Saudi Arabia.

fields to play on until the government began to emphasize athletics. Now the country is dotted with soccer fields and state-of-the-art stadiums. Prince Bandar calls sports a "positive" activity for Saudi youth and on the international level "a benign form of diplo-

"Your Ping-Pong team went to China, and the rest is histo-

Washington Post Service a visit by a U.S. team in the WASHINGTON — Saudi early 1970s before the Nixon

matic relations. And to Russia. Today we have diplomatic relations with both countries."

Even if that is a bit of an oversimplification, foreign athletes can be welcome ambassadors. U.S. soccer fans treated the Saudis royally during train-

We are excited because we are beginning to see our investment in our team paying Prince Bandar

ing and two exhibition games -one a 0-0 tie with the Amencans — in New Jersey before the Saudi Arabian team set up victory this year.

Washington. "The players were really surprised by the welcome prince said. "I am their number the said." I am their number the said. "I am their number the said." I am their number the said. "I am their number the said." I am their number the said.

sert kingdom, "Americans are said with a laugh. Still, there were almost no very competitive, but able to support the underdog at the

same time," he said. The prince first came to the United States in 1970 for training as a military pilot. He'd received a classic royal education in Saudi Arabia, then graduated from Cranwell, the British Royal Air Force college. He arrived at Love Field in Dallas.

"There was a great commo-tion in the airport," he recalled.

ry," said the prince, referring to "At the time I didn't have the foggiest notion about American football. I asked somebody what was happening. Is it a demonstration? No, they said.

the Cowboys are coming."
"I thought, I am to be the luckiest man in the world," he added. "I am going to meet a genuine cowboy. I was thinking of John Wayne. All of a sudden I saw all these big people moving toward me and they passed by me and that was all I said. "Where are the cowboys?"

"Somebody explained,
Those were the Cowboys, the
football players," the prince
said. "After that, when I was in training one of my American colleagues asked me, 'What is your favorite football team?' The only team I could think of was the Cowboys. From that date I started learning about

American football." One of the world's richest men, Prince Bandar now hobnobs with Jerry Jones, the Cow-boys owner. He was Jones's guest when the Cowboys won the Super Bowl in January 1993, and two of his seven children were Jones's guests at the

He expected thousands of around here, that's to protect

The prince acknowledged that Saudi Arabia's World Cup players had received perks in the form of substantial gifts. Money and cars reportedly have been lavished on them.

"Gifts are part of our culture," the prince said. "It's not good or bad -it's different. It's a sign of appreciation. I can assure you that our athletes are no more pampered than the

Dallas Cowboys.

WORLD CUP SCHEDULE AND RESULTS

Sunday's Match Results

Sweden 2, Cameroon 2
Scorers: Sweden—Roper Livng (8th), MarIln Dehlin (75th); Cameroon—David Embe
(31st), Francois Omar Blyick (47th)
Referee: Alberto Teladia Norleas (Peru)
Yellow cards: Sweden—Martin Donlin
(72d), Cameroon—Emile Mbouh Mbouh (5th)
Norwan 3, Mexico 9

(1721), Cameroon—Emile Modul Modul (516)
Marway J. Mexica O
Scorer: Kielii Rekdal (1851k)
Referee: Sandar Puhl (Hungary)
Yellow Carda: Norway—All Inge Haland
(17th), Oyvind Leonkardson (27th); Mexico—
Claudio Suarez (629)

FIRST ROUND

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Brazil vs. Sweden, 2005 GMT GROUP C

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At Foxtore, Mass.
vs. Greece, 1635 GMT.
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At Wast: Inglor Sunday July 3 Game 39 Group F second place vs. Group B Game 40 s Bulgaria, 2335 GMT. Saturday June 25 Al Forboro, Mass avs. Nigeria, 2005 GMT Sunday June 26 Monday July 4 Game 41 vs Greece, 1635 GMT Thursday June 30 At FoxCoro, Macs. vs. Negena, 2335 GMT At Dallas Group B winner vs Group A, C or D taxes place vs. Bulgana, 2335 GMT Tuesday July 5 Gaste 43 **GROUP E** Garge 44 Saturday, June 18 At East Rumerford, N.J.

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Horizons Expand for Romanians

By Jay Privman New York Times Service PASADENA, California -Such was the nature of soccer in Romania in the 1980s that

Gheorghe Hagi, the country's best player, never had reason to expand the scope of his game. Hagi found himself on teams owned by the country's dictator, Nicolae Ceausescu, and his son. Valentin, and the Ceausescu teams had an uncanny ability to win matches in the most extreme of circumstances.

club team owned by the Ceausescus, F. C. Olt from the Ceausescus hometown of Scornicesti, needed a victory by 17 goals to advance from Romania's third division to the second. Voilà! An 18-0 victory. Nicolae Ceausescu was exe cuted in 1989, and that changed

the face of Romania and Romanian soccer. The top players, such as Hagi — a midfielder responsible for setting up the forwards — were snapped up by pro teams in Europe. riagi now plays for Brescia in the Italian League, where his game has been described both as brilliant and, at times, indif-

But the expenence in Italy, arguably the best professional league in the world, has served Hagi well in the past four years. Romania's second-round exit in the 1990 World Cup was considered a failure, and Hagi was seen as a major reason that the Romanians did not advance farther.

But the Romanians began this year's World Cup on Saturday at the Rose Bowl with a brilliant unset of Colombia, that they could be one of the



Marco Pascolo, the Swiss goalkeeper, during a practice in Southfield, Michigan, for the Group A match Wednesday against Romania.

and it was Hagi who engineered elite teams in this year's World the 3-1 victory.

He was involved in all three goals. He twice set up the striker Florin Raducioin for goals. and Hagi launched a rainbow that sailed under the crossbar and into the net for another

score as the Colombian goalkeeper, Oscar Cordoba, wandered off his line. The Romanians showed the poise necessary to beat a faster Colombian team that was trying to force the attack all afternoon. And, at least for 90 min-

utes, the Romanians proved

Cup, provided they play to their potential. "We knew Colombia is very

strong, and we respected them. but we played very intelligent." Hagi said through an interpreter. "As I said before the game, Colombia should not forget that Romania has good players. too. We got what we wanted."

Romania now becomes the team to beat in Group A. Under the new World Cup format (three points for a victory, one for a tie), the Romanians are blank range. He faced 19 shots well in front of the other three from the Colombians, but only teams in their group: Colombia, allowed one goal, on a header

Switzerland and the United States. Switzerland and the United States each have I point after playing to a 1-1 draw on Saturday.

Raducioiu is another Romanian who has benefited from the fall of communism in his country. He now plays professionally for AC Milan, the champion of the Italian League.

Bogdan Stelea, the goalkeeper in Saturday's match, made several spectacular saves, and stopped three shots from pointby Adolfo Valencia off a corner

"Our team played very intelligent," said Anghei Iordanescu, Romania's coach. "We played tactically very well-We knew to stay close to their players and to cover the Spaces.

In recent weeks, Colombia had emerged as a dark-horse favorite to advance to the next round. A number of experts including Pelé, predicted the Colombians would make it to the final. The Colombians have the talent, but the Romanians exposed several weaknesses on Saturday.

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SPORTS WO

Lessons in America: Mysterious Ways Of the Soccer World America America (a America (a) America (a

WASHINGTON — World Cup USA 94 is already a profound new experience. Never before had this observer seen fans taken from a stadium to be hosed down by volunteers of the socalled "Disaster Services,"

This is no an anti-hooligan measure. After perspiring alongside the first 200,000 people visiting hot-house stadiums of Chicago, New York and Washington, I have witnessed nothing remotely

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But as America sizzles, bodies rather than passions overheat. First aiders apply the basic cure afforded to horses at the Barcelona Olympic Games, turning water sprinklers on the suffering.
We are all in this together. A common pool of sweat is shared by
performers and fans. In New Jersey on Saturday, some 40 spectafors were overcome by the high temperature; afterward Tommy Coyne, who ran until he dropped in the Irish attack, collapsed on the team bus as it left Giants Stadium

Coyne will be fine. He has the elixir of Ireland's first victory ever over Italy to lift his soul. Coyne, previously unknown outside Scotland, where he plays, symbolized the essence of a sport in which willpower communicates itself between those who perform and those who urge them on.

Indeed, authority might learn from what is happening. FIFA has ruled that water bottles must not be tossed to the players on the field; the police are fleecing spectators for plastic water containers at the entrance gates.

"Attention!" bawled a uniformed officer as the crowd inched its way up a narrow bridge outside Soldier Field in Chicago on Friday. "No flag poles, no water bottles, no camcorders allowed in the stadium!"

He had a soulless persona. Not once did this cop say please. He was passing on an order, and I doubt he had the slightest awareness of the joy, the sense of expectation of so many people, from so many nations, approaching his bridge.

Hell, the gny was just doing his job. America set out to stamp on

hooliganism at the source, and 24 hours later, the New York police were almost as athletic as the players in tackling to the ground two or three fanatics whose cuphoria carried them onto the field after Ireland's triumph.

Jack Charlton, the manager-messiah of the Irish national team, had asked the cops to go easy on the invaders. "I know the police were doing their job," commented Charlton. "I just tried to ask if they could do it in a less brutal way. Nobody was looking to assinate anybody.

The irony is that this is a unique experiment, an effort to take the global game into a land where most inhabitants have managed until now to get by without knowing what soccer does to rouse the feelings of more nations than there are in the United Nations. A monthlong tournament will convert a tiny minority. But

already a curious shift is taking place. In Soldier Field, Chicago, the Germany-Bolivia match was

First Diana Ross sang. Then the nations marched, Then Presi--dent Bill Clinton read out that soccer is a lingua franca, and another president, João Havelange of FIFA, presumably declared the 15th World Cup open.

Havelange in his aging arrogance insulted everyone present. He spoke in something between his native Portuguese. Spanish and a hint of French. Not one word, not a syllable that the vast majority in the stadium, or the television viewers might comprehend. Not an attempt, as a gesture of goodwill, to speak the host's language. And of course, no translation.

For the rest of us, it was a learning process. The opening ceremony, the sales of tickets to corporate America, the lure to be in on the first World Cup game in the States hired thousands who

They taught us the magnitude of taking soccer to America. We quickly learned how alien it is to the culture of U.S. sports. Soccer moves continuously; its appeal is in the movement, in the wiles and the cunning, the stamina and the strategy, that engages mind

and body over two 45-minute sessions. Germany is a team of industry, of teutonic application of technique and physical power. Bolivia is a World Cup novice, a team physically smaller, players trying to overcome their fear of the occasion and guided by instincts of the distinctly Latin game.

Germany prevailed. A solitary goal from Jürgen Klinsmann did the trick. But the American attention wavered. Scores of spectators took their own time-outs, leaving their seats for popcorn, for drinks, for a chat in the isles.

But on Saturday and Sunday different crowds were in play. Giants Stadium was overwhelmed by Irish fervor, by folks born of immigrant Irish stock who in their tricolor uniforms and their willingness to pay \$400 to scalpers for a \$40 ticket, outnumbered the Italian supporters 4 to 1. Small wonder that Italy wilted under combined pressure from

the heat, the running and the noise generated by a small, proud nation chasing history. In Washington, the opposite. The Mexicans couldn't intimidate

the Norwegian team. Their players seemed, after 70 minutes or so. to have used the heat and the ball to sap the effort of Norway but. six minutes from time, Kjetil Rekdal, a substitute whose limbs and lungs were fresh, swooped to score.

Rob Elephon is on the staff of The Times.



Cameroou's François Omam Biyick (7) putting the ball past Thomas Ravelli, the Swedish goalkeeper, to score his team's second goal.

Swedes Salvage A Draw, 2-2, With Cameroon

PASADENA, California -The Swedes hate losing World the crossbar with a powerful Cup games, 2-1. In their first game of the World Cup finals, they were just 16 minutes away from a fourth straight heartbreaking setback by that dreadful score.

But the striker Martin Dahlin's 75th-minute goal salvaged a 2-2 draw in the Group B opener against Cameroon, It was Sweden's first point in the World Cup finals since a 1-1 tie with Brazil in Argentina in 1978.

"In the last World Cup I was young and I was injured and not in form, so it was a big disappointment," Dahlin said. "And now I have scored my closing minutes, my team lost first World Cup goal, so I'm

very, very happy."
"One point is O. K. for us. We still have the chance to reach the second round."

Dahlin's goal came after

Dahlin was Sweden's goalscoring hero in the qualifying phase with seven goals, but he went scoreless in his last four exhibitions going into the World Cup. And he struggled

early in the game against a tough Cameroon defense.
The heat (30 degrees centigrade, 86 Fahrenheit) also was a negative factor early on for the Swedes, who practiced a week in much cooler weather in San Diego before coming to Los

for Jesper Blomqvist in mid-

field just 14 minutes earlier, hit

right-foot drive from 100 feet

(30 meters) out. Dahlin chested

the ball down and beat the goal-

keeper Joseph-Antoine Bell

Roger Ljung, a defender, gave Sweden the lead with a header in the seventh minute. David Embe tied it with a con-

troversial goal in the 31st and François Omam Biyick, the

other Cameroon striker, made it

in extremes," said Cameroon's

coach, Henri Michel. "In the

the concentration.

"It was a match of changing fortunes and shifting situations

2-1 early in the second half.

with a left-foot shot.

Angeles five days ago. "The first 20 minutes were terrible," Dahlin said, "It was very, very tough. I felt it in my legs. It was hard to run. It took a long time to adjust to the heat."

It took the Cameroonians only 21 seconds to create the first dangerous chance in the game, a shot that Sweden's goalkeeper, Thomas Ravelli, had some problems with because he was facing the sun.

Ljung, who played every minute in all 10 qualifiers, scored his first World Cup goal as he rose high to beat Bell with a close-range header near the far post after a free kick taken by Jonas Thern.

Embe tied it with a goal that was as much fluke as controversial. It came after defender Patrik Andersson failed to clear the ball inside the penalty area.

Marc Vivien Foe, Cameroon's offensive threat, blocked ance, got a lucky bounce and then had a clear path to the goal before passing to the unmarked Embe.

The Peruvian referee, Alberto Tejada Noriega, first made the offside call, but then changed his mind.

"It was a very strange behavior by the referee," Coach Tommy Svensson said. "First he whistled for offside himself without looking at the linesman. Then he talked it over with the linesman, asking him about his opinion. I couldn't see if it was offside or not. But the referee's action was strange."

Omam Bivick, who was Cameroon's top player along with the veteran Roger Milla four years ago in Italy when the "Indomitable Lions" became the first African team to reach the quarterfinals in World Cup history, made it 2-1 just one min-

Norwegians Stun Mexico, 1-0, With a Late Goal

By Lawrie Mifflin

WASHINGTON - Norway made its first World Cup appearance in 56 years a memorable one, defeating Mexico, 1-0, in the festive cauldron of RFK

Mexican fans may have outnumbered Norwegian supporters in the crowd of more than 52,000, and certainly outcheered them, but it was the Norwegians who had something to sing about at the end Sunday. And sing they did - whole sections remained in the stadium after the game, flapping flags and waving to the players, who returned for a victory lap.

Late in the game, as players from both sides struggled to make their legs keep working in utes later, it was he who sprinted for a loose ball in the penalty area and scored the winning

On the winning sequence, Jan Age Fjortoft, one of Norway's many hard-running. hard-tackling midfielders, received the ball in his lap near the area, and, as he juggled to control it, was tripped by a Mexican defender. The ball ran on into the right side of the penalty area, with Rekdal and Claudio Suárez racing for it.

Rekdal had the edge and, with Suárez on his left, used his right foot to power a hard, low shot to the far left corner. The goalkeeper Jorge Campos, this low ball but was a millisecond too late.

ished. Throughout the match it in the air and winning balls, had had trouble finding ways to said Lars Bohinen, a midfield pierce the bullish Norwegian defense; after Rekdal's goal, the Mexicans threw all but two men

forward, trying even harder to find a way.

And with the clock at the 90minute mark, and the end of the game as near as whatever injury time was left on the referee's watch, Mexico nearly scored.

Jesús Ramón Ramirez, stalwart on defense throughout, plunged forward on the left side and got off a wicked shot. It rocketed off the right post, hit the ground a foot or so in front of the goal line, bounced straight up in the air — and Luis Alves slammed into it with a header that seemed destined for the net. until Henning Berg stuck out his foot and deflected it.

"I thought we lost 2 points there at the end," said Egil Olsen, Norway's coach, meaning the three points teams get for the heat, Kjetil Rekdal came on winning, in contrast to one as a substitute for Norway with point for a tie. "Sometimes we about 12 minutes left. Six min- are lucky. At that moment we were very, very lucky."

Norway could argue it had been unlucky earlier. Twice in the first half, the Norwegians appeared to have scored, only to find that the referee had blown his whistle first. On a Norway throw-in that

sailed all the way to the goal mouth, Campos gathered the ball in against his stomach, and Erik Mykland leaped with a high foot and knocked it out of his arms into the net. Soon after, in the 28th min-

ute, Jostein Flo vaulted into the air with Campos for a ball and headed it to the right side, where a teammate headed it in. But the referee, Puhl Sandor of brave in combat with the taller Hungary, had whistled the play Norwegians, flung himself at dead, saying Flo had fouled Campos in the air. "He was whistling too often

But Mexico was not quite fin- against Flo, who was going up teammate, "That second one was no free kick. Flo was first to



Lars Bohinen, top, and Oyvind Leonhardsen being carried by Kjetil Rekdal, who scored the winner. ute into the second half.

U.S. Bad Boy Makes Good After '90 Expulsion, Wynalda Emerges as a Leader

By Jere Longman New York Times Service

PONTIAC, Michigan — The three Americans stood over the ball, deciding which one would take the free kick. Tab Ramos decided that the cannons in his legs were just out of range at 28 yards. John Harkes volunteered.
Ramos suggested Eric Wynalda. "I think it was the right decision," Ramos

Despite an allergic reaction that had left him feeling raw and weak, Wynalda stepped up to the ball and curved a brilliant free kick

into the imper left corner of the net just before halftime, giving the United States a 1-1 than with Switzerland in its World Cup opener Sammay at the Pontiac Silverdome. It definitely was the best goal of my life," Wynalds said later, explaining that he apparently had suffered an allergic reaction to something he are. "You really have to hit that shot perfectly for it to work, and that's what

the 59th minute, feeling enervated, Wynaida left the game at forward and later, displaying reit, swollen hands, said, "I don't feel

Nationally, Wynalda would have preferred to break out into celebration, not into hives, but he could feel satisfied Saturday, unlike he did after his previous World Cup opener.

In Italy, in 1990, Wynalda was given a red card and ejected in the 52d minute for losing his composure as the United States saw its World Con hopes dissolve in a devastating 5-l loss to Czechoslovakia.

Now 25, having ripened his skills and his self control in Germany's Bundesliga, Wynalda has emerged as a leader of the American team with his ambitious dribbling, creative passing and capable scoring. His teammates can now count on him to produce goals, not

"I don't think about it anymore," Wynalda question," Wynalda said. "I hung up on him." temper tantrums.

said of his ejection in 1990. "A lot of us went into the game thinking we were going to war, and that was wrong."

A Czech player, Lubomir Moravcik, had been furtively stepping on Wynalda's feet with his cleats, trying to unnerve the young American forward. It worked.

The U.S. team was inexperienced in the ways of international soccer, not having played in a World Cup for 40 years. Just after halftime, Wynalda retaliated with a Vesuvian eruption, shoving Moravcik and drawing a red card, which meant automatic expulsion. "I definitely deserved it," Wynalda said of his ejection. "It's part of the learning process.

I was frustrated; I reacted." Bora Milutinovic, the Serb who now coaches the United States, has tried to loosen up Wynalda, telling him that he is going to a

party, not a war, in this World Cup. "I was the youngest player in the World Cup last time, and there was a great deal of pressure for us to prove something," Wynalda said. "I approach the game a little different now. I try

to turn negative energy into positive.
"When things don't go your way, Bora says
don't worry, the next play is the most important play. Those are words to live by for me. I've come to the conclusion that Bora knows everything; I don't question him.'

But it took some time for Wynalda to convert to the gospel according to Bora. "In 1990, I wasn't a professional Now I

Wynalda knows that he will never quite live down his first World Cup game. Two years ago, he said, he got a call in Germany from a friend in Florida. The friend had been playing Trivial Pursuit, Wynaida said, and a question about soccer had come up: Which American was ejected against Czechoslovakia in the 1990 World Cup?

"He won because he knew the answer to that

WORLD CUP WRAP-UP

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches In Brussels, violent clashes erupted between the police, Belgian fans and Moroccan immi-

grants after Belgium's 1-0 victory over Moroeco on Sunday. Shots were fired during brawls Sunday night in the eastern city of Verviers, leaving one young immigrant with minor gunshot wounds.

One policeman was also wounded there as 200 to 300 Belgian and Moroccan soccer supporters fought, according to local newspaper reports. Fighting was also reported in Brussels and Antwerp.

 In southern Bangladesh, irate soccer fans ransacked three power stations after televisions went blank during the match between the United States and Switzerland.

Two employees were injured when about 100 residents attacked a power plant in Patuak-hali, 120 kilometers (75 miles) south of the capital, Dhaka. About 200 people smashed the windows of two electrical stations in nearby Barisal.

• The Southern California sun proved to be more of a menace than soccer hooligans at the first World Cup game at the Rose Bowl.

The police said 55 people were treated for heat exhaustion during Saturday's game, when 92,000 fans crammed into the stadium to watch Romania defeat Colombia, 3-1.

The temperature reached 88 Fahrenheit (31 centigrade) in Pasadena, according to the National Weather Service. China put the brakes on World Cup lever Monday, ask-

ing soccer fans to turn the volume lower on their television sets and desist from shouting "Goal!" late at night.

China didn't qualify for the event but that hasn't stopped millions of Chinese fans from staying up to watch the matches live on state-run television. But the Communist-run Peo-

ple's Daily newspaper asked soccer fans who were burning the midnight oil to remember their neighbors and keep the noise down. Spain will appeal the two-

match ban imposed on its captain, Miguel Angel Nadal, after he was ejected in the 2-2 draw with South Korea on Friday.

Nadal was shown the red card by the referee, Peter Mikkelsen, early in the game after flooring a South Korean forward on the Belgium, Spain, Norway, Morocco and Russia. (Reuters, AP) edge of the penalty area.

A red card normally entails a one-game suspension. FIFA, soccer's governing body, extended that to two Sunday for Nadal and Bolivia's Marco Etcheverry in a new crackdown on rough play.

Javier Clemente, who coach-

es the Spanish team, said he thought the two-match ban was ridiculous for a minor foul.

 A team wearing red or or-ange will win the World Cup final by beating opponents linked to a man in long robes and a funny hat. So says Fran Baskerville,

professional ghost-buster, miss-

ing person tracker, clairvoyant, and "Singing Psychic." The prediction should please supporters of the Netherlands,

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ART BUCHWALD

White House Telltales

Bob Woodward would write come out in his book better another book giving us the inside details of what happens at next office. 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. This book is about the often

chaotic inner workings of the White House under the Clinton adminis-

tration. What perplexes me is that people still talk to :Woodward even though they know that their chances

of coming out Buchwald

alive are only 50-50. It is something I've been curious about ever since I stole hubcaps in a basement garage with Wood-ward and Deep Throat.

I went over to the White House to see if I could find the answer there.

I asked Tim St. Maxens, who runs the Oval Room Information Office: "I know that this is a stupid question but everyone in the White House talked to Bob Woodward, including the President and Mrs. Clinton. Do you have any explanation why they were all sucked in?"

"Bob is a very beguiling per-son, and if you don't talk to him he looks as if he's going to cry." Tim told me.

"I understand that, but his book is full of back-biting and double-dealing. Isn't the staff smart enough to realize that what they are doing could hurt the president?"

'No, they aren't," said Tim. You have to understand something about the president's staff - most of them are only interested in protecting themselves.

Fellini Tribute Planned

ROME - Italy will pay tribute to the late film director Federico Fellini with an exhibition on his life and work, to open Jan. Woodward is not returning his 20 in Rome, then travel abroad, calls

WASHINGTON — It They hope that if they open up doesn't surprise me that to Woodward they will at least than the guy who works in the

> "Woodward made Hillary Clinton sound as if she ran the country. Do you think that Mrs. Clinton sounded off to Woodward to protect her own position in the White House?

> "More than likely. There are a lot of people in the White House who would give their eyeteeth to be that close to the

> Woodward portrays the president as clumsy and indeci-sive. Do you think that Clinton told Bob that himself?"

Tim responded cautiously. "Probably. Once Woodward gets people talking they even blow the whistle on themthe whistle on them-

"What will those staffers quoted as saying nasty things do now?

"If they hope to keep their jobs they will deny that they ever talked to Woodward."
"Will the president believe them?

Being indecisive, he may or

may not."
"Woodward quotes people when there were only two of them in the room. In his opening chapter he has Clinton and Hillary in bed discussing his chances of winning the presidency again. The conversation is all dialogue. Was Woodward in the room with them?"

"There are two theories on this. One is that Woodward was sitting on the edge of the bed unnoticed while the first couple were talking, or he was under the bed. Knowing Bob, we all think that it was the latter."

I had one final question for Tim, "What is the effect on the president now that he knows what everybody thinks of everybody else in the White House?"

"At first it didn't bother him, but lately he's worried because

North America

Out of Hibernation, a Palace of Zoology

By Barry James nternational Herald Tribune

PARIS — Many thought it was a dodo. But coming alive again after a 29-year hibernation. the spectacular zoology gallery at Paris's Natural History Museum has turned out instead to be a phoenix, a Sleeping Beauty awakened.

The great glass and iron building from the last part of the 19th century houses a new permanent exhibition on evolution, bringing thousands of exhibits out of the museum's vast reserves for the first time. It will open to the public on Saturday.

The subject fits, because the great historical names associated with the museum - Buffon, Cuvier, Lamarck - made straight the way for Charles

The gallery was closed in 1965 following wartime damage to its glass roof that allowed moisture and pigeons to enter. Although romantic in a gloomy sort of way, it had become progressively more dark, dank and dusty in the postwar years.

According to the architect Paul Chemetov, who

along with his colleague Borja Huidobro and the scenographer René Allio was responsible for the restoration, the huge building was left dormant because no one had any idea what to do with it. When the government decided to revive it as the last of President François Mitterrand's large public

works in the capital — including the Louvre pyramid and the Opera Bastille — the Chemetov/Huidobro team won the architectural contest with a clear vision of what the gallery should be. They wanted to return it to its original condition. but fill it with state-of-the art museum technology that respects the need for scientific rigor while at the

"The long waiting period preserved the building almost in its original state," Chemetov said.

The architects have uncovered the original stone pillars, creating a basement floor for temporary exhibitions. They carefully restored the iron struc-ture and the lavish wood paneling. The decorative glass ceiling has been cleaned and restored, but endowed this time with lighting that changes color

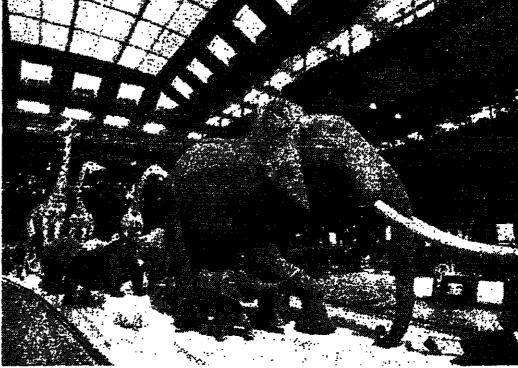
same time providing entertainment for the public.

to reflect the passage of the hours. The architects changed the axis of the building, placing the main entrance off the street at one end instead of in the middle, facing the botanical garden on the Left Bank. The advantage of this is that the gallery can remain open in the evening when the

The exhibits - ranging from a coelacanth and a narwhal to Louis XV's giant rhinoceros - have been restored as well. When the old gallery was closed, many of them were in a deplorable state. Although many are more than 100 years old, they have re-emerged as bright-eyed and bushy-tailed as the day they fell into the huntsman's source.

A 75-foot (22.5-meter) bleached skeleton of a whale curves over the entrance, which leads to a display of the marine environment from which life emerged - the first of three main sections, or acts, as Allio prefers to call them.

Next is a section on the evolution of life on land and in the sky - all creatures bright and beautiful,



The great glass and iron building from the 19th century houses a new permanent exhibition on evolution.

including wondrous insects the size of small chickens, but also, as Monty Python puts it, all creatures

dull and squat like snakes and toads. Finally, the last act shows how man has affected evolution through domestication, agriculture, pollution and, more recently, genetic tinkering.

This is followed by a postscript in the old gallery of birds, preserved as it was, where disappeared and endangered species are displayed in old-fashioned glass cases.

"We want to convey the diversity of the living world and show the dynamic of nature over time, said Michel Van Praét, who oversaw the gallery's reconstruction.

The gallery, designed by Jules André was inauga rated in 1889, a couple of months after the Eiffel Tower. Its facade, embellished with the busts of eminent biologists, overlooks a statue of Georges-Louis Leclerc de Buffon.

Buffon, one of the great thinkers of the Enlighten-ment, was appointed director of the botanical garden in 1839 and occupied the post until the eve of the French Revolution.

Louis XIII founded the garden in 1635 to promote the study of plants used in healing. Buffon built it into a modern center of scientific learning. The Natural History Museum, which last year marked its 200th anniversary, was enriched by the profusion of exhibits brought back by French explorers and sea captains throughout the 19th century.

, ın Madrid

26 Stress

John

39 Pigpen

29 "McSorlev

30 Good earth

31 New Zealand native

40 Brainy group

42 Mork's gal

The halls, of which the zoological gallery is the biggest and grandest, were built around the garden to house the collections, including a gallery of paleontol-ogy containing a mastodon bone donated by Thomas Jefferson, and a mineralogical gallery housing an assortment of giant crystals, some weighing tons.

The museum complex similar in scope to the Smithsonian Institution and National Zoo combined in Washington, also embraces a large hothouse, an alpine garden, wildlife reserves around France, the Museum of Man in Paris, a menagerie and the Paris zoo at Vincennes.

The complex remains France's leading center of biological research, much of which is carried out in a score of laboratories in the streets surrounding the botanical garden.

The public - there were 2.5 million visitors last year — sees only the tip of the iceberg. Stuffed into vast ranks of shelves, filing cabinets and drawers are 200 million insects, 1.4 million vertebrates, 2 million marine invertebrates, 9.5 million plant specimens, 2 million fossils, four miles of core samples from the floor of the Indian ocean, more than 7,000 gems;ones and items of jewelry, 2,200 meteorites and 400,000 calt objects or totems. In underground corridors beneath the garden are three stories of reserve collec-tions containing thousands of stuffed animals, in addition to the 5,000 live animals in the zoological

CROSSWORD

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PEOPLE

Celebrity Miscellanies: Elvis and Oprah Sales

A chipped guitar pick that belonged to Elvis Presley was sold for \$800 at a Las Vogas auction this weekend. Other items sold: a guitar, \$30,000; Elvis's American Express card, \$36,000; and his birth certificate, \$60,000. The first 2,000 viewers out of 50,000 who sent postcards to Oprah Winfrey got a crack at the talk show host's wardrobe in a charity saie of castoffs that netted \$150,000. The clothes ranged in size from 8 to 22.

Woody Allen's new film. Bullets Over Broadway." has found a distributor, Miramax, and will come out this fall. His deal with TriStar ended last year. Allen doesn't appear in the movie.

Recipients of the Kyoto Prize, which carries a stipend of \$430,000, are: Andre Weil, 88, emerius professor of mathematics at the state of the stat matics at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton. New Jersey, basic science; Akira Kurosawa, 84, the Japanese film director, creative arts and moral sciences, and Paul Christian Lauterbur, 65, a University of Illinois professor. advanced technology. The awards will be presented in Japan in November by the Inamori Foundation. Jasper Johns has been named winner of the Edward MacDowell Medal for his contributions to American

Beatles sightings: Ringo Starr, Paul McCartney and George Harrison made a record in London three weeks ago, according to the Daily Express.

The New York Historical Society has named Betsy Gotbarra, who served as parks and recreation commissioner under Mayor David Dinkins, its executive director.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED Appears on Page +

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Forecast for Wednesday through Friday, as provided by Accu-Weather.



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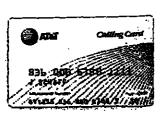
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